



Southwestern University

COURSE CATALOG 2012-2013

Southwestern University

COURSE CATALOG 2012-2013

Texas' First University, Chartered by the Republic of Texas February 4, 1840
1001 East University Avenue, Georgetown, Texas 78626
Telephone: 512-863-6511 • Facsimile: 512-863-5788
www.southwestern.edu • admission@southwestern.edu

ACCREDITED BY:

Southwestern University is accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools Commission on Colleges to award the baccalaureate degree. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, Georgia 30033-4097 or call 404-679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Southwestern University.

And by:

The University Senate of the United Methodist Church
The Texas Education Agency

Southwestern University is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

MEMBER OF:

The Associated Colleges of the South
The Association of Texas Colleges and Universities
The Association of American Colleges
The American Council on Education
The Annapolis Group
The Independent Colleges and Universities of Texas
The National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities
The National Association of Schools and Colleges of the United Methodist Church
The Southern University Conference
The Texas Association of Church-Related Colleges
The Texas Independent College Fund
The Texas United Methodist College Association

APPROVED BY:

The American Association of University Women

POLICY STATEMENTS:

See page 12.

NOTE:

The contents of this catalog do not create, nor should they be construed as creating, an express or implied contract between or among the University, its students, applicants or any faculty member. Southwestern University reserves the right to make changes in its announced policies and programs at its discretion. This catalog is subject to change, amendment and modification by the University without notice and such changes, amendments and modifications will be deemed binding upon students upon adoption. By enrolling at Southwestern University, students agree to abide by the current policies, procedures, rules, regulations, directives and guidelines, as adopted, approved or amended from time to time by the Board of Trustees or the President.

Although every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the contents of the catalog, discrepancies may occur. Any comments or questions regarding the catalog should be directed to the University Registrar.

Contents

Academic Calendar	8
Southwestern University: A Statement of Who We Are	11
Aims, Core Purpose and Core Values of the University.....	12
Policy Statements.....	12
The Academic Program	13
Academic Structure of the University.....	13
Southwestern University Curriculum.....	14
Objectives.....	14
Elements of the Curriculum.....	14
Majors and Minors Available at Southwestern.....	17
Paired Majors.....	17
The Independent Major (Area of Concentration).....	18
Degree Requirements.....	19
Bachelor of Arts.....	19
Bachelor of Fine Arts (Art).....	19
Bachelor of Fine Arts (Theatre).....	20
Bachelor of Music.....	20
Bachelor of Science.....	21
Bachelor of Science in Education.....	21
Graduation Requirements.....	22
Academic Policies and Procedures	23
Registration.....	23
Change of Class Schedule.....	23
Academic Advising.....	23
Declaring a Major.....	24
Degree Plans.....	24
Multiple Majors and Paired Majors.....	24
Second Baccalaureate Degree.....	24
The Organization of Courses.....	24
Special Course Options.....	25
Class Attendance/Absence.....	26
Involuntary Withdrawal Process.....	26
Official Transcripts.....	26
Grading System.....	26
Permanent Record.....	27
Official Communication.....	28
Student Status.....	28
Academic Honors.....	29
Probationary Status and Eligibility.....	29
Credit by Transfer.....	30
Credit by Examination—Placement.....	31
Credit by Examination—Advanced Standing.....	31
Course Descriptions	34
Accounting.....	72
Advanced-Entry Seminar.....	190
Animal Behavior.....	34
Anthropology.....	180
Art (Studio).....	40
Art History.....	43
Biology.....	50
Business.....	70
Chemistry.....	56
Chinese.....	129
Classics.....	62
Communication Studies.....	64
Computer Science.....	125

Dance.....	188
Economics	69
Education.....	83
English.....	90
Environmental Studies.....	94
Exercise and Sports Studies.....	97
Feminist Studies	103
First-Year Seminar	190
Fitness and Recreational Activity	98
French.....	129
German	130
Greek	60
History.....	107
International Studies.....	115
Kinesiology	116
Latin	61
Latin American Studies	120
Mathematics	123
Music.....	149
Paideia.....	189
Philosophy	155
Physics.....	161
Political Science	164
Psychology	169
Religion	173
Sociology.....	178
Spanish.....	134
Theatre.....	183
University Studies	190
Interdisciplinary Programs.....	189
Interdisciplinary Courses	189
Special Academic Programs	191
Departmental Honors Program	191
Paideia@ Program	192
Study Abroad Programs.....	192
Off-Campus Study Within The United States.....	194
New York Arts Program	194
Washington Semester Program	194
Summer School	194
Admission and Financial Information	195
Admission Procedures	195
Financial Assistance	197
Expenses.....	201
Student Life	205
Philosophy of Student Life	205
Student Government and Organizations	206
Athletic and Recreational Opportunities.....	206
General Regulations	207
Religious Life	208
Counseling Services	208
Health Services.....	208
Diversity Education.....	209
Career Services.....	209
University Police Department.....	209
Cultural Activities and Special Campus Programs.....	210
History and Governance	211
The Campus	211
Endowed Chairs, Professorships, Prizes and Awards	214

The University Directory	217
Index	249

ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2012–2013

FALL 2012

August	17	Friday	New students arrive on campus (evening)
	20	Monday	First Year and Advanced Entry Seminar classes begin
	27	Monday	Classes begin
September	3	Monday	Labor Day (SU holiday-no classes)
	4	Tuesday	Last day to register late
October	10	Monday	Last day to add courses
	1	Monday	Last day to drop courses without record entry or change to or from Pass/D/F, audit, or non-credit
	3	Wednesday	Application for Diploma due: Fall candidates
November	12	Friday	Fall break begins at 10 p.m.
	17	Wednesday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	5	Monday	Last day to drop courses
	20	Tuesday	Thanksgiving holiday begins at 10 p.m.
December	26	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	7	Friday	Last day of classes
	10	Monday	Final examinations begin
	14	Friday	Final examinations end
	15	Saturday	Recognition Ceremony for Prospective December Graduates
January	17	Monday	Grades due by 5 p.m.
	28	Monday	Last day for removing “Incomplete” grades

SPRING 2013

January	11	Friday	New student registration
	14	Monday	Classes begin
	21	Monday	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day (SU holiday-no classes)
	22	Tuesday	Last day to register late
February	28	Monday	Last day to add courses
	8	Friday	Application for Diploma due: Spring and Summer candidates
	18	Monday	Last day to drop courses without record entry or change to or from Pass/D/F, audit, or non-credit
March	8	Friday	Spring Break begins at 10 p.m.
	18	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	28	Thursday	Easter holiday begins at 10 p.m.
	31	Sunday	Easter
April	1	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	1	Monday	Last day to drop courses
May	3	Friday	Last day of classes
	6	Monday	Final examinations begin
	6	Monday	Seniors’ (prospective May & August graduates) grades due in Registrar’s Office by 5 p.m.
	10	Friday	Final examinations end
	11	Saturday	Commencement
September	13	Monday	Remainder of grades due by 5 p.m.
	9	Monday	Last day for removing “Incomplete” grades

SUMMER 2013

Summer I Term	May 15-June 6 (May 27 holiday-no classes)
Summer II Term	June 10-July 1
Non-Residential Term	May 15-August 23 (Please check the calendars of individual programs, including the Southwestern Summer Study Abroad Program.)

ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2013–2014 (TENTATIVE)

VERSION A (No January Term) TBD

FALL 2013

August	16	Friday	New students arrive on campus (evening)
	19	Monday	First Year and Advanced Entry Seminar classes begin
	26	Monday	Classes begin
September	2	Monday	Labor Day (SU holiday-no classes)
	3	Tuesday	Last day to register late
	9	Monday	Last day to add courses
	31	Monday	Last day to drop courses without record entry or change to or from Pass/D/F, audit, or non-credit
October	2	Wednesday	Application for Diploma due: Fall candidates
	11	Friday	Fall break begins at 10 p.m.
	16	Wednesday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
November	4	Monday	Last day to drop courses
	26	Tuesday	Thanksgiving holiday begins at 10 p.m.
December	2	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	6	Friday	Last day of classes
	9	Monday	Final examinations begin
	13	Friday	Final examinations end
	14	Saturday	Recognition Ceremony for Prospective December Graduates
	16	Monday	Grades due by 5 p.m.
January	27	Monday	Last day for removing “Incomplete” grades

SPRING 2014

January	10	Friday	New student registration
	13	Monday	Classes begin
	20	Monday	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day (SU holiday-no classes)
	21	Tuesday	Last day to register late
	27	Monday	Last day to add courses
February	7	Friday	Application for Diploma due: Spring and Summer candidates
	17	Monday	Last day to drop courses without record entry or change to or from Pass/D/F, audit, or non-credit
March	7	Friday	Spring Break begins at 10 p.m.
	17	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	31	Monday	Last day to drop courses
April	17	Thursday	Easter holiday begins at 10 p.m.
	20	Sunday	Easter
	21	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
May	2	Friday	Last day of classes
	5	Monday	Final examinations begin
	5	Monday	Seniors' (prospective May & August graduates) grades due in Registrar's Office by 5 p.m.
	9	Friday	Final examinations end
	10	Saturday	Commencement
	12	Monday	Remainder of grades due by 5 p.m.
September	9	Tuesday	Last day for removing “Incomplete” grades

SUMMER 2014

Summer I Term	May 14-June 5 (May 26 Holiday-no classes)
Summer II Term	June 9-30
Non-Residential Term	May 14-August 22 (Please check the calendars of individual programs, including the Southwestern Summer Study Abroad Program.)

ACADEMIC CALENDAR 2013–2014 (TENTATIVE)

Version B (January Term, Commencement Back 2 Weeks) TBD

FALL 2013

August	16	Friday	New students arrive on campus (evening)
	19	Monday	First Year and Advanced Entry Seminar classes begin
	26	Monday	Classes begin
September	2	Monday	Labor Day (SU holiday-no classes)
	3	Tuesday	Last day to register late
	9	Monday	Last day to add courses
	31	Monday	Last day to drop courses without record entry or change to or from Pass/D/F, audit, or non-credit
October	2	Wednesday	Application for Diploma due: Fall candidates
	11	Friday	Fall break begins at 10 p.m.
	16	Wednesday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
November	4	Monday	Last day to drop courses
	26	Tuesday	Thanksgiving holiday begins at 10 p.m.
December	2	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	6	Friday	Last day of classes
	9	Monday	Final examinations begin
	13	Friday	Final examinations end
	14	Saturday	Recognition Ceremony for Prospective December Graduates
	16	Monday	Grades due by 5 p.m.
February	10	Monday	Last day for removing “Incomplete” grades

JANUARY Term 2014

January	2	Thursday	Dorm check-in possible
	3	Friday	Classes begin
	20	Monday	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day (SU holiday-no classes)
	24	Friday	Classes end

SPRING 2014

January	24	Friday	New student registration
	27	Monday	Classes begin
	February	3	Monday
10		Monday	Last day to add courses
21		Friday	Application for Diploma due: Spring and Summer candidates
March	3	Monday	Last day to drop courses without record entry or change to or from Pass/D/F, audit, or non-credit
	7	Friday	Spring Break begins at 10 p.m.
March	17	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	April	14	Monday
17		Thursday	Easter holiday begins at 10 p.m.
20		Sunday	Easter
May	21	Monday	Classes resume at 8 a.m.
	16	Friday	Last day of classes
	19	Monday	Final examinations begin
	19	Monday	Seniors’(prospective May & August graduates) grades due in Registrar’s Office by 5 p.m.
	23	Friday	Final examinations end
	24	Saturday	Commencement
September	26	Monday	Memorial Day (SU holiday)
	27	Tuesday	Remainder of grades due by 5 p.m.
	9	Tuesday	Last day for removing “Incomplete” grades

SUMMER 2014

Summer I Term	May 29-June 19
Summer II Term	June 23-July 16
Non-Residential Term	May 29-August 22 (Please check the calendars of individual programs, including the Southwestern Summer Study Abroad Program.)

SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY:

A STATEMENT OF WHO WE ARE

Southwestern possesses an historic and continuing mission that has guided our development from frontier origins in the Republic of Texas to the complex international society we confront today. A defining heritage has emerged from our response to these challenges. Southwestern originated in pioneering Texas and finds its identity in entering unfamiliar environments with confidence and vigor. We were not founded to defend an established order, but to generate creative responses to altered opportunities and resources. We have surmounted severe hardship, as in the adversities that led to our arrival in Georgetown, and subsequently in the Great Depression. Southwestern has also known times of abundance, and at the beginning of the 20th century it possessed financial strength and academic distinction. In the 21st century, we face an unprecedented opportunity, that of attaining national leadership as a liberal arts and sciences college.

Southwestern stands in a United Methodist tradition of higher education. Non-sectarian and diverse in its collective life, Southwestern's character is shaped by Wesley's appeal: "Let knowledge and vital piety be joined." Dogmatic rigidity is alien to our institutional spirit; we hold that ethical commitments and spiritual identities must welcome and support the swift advance of knowledge. Believing that none has a permanent monopoly on truth, Southwestern is fundamentally committed to academic freedom, to the informed debate in which new knowledge, new ethical insights and richer spiritualities are grounded. Southwestern also shares the traditional Methodist concern for social justice: we seek to promote a sense of social responsibility and are committed to offering the benefits of higher education to those who confront adverse financial and social circumstances.

Southwestern is a human-scale community, at whose center is meaningful human relationships rather than bureaucratic routines. Students and faculty, administration and staff, as well as the Board of Trustees—all are answerable to face-to-face relationships that impose a level of responsibility unknown in very large institutions. Our small size and private character do not mean seclusion from the broader world of social and political conflict, but afford a distinctive and humane way of engaging that world.

Participants in this community are citizens; each has a stake in the destiny of the whole, and all play parts in the decisions that shape the common life. An emphasis on the fine arts, and the liberal arts and sciences has taken precedence at Southwestern during the last two decades, and the quest for national standing has moved toward a successful completion. Southwestern's tradition of communal responsibility has provided mutual support and encouragement amid the rigorous individual and collective striving to excel. The tradition of mutual cooperation and nurture sustains the environment of teaching and learning, supporting the ethical development and personal wholeness of students as their intellectual capacities are challenged.

Southwestern occupies a culturally diverse and vital setting. In coming to Williamson County, Southwestern entered a community of farmers and ranchers with distinct economies that faced each other across the Balcones Fault; here Tejanos, Swedes, Czechs, Germans, Anglos and African-Americans retained their cultural identities. The cultural, intellectual and social life of Austin—the state capital—enriches this diversity and multiplies the resources for personal and collective development available to members of the Southwestern community.

Sun Belt prosperity has brought economic vitality and cultural leadership, placing Central Texas on a national stage. Austin has become an international center for the emerging information society and is a focal point for developing relations between the United States and Latin America. Southwestern is now responding to the challenges of a global community in the effort to move from national standing to national leadership as a liberal arts and sciences college.

Institutional Mission Statement

Officially adopted by the faculty and the Board of Trustees in 1972, amended in 2001, 2008 and 2011.

Southwestern University, under the auspices of the United Methodist Church, is committed to undergraduate liberal education involving both the study of and participation in significant aspects of our cultural heritage, expressed primarily through the arts, the sciences, the institutions and the professions of society. As a teaching-learning community, Southwestern encourages rigorous inquiry and scholarship, creative teaching and the expression of free human life. The University seeks to involve the student in finding a personal and social direction for life, developing more sensitive methods of communication, cultivating those qualities and skills which make for personal and professional effectiveness, and learning to think clearly and make relevant judgments and discriminations.

Southwestern University's Core Purpose

Fostering a liberal arts community whose values and actions encourage contributions toward the well-being of humanity.

Southwestern University's Core Values

- Cultivating academic excellence.
- Promoting lifelong learning and a passion for intellectual and personal growth.
- Fostering diverse perspectives.
- Being true to oneself and others.
- Respecting the worth and dignity of persons.
- Encouraging activism in the pursuit of justice and the common good.

POLICY STATEMENTS

Southwestern University is committed to the principle of equal opportunity for all persons without regard to sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, national or ethnic origin, or any other impermissible factor. Southwestern University's commitment to equal opportunity includes nondiscrimination on the basis of sexual orientation. It is also committed to taking affirmative steps to see that such opportunities are made available for personnel in employment, promotion, transfer, recruitment, rates of pay and other forms of compensation, and selection for training.

Southwestern University is also committed to equal opportunity for all persons to complete a Southwestern degree program. Therefore, no academically qualified applicant will be refused admission on the basis of factors listed above. Recruitment and the administration of student financial aid will be conducted on the same non-discriminatory basis.

Southwestern University, in compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1992, recognizes that qualified students who have made Southwestern University aware of diagnosed disabilities, including specific learning disabilities, are entitled to an equal opportunity to benefit from the educational program of the University and that reasonable academic accommodations may be necessary to provide that opportunity to students with disabilities.

THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM

ACADEMIC STRUCTURE OF THE UNIVERSITY

The academic and instructional program at Southwestern University is organized through The Brown College of Arts and Sciences and The Sarofim School of Fine Arts.

The Brown College of Arts and Sciences

The Brown College of Arts and Sciences was named in 1975 to honor the George R. and Herman Brown families of Houston for their generosity. The Brown family has maintained a strong commitment to educational opportunity and a continuing interest in the institutions that have shaped their own lives, including Southwestern University. The Brown Challenge was a gift providing resources of truly transformative scale to Southwestern's general endowment. Over the years, gifts from The Brown Foundation and Brown family have also recognized and promoted the potential of Southwestern's faculty and students. The Brown legacy at Southwestern is also present on campus today through the Shilling Lecture Series, in the exemplary teaching and scholarship carried out by Brown Chairs and Fellows, and in the presence on campus of the Brown Scholars, recipients of Southwestern's highest academic award.

The Brown College of Arts and Sciences is comprised of the Division of Humanities, the Division of Natural Sciences, and the Division of Social Sciences. The Brown College encompasses 17 academic departments and one area, and is also the primary home of 6 interdisciplinary programs. The Brown College of Arts and Sciences makes available courses leading to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Science in Education degrees.

Division of Humanities

- Classics Area
- Communication Studies
- English
- History
- Modern Languages and Literatures
- Philosophy
- Religion

Division of Social Sciences

- Economics and Business
- Education
- Exercise and Sport Studies
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology and Anthropology

Division of Natural Sciences

- Biology
- Chemistry and Biochemistry
- Kinesiology
- Mathematics and Computer Science
- Physics

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts has its roots in the University's original School of Music, which was established in 1888. In 1941, the Art Department was merged with the School of Music, and the School of Fine Arts offered its first courses with Dr. Henry Edwin Meyer as the first dean. In 1956, the Drama and Speech Department was incorporated into the school. In 1999, it became the Theatre Department, and The Sarofim School of Fine Arts evolved into its present configuration.

The purposes of The Sarofim School of Fine Arts are to prepare students for professions in the fields of studio art, art history, music and theatre, including the teaching of those subjects; to provide them with a base of liberal arts subjects to afford them breadth and intellectual solidity; to provide opportunities for all University students to participate in studio, class and ensemble activities; and to function as an aesthetic and cultural force for the University and the community.

Housed in the Alma Thomas Fine Arts Center and the Rufus Franklin Edwards Studio Arts Building, The Sarofim School of Fine Arts makes available courses leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree in theatre and in art, the Bachelor of Music degree, and the Bachelor of Arts in art, art history, music and theatre.

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts

Art and Art History
Music
Theatre

Interdisciplinary Programs

In addition, the University supports a series of interdisciplinary courses including fields represented both by The Brown College of Arts and Sciences and The Sarofim School of Fine Arts.

Interdisciplinary Programs

Animal Behavior
Environmental Studies
Feminist Studies
International Studies
Latin American Studies
Physical Science

SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY CURRICULUM

Rationale

At Southwestern University, we believe that the liberal arts must extend beyond a prescribed set of courses and experiences to include all we do. In structuring the academic curriculum, Southwestern University believes that all courses must contribute in a vital way to a liberal arts education. A liberal arts approach to teaching and learning requires that faculty in all disciplines provide courses that encourage students to challenge their own assumptions about the world and to become individuals who are capable of self reflection and critical analysis and who are passionate about continued learning throughout their lives. A liberal arts approach requires that individual courses be placed in the context of the discipline, in relationship to other disciplines, and in relation to the liberal arts in general, such that students come to understand the essentially integrative nature of the liberal arts.

Students who experience such a liberal arts education should become literate, informed and critical persons capable of making the world more humane and just. To accomplish this goal, students should gain in-depth knowledge of a discipline through engagement in the rigorous study of a major field. Equally important, students should acquire a breadth of knowledge across a range of disciplines that allows them to learn from a variety of perspectives and that provides the opportunity to explore the ways in which disciplines interact and intersect in the formation of knowledge.

Objectives

- I. Southwestern University graduates will demonstrate:
 - a. the ability to read and think critically.
 - b. the ability to write and speak cogently.
 - c. proficiency in a second language.
 - d. the ability to apply disciplinary knowledge and skills in major projects or other intentional and significant assignments.
- II. Southwestern graduates will develop significant proficiency in their chosen academic major disciplines and will also demonstrate knowledge in the following areas:
 - a. reasoning mathematically, logically and/or symbolically.
 - b. critically interpreting and comparing cultures.
 - c. using scientific literacy and understanding of elements of the natural environment to analyze social and/or scientific issues.
 - d. developing aesthetic awareness and engaging in creative activity.
 - e. analyzing the relationship between the individual and the social environment.
 - f. analyzing and understanding the knowledges and practices that define human cultures and identities.
- III. To develop proficiencies in students based on systematic and rigorous study of a particular field. Students may choose to focus their study on a discipline located within a particular academic department or on an interdisciplinary program.

Elements of the Curriculum

The Southwestern University curriculum consists of a number of elements, each of which contributes an essential component to the student's educational experience. Courses selected are designed to ensure breadth of study across the range of academic disciplines included in the liberal arts, and to foster the student's agency in shaping a program of study. Please see the following section "Degree Requirements" for specific requirements for individual degrees.

First-Year Seminar or Advanced-Entry Seminar

The mission of the First-Year Seminar and the Advanced-Entry Seminar is to introduce new students to college, exposing them to what it means to live and learn in the Southwestern University environment through sustained study of and conversation about a topic within the liberal arts tradition. In particular, seminars focus on introducing students to college-level expectations in the following areas: critical reading, writing cogently, critical and creative thinking, research, and informed discussion. Each seminar involves investigation of a special topic in a mentoring relationship with a faculty member that begins during Orientation week and continues into the first part of a student's first regular semester at Southwestern. Additional academic socialization components prepare students for the challenging intellectual demands of college-level course work. Must be completed in the first semester.

Language

Southwestern University students ordinarily must demonstrate proficiency at the fourth-semester level in order to fulfill the foreign language requirement. Incoming students have the opportunity to demonstrate proficiency by achieving advanced placement on the regularly scheduled placement examinations. Through the sustained study of literature or other forms of cultural expression in the target language, students gain a foundational understanding of communities and heritages other than their own. Students thereby become conversant in an increasingly interconnected global environment where proficiency in foreign languages provides access to intellectual inquiry (including cultural and literary expression) otherwise inaccessible in a monolingual setting. With permission of the Modern Languages and Literatures Department, the foreign language requirement may be fulfilled by demonstrating proficiency at the equivalent of the fourth-semester level in a language not offered at Southwestern University. The student wishing to fulfill Southwestern's foreign language requirement in this manner is responsible for supplying pertinent documentation to the Modern Languages and Literatures Department and to the Registrar's Office, including official transcripts and/or expert verification of fourth-semester or equivalent proficiency in the target language, once the course of study is completed.

Fitness and Recreational Activity

The objective of the Fitness and Recreational Activity (FRA) program is to develop knowledge, skills and physical abilities that contribute to the enjoyment of various sports and leisure-time activities throughout life, as well as to acquire techniques in developing and maintaining personal physical fitness. Students are encouraged to develop and practice a lifestyle that promotes wellness and physical fitness, and that incorporates recreational activities on a regular basis. Students who complete a season of participation in intercollegiate athletics may satisfy one FRA course requirement for such participation. Repeat courses are not allowed in the attainment of the two required FRA courses.

Intercultural Perspectives

The goal of this requirement is to help students understand and interrogate their relation to the world. Students develop awareness of their own and others' worldviews by encountering and analyzing how the interaction between material conditions and cultural beliefs and practices shapes everyday life differently for different people in different social, global and historical contexts. Courses fulfilling this requirement consider similarities and differences in physical and cultural environments, institutions, practices, values, beliefs, worldviews and/or identities. The Intercultural Perspectives requirement may be satisfied by designated courses taken in the Division/School Requirements outlined below. Courses that satisfy this requirement are marked in the catalog with (IP) following their descriptions. A student wishing to satisfy the Intercultural Perspectives requirement with a course taken while on an approved study abroad program must complete a petition process through the Office of Intercultural Learning (IL). Students may obtain the proposal form from IL, and should submit the form no later than five weeks prior to the end of the semester preceding the study abroad period. The director of IL will review the proposal and make recommendations to the committee, which has final authority to approve study abroad courses as satisfying the IP requirement. Students will be notified of the status of the IP request within two weeks of submitting the IP proposal form.

Social Justice

In accordance with Southwestern University's core values which state that the University fosters diverse perspectives, respects the worth and dignity of persons and promotes activism in the pursuit of justice, Southwestern requires all students to take one course that provides them an opportunity to understand how difference is used in the maintenance of structures of power (e.g. institutions, discourses, etc.) and inequality, as well as the activism in which people engage to promote social justice. The Social Justice requirement may be satisfied by designated courses taken in the Division/School Requirements outlined below. Courses that satisfy this requirement are marked in the catalog with (SJ) following their descriptions.

Division and School Distribution Courses

As designated by the requirements of each degree, students are to take a course in each division and school of the university. Each division or school may specify the type of courses required to satisfy this requirement. All courses that satisfy distribution requirements are marked in the catalog by including the designation for each division or school that the course may satisfy. A course may only count as satisfying this requirement in one of the divisions or school indicated for each course that carries multiple designations.

Division of Humanities:

These courses develop an understanding of human experiences and cultures through close reading and critical analysis of histories, literatures, languages, ideas and values. Courses that satisfy this requirement are marked in the catalog with (H) following their descriptions.

Division of Natural Sciences:

These courses develop an understanding of how knowledge of the natural world is acquired by use of scientific methods of inquiry, experimental techniques, and by mathematical/computational models and methods. Courses that satisfy the experimental laboratory requirement are marked in the catalog with (NSL) following their descriptions.

Division of Social Sciences:

These courses develop an understanding of the relationship between the individual and the social environment and of the ways in which that relationship can be understood. Courses that satisfy this requirement are marked in the catalog with (ScS) following their descriptions.

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts:

These courses develop an understanding of the creative dimension of human existence and of aesthetic experience as a distinctive mode of perceiving the world. Courses that satisfy this requirement are marked in the catalog with (FAL) or (FAP) following their descriptions.

The Major

All majors require at least 30 credits (60 percent above the introductory level); some require considerably more credits. No course may satisfy credit requirements in more than one major or minor, except in the case of paired majors (see Paired Majors). All students must have a major in their academic program.

The Minor

A minor requires at least 18 credits in a subject field (12 above the introductory level). Some minors may require more than 18 credits. No course may satisfy credit requirements in more than one major or minor, except in the case of paired majors (see Paired Majors). Students are not required to have a minor in their academic program.

Writing in the Disciplines

Students must not only learn how to write cogently but must also practice and refine writing skills as they progress through their various courses of study. Different disciplines or fields of knowledge have different writing styles and requirements, and graduates should be able to communicate effectively in their chosen fields. Each discipline develops and identifies courses that involve students in the process of writing as thinking, stimulate them to develop their ideas, and increase their facility with discipline-specific writing. The courses focus on issues, structures of thought and materials appropriate to their disciplines, but also place sustained emphasis on student writing. Courses that satisfy these criteria are marked in the catalog with (WA) following their descriptions.

Capstone Experience

One of the objectives of the study of a subject in depth is the development within students of the ability to organize and integrate their knowledge and experience within the field. A major or area of concentration is not simply a collection of courses; it involves the mastery of the subject and the ability to interrelate that knowledge. Each department and major program shall design its major(s) to include an appropriate summary or capstone experience. This may be a special course, a project in which students are expected to bring together and apply what they have learned, a comprehensive written and/or oral examination, or other experience appropriate to the area of specialization.

Electives (credits vary depending on degree program and choice of major)

These unrestricted courses give students the opportunity to pursue topics of personal interest that complement courses taken to satisfy degree requirements.

Majors and Minors Available at Southwestern

Majors

Accounting	68
Animal Behavior (Interdisciplinary)	33
Anthropology	178
Art (Studio)	37
Art History	40
Biochemistry	55
Biology	47
Business	68
Chemistry	54
Classics	60
Communication Studies	63
Computational Mathematics	122
Computer Science	122
Economics	67
Education	73
English	89
Environmental Studies (Interdisciplinary)	93
Feminist Studies (Interdisciplinary)	101
French	128
German	128
Greek	60
History	105
International Studies (Interdisciplinary)	112
Kinesiology	116
Latin	60
Latin American Studies (Interdisciplinary)	119
Mathematics	121
Music	137
Philosophy	154
Physical Science (dual-degree program)	158
Physics	159
Political Science	163
Psychology	168
Religion	172
Sociology	177
Spanish	133
Theatre	182

Paired Majors

Communication Studies/Feminist Studies	63
Economics/Accounting	67
Economics/Business	67
English/Feminist Studies	89
History/Feminist Studies	105
International Studies/French	112
International Studies/German	112
International Studies/Spanish	112
Philosophy/Feminist Studies	154
Psychology/Education	168
Religion/Feminist Studies	172
Sociology/Anthropology	177
Sociology/Feminist Studies	177
Spanish/Latin American Studies	133
Theatre/Feminist Studies	182

Minors

Animal Behavior	34
Anthropology	178
Architecture and Design Studies	40
Art (Studio)	39
Art History	40
Biology.....	49
Business	68
Chemistry	55
Chinese.....	127
Communication Studies	64
Computer Science	122
Dance	183
Economics.....	68
Education	82
English	90
Environmental Studies	94
Exercise and Sport Studies	97
Feminist Studies.....	103
French	128
Generic Special Education	82
German.....	128
Greek.....	60
History.....	107
Kinesiology	116
Latin	60
Latin American Studies	120
Mathematics	122
Music.....	148
Performance Studies.....	183
Philosophy.....	155
Physics	161
Political Science	164
Psychology	169
Religion.....	173
Sociology	178
Spanish.....	133
Theatre	183

The Independent Major (Area of Concentration)

The independent major (area of concentration) within the Bachelor of Arts degree is an alternative to a regularly offered major and minor. It gives students greater freedom to design an interdisciplinary course of study focusing on a theme or career plan. It must consist of no fewer than 56 credits, chosen in accordance with an overall plan that gives unity and coherence to the integrated course of study: 1) 28 credits from one subject area (defined as one group of courses sharing a numerical prefix, e.g. 10-XXX-English, 20 of which must be above the introductory level; and 2) 28 additional credits from other subject areas, 20 of which must be above the introductory level. Students' programs must be designed in consultation with the chairs of the Division/School and the departments involved and must be approved by the Division/School in which the first 28-credit block falls. The capstone experience is dictated by the requirements of the subject area in the first 28-credit block.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Southwestern University offers five bachelor's degrees requiring a minimum of 127 academic credits. A general outline of the requirements for each degree is given below. The departmental sections supplement this information with detailed requirements for majors and minors within a particular degree.

Bachelor of Arts (BA)

The Bachelor of Arts degree requires a minimum of 127 credits.

- First-Year or Advanced-Entry Seminar 2 credits
- Foreign Language (*through fourth-semester proficiency*)..... 16 credits
- Fitness and Recreational Activity (*See Note below*) 2 credits
- At least one Intercultural Perspectives (IP) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one Social Justice (SJ) course3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Humanities (H)6-8 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences from the Mathematics and Computer Science Department3-4 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences with a semester-long experimental laboratory component (NSL) (*Two of the biology minimester courses are needed to fulfill this requirement.*) ..3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Social Sciences (ScS) (*The courses must be from two different departments or interdisciplinary programs. Courses from different subject areas within the same academic department or interdisciplinary program will not fulfill this requirement. For example, Sociology and Anthropology are in the same academic department, as are Business, Economics and Accounting*)6-8 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Lecture (FAL) course3-4 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Performance/Production (FAP) course3-4 credits
- The Majorat least 30 credits
(*60 percent of the credits in the major must be upper level*)
- The Minor (*optional*) at least 18 credits
(*12 credits must be upper level*)

Total, including approved electives: minimum of 127 credits

Bachelor of Fine Arts (Art) (BFA)*

The Bachelor of Fine Arts degree requires a minimum of 127 credits.

- First-Year or Advanced-Entry Seminar 2 credits
- Foreign Language (*through fourth-semester proficiency*)..... 16 credits
- Fitness and Recreational Activity (*See Note below*) 2 credits
- At least one Intercultural Perspectives (IP) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one Social Justice (SJ) course3-4 credits

Seven of the eight following courses:

- Two courses in the Division of Humanities (H)6-8 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences from the Mathematics and Computer Science Department3-4 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences with a semester-long experimental laboratory component (NSL) (*Two of the biology minimester courses are needed to fulfill this requirement.*) ..3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Social Sciences (ScS) (*The courses must be from two different departments or interdisciplinary programs. Courses from different subject areas within the same academic department or interdisciplinary program will not fulfill this requirement. For example, Sociology and Anthropology are in the same academic department, as are Business, Economics and Accounting*)6-8 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Lecture (FAL) course3-4 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Performance/Production (FAP) course3-4 credits
- The Majorcredits vary
(*60 percent of the credits in the major must be upper level*)
- The Minor (*optional*) at least 18 credits
(*12 credits must be upper level*)

Total, including approved electives: minimum of 127 credits

Bachelor of Fine Arts (Theatre) (BFA)*

The Bachelor of Fine Arts degree requires a minimum of 127 credits.

- First-Year or Advanced-Entry Seminar 2 credits
- Foreign Language (*through fourth-semester proficiency*)..... 16 credits
- At least one Intercultural Perspectives (IP) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one Social Justice (SJ) course3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Humanities (H)6-8 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences from the Mathematics and Computer Science Department3-4 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences with a semester-long experimental laboratory component (NSL) (*Two of the biology minimester courses are needed to fulfill this requirement.*) ..3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Social Sciences (ScS) (*The courses must be from two different departments or interdisciplinary programs. Courses from different subject areas within the same academic department or interdisciplinary program will not fulfill this requirement. For example, Sociology and Anthropology are in the same academic department, as are Business, Economics and Accounting*)6-8 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Lecture (FAL) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Performance/Production (FAP) course3-4 credits
- The Major credits vary (*60 percent of the credits in the major must be upper level*)
- The Minor (*optional*) at least 18 credits (*12 credits must be upper level*)

Total, including approved electives: minimum of 127 credits

Bachelor of Music (BM)*

The Bachelor of Music degree requires a minimum of 127 credits.

- First-Year or Advanced-Entry Seminar 2 credits
- Foreign Language (*through fourth-semester proficiency*) 16 credits (*See specific requirements for Vocal Performance Concentration and Music Education Concentration with Certification for exceptions*)
- Fitness and Recreational Activity (*See Note below*) 2 credits
- At least one Intercultural Perspectives (IP) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one Social Justice (SJ) course3-4 credits
- Seven of the eight following courses:**
- Two courses in the Division of Humanities (H)6-8 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences from the Mathematics and Computer Science Department3-4 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences with a semester-long experimental laboratory component (NSL) (*Two of the biology minimester courses are needed to fulfill this requirement.*) ..3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Social Sciences (ScS) (*The courses must be from two different departments or interdisciplinary programs. Courses from different subject areas within the same academic department or interdisciplinary program will not fulfill this requirement. For example, Sociology and Anthropology are in the same academic department, as are Business, Economics and Accounting*)6-8 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Lecture (FAL) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Performance/Production (FAP) course3-4 credits
- The Major credits vary (*60 percent of the credits in the major must be upper level*)
- The Minor (*optional*) at least 18 credits (*12 credits must be upper level*) (*see the Music Department section for specifics*)

Total, including approved electives: minimum of 127 credits

Bachelor of Science (BS)

The Bachelor of Science degree requires a minimum of 127 credits.

- First-Year or Advanced-Entry Seminar 2 credits
- Foreign Language (*through fourth-semester proficiency*)..... 16 credits
- Fitness and Recreational Activity (*See Note below*) 2 credits
- At least one Intercultural Perspectives (IP) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one Social Justice (SJ) course 3-4 credits
- Seven of the eight following courses:**
- Two courses in the Division of Humanities (H)6-8 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences from the Mathematics and Computer Science Department3-4 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences with a semester-long experimental laboratory component (NSL) (*Two of the biology minimester courses are needed to fulfill this requirement.*) ..3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Social Sciences (ScS). (*The courses must be from two different departments or interdisciplinary programs. Courses from different subject areas within the same academic department or interdisciplinary program will not fulfill this requirement. For example, Sociology and Anthropology are in the same academic department, as are Business, Economics and Accounting*)6-8 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Lecture (FAL) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Performance/Production (FAP) course3-4 credits
- The Majorat least 30 credits
(*60 percent of the credits in the major must be upper level*)
- The Minor (*optional*) at least 18 credits
(*12 credits must be upper level*)
- Specific Additional Requirements for the BS Degree:
 - Biology 50-102, 112, 122 and 162..... 8 credits
 - Chemistry 51-153/151 or 51-143/141, and 51-163/161 8 credits
 - Mathematics and Computer Science 52-154 and either 52-114, 52-254 or 54-184 8 credits
 - Physics 53-154 and 53-164 8 credits

The major must be selected from the Division of Natural Sciences, Animal Behavior or Psychology. See specific course requirements for majors and minors listed under departmental program descriptions.

Total, including approved electives: minimum of 127 credits

Bachelor of Science in Education (BSEd)

The Bachelor of Science in Education degree requires a minimum of 127 credits.

- First-Year or Advanced-Entry Seminar 2 credits
- Foreign Language (*through fourth-semester proficiency*)..... 16 credits
- Fitness and Recreational Activity (*See Note below*) 2 credits
- At least one Intercultural Perspectives (IP) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one Social Justice (SJ) course 3-4 credits
- Seven of the eight following courses:**
- Two courses in the Division of Humanities (H)6-8 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences from the Mathematics and Computer Science Department3-4 credits
- One course in the Division of Natural Sciences with a semester-long experimental laboratory component (NSL) (*Two of the biology minimester courses are needed to fulfill this requirement.*) ..3-4 credits
- Two courses in the Division of Social Sciences (ScS). (*The courses must be from two different departments or interdisciplinary programs. Courses from different subject areas within the same academic department or interdisciplinary program will not fulfill this requirement. For example, Sociology and Anthropology are in the same academic department, as are Business, Economics and Accounting*)6-8 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Lecture (FAL) course.....3-4 credits
- At least one course in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts identified as a Fine Arts Performance/Production (FAP) course3-4 credits

- The Majorat least 38 credits
(60 percent of the credits in the major must be upper level)
- The Minor (optional) at least 18 credits
(12 credits must be upper level)

Total, including approved electives: minimum of 127 credits

*Consult with the chairs of the departments in The Sarofim School of Fine Arts for details concerning BMus and BFA degree programs.

Note: Repeat courses are not allowed in the attainment of the required two credits of the Fitness and Recreational Activity (FRA) requirement. No more than three credits of Fitness and Recreational Activity courses may count in the minimum 127 credits required for any degree except for Kinesiology majors/minors and Exercise and Sport Studies minors.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Each student is responsible for meeting all catalog requirements for graduation. A Southwestern University degree requires:

1. A minimum of 127 credits of academic work, of which at least 64 credits must be from Southwestern University (see number 7 below). A minimum overall grade point average of 2.0 on all college-level work attempted in addition to at least 2.0 on all Southwestern University work is required for graduation.
2. In addition to the overall minimum grade point average of 2.0 for graduation, no grade below C- may be counted toward the required credits in the major, minor or area of concentration and at least an average of C (2.0) must be presented in the major, minor and area of concentration. Some majors may require higher grades in their courses.
3. Every degree plan must present a minimum of 64 credits of work above the introductory level. At least 60 percent of the work in the major must be completed at Southwestern University, and at least one half of the Southwestern work must be above the introductory level. The minor, if any, must include at least 12 credits (six credits above the introductory level) at Southwestern.
4. Completion of the major and minor or area of concentration requirements for a given degree plan and the specific additional requirements indicated in that degree plan by the student's major department and the student's degree. A major requires at least 30 credits. At least 60 percent of the work in the major must be above the introductory level. A minor requires at least 18 credits, 12 above the introductory level. Specific requirements for each major are listed in the appropriate section of the catalog. A cross-listed course can count toward the major or minor in either, but not both, of the departments or programs in which it is cross-listed.
5. No more than 56 credits may be credited on the degree plan for work in one subject area. Students may elect to count cross-listed courses in any of the subject areas in which they are cross-listed.
6. The last 32 credits must be done in residence at Southwestern unless a student has undertaken the Pre-Engineering program or other similar program. Modification of this regulation will be considered only for those students who have completed a majority of their academic work at Southwestern University. Students who are candidates for the combined degree programs, such as the Pre-Engineering program, must have their combined degree plans approved by the appropriate academic officer at Southwestern University before enrolling in the cooperating school. The credits completed by students in approved programs off campus or overseas are considered in-residence hours at Southwestern.

Seniors may complete up to two courses at a regionally accredited college or university on the following conditions: (1) they must have been in residence at Southwestern University for a period of four semesters; (2) courses approved for transfer cannot be used to fulfill major or minor requirements; and (3) they must apply for and receive approval for the work in advance from the appropriate department chair and the Registrar. All work attempted at other institutions must be reported to Southwestern on official transcripts, in time to meet deadlines for graduation certification.

7. A department may provide for a general evaluation of the students' competence in their fields before the beginning of the final year. The specific techniques employed are adapted to the discipline involved, and may include public performance (as in The Sarofim School of Fine Arts) or oral or written examination or both. A senior oral examination or other departmental evaluation may be required at the discretion of the department. Such requirements may be in addition to the capstone experience.

8. Candidates for degrees must file the necessary application for diploma and make satisfactory arrangements for the payment of all accounts due the University before the degree is awarded. Students in financial arrears to the University at the time of the awarding of the degree will not be eligible to receive their diploma or transcripts until such time as their financial record is cleared.
9. The Commencement Convocation is held once per year, at the end of the spring semester. Candidates are expected to be present at the Commencement Convocation for the conferring of the degrees. Students having no more than 15 credits to complete for summer graduation may participate in the Commencement Convocation provided (1) they intend to complete their degree during the following summer term, (2) all grades except those for remaining courses are submitted by the senior grade deadline (Monday prior to Commencement), and (3) they can provide evidence of summer registration for the missing credits. Should a candidate have a compelling reason to be absent from Commencement, he or she may petition to be graduated in absentia by writing to the Provost.
10. A minimum of 30 credits of general education course work is required for graduation. General education credit includes any courses with the following designations: First-year or Advanced Entry Seminar, Humanities (H), Social Sciences (ScS), Natural Sciences with a semester-long lab (NSL), Natural Sciences from Mathematics or Computer Science, Fine Arts Lecture (FAL), Fine Arts Performance (FAP), the Modern Languages, and the Classical Languages.

ACADEMIC POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

REGISTRATION

Registration follows procedures published by the Registrar. Students must register at the times designated. Students plan their class schedules in consultation with their academic advisers prior to registration. Clearances by the assigned academic adviser and the Business Office are required. Classes must then be secured via the approved registration process. If a student fails to submit payments by the deadline, the student's registration may be canceled and the student must re-register.

Late registration is possible in emergency situations through the first week of classes, but is not recommended. Any absences incurred due to late registration (or late add) may be counted against the student's attendance record for the course, and any work missed must be made up to the satisfaction of the faculty member involved. Further, the student is required to pay a fee for late registration. Faculty members have the privilege of limiting late enrollments in their classes after the third class day.

CHANGE OF CLASS SCHEDULE

Academic adviser approval is required for the initial registration. Once registered, students may modify their schedules with the appropriate approvals – signatures or other means as specified by the Registrar. Addition of courses is subject to approval by the instructor or academic department offering the course. Students may drop a class through the 10th class day without any approvals. After the 10th class day, approvals from the instructor and academic adviser are required. See the Registrar's Web page for specific instructions for drop/add procedures.

Change of Registration (drop/add) cards are available in the Registrar's Office. Online adds and drops are also available within certain periods of time. Students who stop attending a course without following the procedures outlined above receive a grade of F for the course.

Students may add courses through the second week of classes. Students may drop courses without record entry (or change graded courses to or from Pass/D/F or audit) through the end of the fifth week of classes. From the beginning of the sixth week through the end of the 10th week of classes, students may drop courses with a record entry of "W." The "W" will appear on the student's transcript but will not be counted as part of his or her academic grade point average. After the last day of the 10th week of classes, students may not drop courses. All deadlines are at 5 p.m. on the designated days. NOTE: Courses may be less than a semester in duration. Drop dates for those courses are proportionate to the length of the course in relation to a regular 15-week semester.

ACADEMIC ADVISING

Advising at Southwestern University not only involves choosing a course of study and selecting appropriate courses each semester to complete each student's degree plan in a timely manner, but also provides students an opportunity to discuss and review their academic and life plans with an interested and experienced member of the campus community. The University affirms the importance of the adviser-advisee relationship by requiring at least one meeting between each student and adviser each semester. The Assistant Dean for Academic Success and Advising assigns an academic adviser to each new student who enters the University. After the first semester, a student may request a change in adviser by completing the "Change of Academic Adviser" form available in the Registrar's Office or on the Registrar's Web page.

DECLARING A MAJOR

Entering students at a liberal arts and sciences university such as Southwestern are urged to explore the options offered before making an official declaration of a major. However, in some degree programs, such as art, music, languages or the natural sciences, students must enter a sequence of courses in their first semester in order to complete the program in four years. The Assistant Dean for Academic Success and Advising will assign entering students who indicate interest in such programs to academic advisers who will guide students accordingly.

Students who have completed 60 or more credits must declare a major from the list of majors in the catalog by submitting a completed "Request for Degree Plan" to the Registrar's Office. Students who experience difficulty in choosing a major are encouraged to contact the Center for Academic Success. The Office of Career Services offers several interest and personality inventories to assist students in identifying how their interests and abilities may relate to a particular major. Students who are still undecided should make a tentative selection of a major and construct a course of study under a tentative degree plan.

DEGREE PLANS

Each student's progress toward graduation is recorded on a degree plan specifying the courses, grades, credits and other requirements for the particular degree and major that the student has chosen to pursue. Each student is responsible for meeting all catalog requirements for a particular degree and major. The degree plan assists the student, the student's academic adviser and the Registrar's Office in tracking these requirements.

To guide students in planning their courses of study, many of the courses listed in this catalog indicate the semester in which the course is normally offered. However, the University does not guarantee that a course will be offered in a particular semester, as changing circumstances may dictate an alteration in the usual pattern of course offerings.

Degree requirements may change in a later catalog. The specified sets of requirements will expire four and one-half years from the date of the catalog.

MULTIPLE MAJORS AND PAIRED MAJORS

Students at Southwestern typically can complete a major and a minor within eight semesters. Students considering more than one major should be aware that certain combinations of majors cannot be completed in four years. This can affect the student's total cost of schooling and financial aid. A candidate may receive more than one major by completing all of the requirements in each of the majors. Subjects normally offered for upper-level electives may be included in the second major and meet the overall requirement for 64 credits above the introductory level. No course may satisfy the credit requirements in more than one major or a major and a minor or more than one minor.

Certain departments and programs have agreed to "pair" majors, which allow specified courses to count in both majors. Refer to the appropriate departmental section of the *Catalog* or contact the chairs of the applicable departments or programs for details about these paired majors. Students in paired majors must complete all requirements, including capstones, for both majors.

SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

To become eligible for a second baccalaureate degree, students must complete the 127 credits required of the first degree plus a minimum of 30 additional credits in residence, 60 percent of which must be above the introductory level. Additional courses necessary to meet the specific requirements of the second degree must also be completed. Each degree must be different and have its own distinctive major. Two bachelor's degrees can be awarded simultaneously to the same person. If the student pursues the second degree after receiving the first degree, the additional 30 credits must be completed after the awarding of the first degree.

THE ORGANIZATION OF COURSES

Courses in the curriculum of the University are expressed in terms of credits. For courses that have a minimum class time of 150 minutes per week, students should expect to work outside of class a minimum of 2.5 hours per credit per week. For courses that have a minimum class time of 200 minutes per week, students should expect to work outside of class a minimum of 2 hours per credit per week. Class time and out-of-class work for courses yielding fewer than four credits will be expressed as some proportion of a four-credit course.

Course Numbers

Most courses are designated by five digits. The first two digits denote the department in which the course is offered; third and fourth digits are the department's numbers for the course; the fifth indicates the number of credits granted for the course. In the department's numbers, courses from 0 to 19 are used for introductory courses, and from 20 to 89 are regular advanced offerings beyond the introductory level. Courses numbered 90 and above are special offerings for advanced students.

Example: In the course number ENG 10-714-01, the following information is conveyed:

- ENG 10 indicates the department (English Department)

- 71 is the department's number for the course (it is above 19, and therefore an above introductory-level course)
- 4 indicates that the course grants four credits
- 01 indicates the course section

Courses with laboratory requirements show in their catalog descriptions the number of clock hours per week devoted to lecture and laboratory, respectively. For example, (3-3) following PHY 53-154 indicates that there are three lecture hours and three lab hours per week associated with this course.

The numbering system in Applied Music is as follows: the first position is always "8"; the second position is a letter indicating the instrument being studied; the third position is a zero or a two, indicating lower or upper level, respectively; the fourth position is a zero; the fifth position is the number of credits being granted. Also, a two-digit suffix may be used to indicate multiple sections. For example, the course number APM 8A-001-01 indicates that the course is section one of an introductory-level one-hour applied music piano course.

SPECIAL COURSE OPTIONS

Southwestern offers a number of special course options.

Independent Study

Independent study is offered to students after they have a sufficient command of the techniques needed to work independently. Independent Study projects are planned by the student and carefully examined by the supervising professor to assure that satisfactory scholarship is involved and that the program is suited to the student's educational needs. Independent studies may not duplicate courses appearing in the catalog. A minimum of four contacts between teacher and student are required for any independent study project. A student may not take an independent study as the first course in a subject area. See course offerings for independent study numbers.

An Independent Project Description Form must be completed by the student and supervising faculty member giving the 1) Title, 2) Statement of Purpose, 3) Methods and 4) Content. This form serves to describe the content of course. Completion of this form does not register a student for this course. Registration must be through the standard registration process or an add card. The completed form is due in the Registrar's Office by the last day to add courses.

Research Courses

Research courses, available in certain departments, require special permission of the instructor and are available only to those students who have displayed exceptional competence and maturity in their field of endeavor. The research course is generally designed to provide guidance in the methodology of research in a discipline for one who plans to pursue the particular discipline in graduate school. Registration is made and credit given in the semester in which the research course is completed.

Tutorial Courses

On rare occasions, a student may petition to take a regularly offered course on an individual basis. The petition to take a course individually must be submitted to a faculty member responsible for teaching the course on a regular basis, with a copy to the chair of the department. In the petition, a student must provide a rationale for why the course cannot be taken in the semester in which it is regularly offered and outline a plan for the completion of the course based on the existing syllabus. At a minimum, weekly meetings with the faculty member are required. Students will register for Tutorial courses under the Tutorial course number in the appropriate department.

Seminars

Seminars are provided by some departments for small groups of students to participate more directly than in regular classes by involving them in the preparation and presentation of reports and papers. Classes remain under the general direction of a faculty member. Seminars meet regularly, but less frequently than regular courses.

Selected Topics

Selected topics are offered by some departments. These special courses are in addition to the department's regular course offerings and may be repeated for credit with changed content. Typically, the course number would be 304 (upper level) or 004 (lower level).

Honors Courses

Certain departments offer the opportunity to participate in the University's Departmental Honors Program to highly qualified and able junior or senior students. This program is described in the Special Academic Programs section of the catalog.

Academic Internships

Academic internships are offered by a number of departments and programs. These programs allow students to acquire field or on-the-job experience and are structured so that the students are encouraged to relate their classroom activities to their field experience. Internships for credit require significant academic work beyond on-site activities, such as keeping a journal, writing, research, classroom meetings and presentations. A 2.5 cumulative grade point average at the time of application and/or acceptance is required. Unless otherwise specified, all internships are graded on a Pass/D/F basis. Students should consult the catalog for specific departmental or programmatic requirements regarding academic internships. General policies and procedures can be found in the Faculty Handbook and the Student Guide to Academic Internships. Students interested in academic internships must contact the Internship Coordinator in the Office of Career Services as early in the planning process as possible. Registration must be through the standard registration process or an add card. In addition, a completed internship form is due in the Registrar's Office by the last day to add courses.

CLASS ATTENDANCE/ABSENCE

As stated in the Student Handbook, class attendance is required at Southwestern University. Students are expected to attend all regularly scheduled classes, laboratories, studios, rehearsals, etc., for which credit is granted. The instructor in each course will state an attendance policy in the course syllabus. Students are responsible for being familiar with the attendance policy for each course in which they are enrolled. Authorization to make up work or examinations missed because of absence is granted only as outlined in the instructor's syllabus or as described under "Class Attendance and Absence Policies" in the Student Handbook.

INVOLUNTARY WITHDRAWAL PROCESS

When, during the sixth to tenth week of class, excessive absences, as defined by the instructor in the course syllabus and the University Excused Absence Policy, jeopardize a student's work in any course, the instructor may request that the Registrar drop the student from the course. After the last day to drop, students missing an excessive number of class meetings could be dropped at the discretion of the instructor with an "F." Students will be notified of this action by the Center for Academic Success.

OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPTS

Transcripts of their permanent record are issued to students and former students of Southwestern or may be sent directly to other institutions upon written request. All requests for transcripts must be in writing to the Registrar's Office and signed by the student or former student. Telephone requests are not accepted, but signed fax requests will be honored. There is generally no charge for transcripts. No transcript of credits, statement of standing, diploma, or application for a teacher's certificate will be granted to individuals who are financially in arrears with the University.

GRADING SYSTEM

Grades indicate quality of work done by students as follows:

- A Scholarship of excellent quality;
- B Above standard mastery of the subject matter in a course;
- C Standard mastery of the subject matter in a course. All required work is expected to be completed for this grade;
- D Below standard, but of sufficient quality and quantity to receive credit;
- F Failure.

The following grades do not affect students' grade point averages:

- P Pass in a Pass/D/F course; denotes C- or better;
- AU Audit;
- CR Credit by examination or in a credit/no credit course; denotes C- or better;
- NC No credit in a credit/no credit course.
- I An Incomplete grade. The grade of Incomplete shall be given only in the case of medical emergency or some other emergency situation beyond the student's control. The grade of Incomplete may not be given for the sole reason of permitting additional time to complete assigned course work. If the Incomplete has not been replaced by 5 p.m. on the last day to add courses of the next regular semester, the grade becomes an F. Upon petition in writing by the student and approval by the faculty member, extension of the deadline may be granted by the Registrar.
- W Honorable withdrawal from a course (without evaluation) after the end of the first one-third of the semester (the end of the fifth week for a regular semester course). Withdrawal privileges terminate at the end of the 10th week of a regular semester.

The grades of A, B, C and D may be awarded with a plus or minus. In determining grade point averages, letter grades are given the following grade point values: A+, 4.00; A, 4.00; A-, 3.67; B+, 3.33; B, 3.00; B-, 2.67; C+, 2.33; C, 2.00; C-, 1.67; D+, 1.33; D, 1.00; D-, 0.67; F, 0.00.

Grades are available to students online at the end of each semester.

Repeated Courses

Courses may be repeated, but credits are counted only once unless otherwise specified, and the most recent satisfactory completion of the course is the one that grants credits on the student's degree plan or transcript. In computing students' cumulative grade point averages, the grades for repeated courses in which no credits were earned are included in the average. In counting grade points for any one semester, students who have a grade of at least C- in a course completed prior to that semester may not again present grade points in that course to meet minimum requirements for continuance in the University.

Pass/D/F Courses

All non-graded courses, whether student-elected or required by the catalog, whether introductory level or above introductory level, are evaluated Pass, D or F. Pass indicates a level of C- or better and is not included in the student's grade point average, but a D or F is included in the student's grade point average.

Students may take up to 16 total credits of elective credit in their junior and senior years at Southwestern on a "Pass/D/F" basis; however, these courses cannot replace regularly required courses of the major, minor, or the General Education or University Requirements for the degree. Certain other courses have been designated "Pass/D/F only." These designated courses are treated the same as graded courses for major, minor and degree requirements and do not count as part of the 16 credits of Pass/D/F courses students may elect to take. Students may not change graded registration of an elective course to Pass/D/F registration or Pass/D/F registration to a graded elective course after the last date for dropping a course without record (the end of the fifth week of classes).

Final Evaluations

Final evaluations are required in all courses at the close of each semester. Students who find it necessary to take a final examination out of schedule may do so only with the consent of the instructor and of the Registrar and after payment of a special rescheduling fee to the Business Office. Petitions for the approval of a final examination out of schedule are available in the Registrar's Office. Re-examination or special projects to raise grades are prohibited for students who have failed the course or the final examination except in extraordinary cases as approved by the Provost. The published Final Examination Schedule may not be altered. Students who have three final examinations in one day may reschedule only the middle examination. (Take-home finals do not count in determining whether a student has three finals in one day.) There is no fee for rescheduling the exam, and the student and the faculty member may work out the time for the rescheduled exam without administrative intervention or approval. (Students may take three examinations in one day if they so choose.) Students with two finals in one day may not reschedule. Students must request that a final exam be rescheduled at least one week before final examinations begin, otherwise they must follow their examination schedule as it stands. Students who wish to reschedule final examinations for personal reasons must file a Petition for Final Examination Out of Schedule form and pay the specified fee for each exam rescheduled. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office.

PERMANENT RECORD

A permanent record of each student's course credits, grades, degree plans and academic status is kept in the Registrar's Office. Access to this record is governed by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, as amended.

A discussion of FERPA may be found in the Southwestern University Student Handbook. Other relevant references are "Knowing the Rules" in the Southwestern University Faculty Advising Handbook and "Student Rights and Privacy" in the Southwestern University Faculty Handbook.

FERPA generally requires the student's permission to release anything other than "directory information" about the student to any person outside the University. At Southwestern University, directory information includes:

- student's name
- local and home residence addresses
- mailing address
- voicemail
- e-mail addresses
- local and home phone numbers
- date and place of birth
- major field of study
- participation in officially recognized activities and sports
- weights and heights of members of athletic teams

- dates of attendance
- degrees and awards received
- student identification number assigned by the University (SU ID number)
- the most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student
- photographs or other personal “imagery”
- listings of candidates for degrees
- full-time/part-time status
- other similar information

FERPA does allow the student to specify that even directory information which applies to him or her not be released. This is done by signing a form available in the Registrar’s Office.

Southwestern University policy generally prohibits the release of lists of students and their directory information outside the Southwestern community. It also generally prohibits release of address information for a specific student outside the Southwestern community.

OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION

During the academic year, official University correspondence and notices may be sent via telephone, electronic mail or letter. This assortment is necessary to allow quick, efficient and effective communication. The University provides every student with Internet access, an e-mail account and a postal box at the University Post Office.

To allow the University to contact students as needed, each student must maintain records of valid address information, including emergency contacts, telephone, e-mail, SU Box, local address (if living off campus) and permanent address. The latter two may not be the SU Box Number. The Registrar’s Office keeps information regarding each of these addresses as part of the directory information on the Student Record, and students must maintain accurate data there. Furthermore, students are responsible for claiming their accounts, ensuring that their mailboxes do not become too full, and regularly checking e-mail and their SU Box for important University communications. Students are responsible for the content contained in official messages.

STUDENT STATUS

Normal Student Load

Students normally carry a load of 16 credits of academic work each semester. A regular full-time student is defined as one carrying at least 12 and not more than 19 credits. Students completing an average of 16 credits each semester for four years plus two hours of FRA courses will complete the minimum 127 credits required for all degrees.

Overloads

When students have proven their ability to do above-average work, they may carry more than a normal load. Twenty credits may be taken if a grade point average of 3.5 or better is achieved on a minimum of 16 credits taken the preceding semester. Students may not pre-register for an overload. Students wishing to add a larger than normal academic load must receive adviser and Registrar approval in advance. There is an additional charge per credit for all credits above 19.

Part-time Status

Most students are expected to enroll as full-time students with at least 12 credits. A part-time student is defined as one taking a course load of 11 credits or fewer. Students may not enroll as part-time or change enrollment to part-time status without completing the Permission to Drop to Part-Time Status Form, available in the Center for Academic Success. Students who wish to drop from full-time to part-time status must meet with a member of the Center for Academic Success staff to determine what consequences, if any, could result from such an action. Such consequences could include academic probation or dismissal, financial aid penalties, or forfeiting of athletic eligibility. A part-time student may be a degree-seeking student.

Student Leave of Absence

Southwestern University students in good academic standing may apply for a student leave of absence by completing the Request for Student Leave of Absence form available in the Center for Academic Success no later than one week prior to the beginning of the semester for which the leave is to begin. After review, in consultation with the appropriate academic advisers and approval by the Assistant Dean for Academic Success and Advising, a student leave of absence may be granted for not more than one academic year. An application for readmission will not be required of students on approved leave of absence. Students who are granted a leave of absence may obtain pre-registration materials and student housing requests (if applicable) for the semester in which they plan to return to campus.

Auditing

Persons desiring to audit a course must receive the permission of both the professor and the Registrar. The auditor who is not enrolled as a regular student at the University is admitted as an audit-only student. Auditors pay a per credit fee for the privilege

of auditing a course. There is no charge for regular students unless their total load (including audited courses) exceeds 19 credits. In this case, they will pay a fee per credit above 19. Permission from the Registrar is required if a student's total load exceeds 19 credits. Courses designed to develop skills and that are "hands-on" in nature such as applied music, ensembles, studio art, or Fitness and Recreational Activity may not be taken as audit. Registration to audit a course is on a space available basis after "regular" registration.

Classification of Students

Students who have completed fewer than 30 credits are classified as first-year students; those who have completed at least 30 credits and fewer than 60 are classified as sophomores; those with at least 60 credits, and fewer than 90, as juniors; and those with at least 90 credits, as seniors. Students who have already earned degrees and are taking additional undergraduate work are classified as post-graduates.

ACADEMIC HONORS

The University seeks to recognize student academic achievement through a Dean's List each semester and by Academic Honors at the time of graduation.

Dean's List

Students are placed on the Dean's List for a given semester if they attain a grade point average for that semester of at least 3.60 on 12 academic credits of graded course work, and if they are in good standing with the University.

Latin Praise Honors

Each year, academic honors (Latin Praise) are awarded upon graduation to students who have demonstrated high academic achievement, measured by their cumulative grade point averages. The faculty, upon recommendation of the Academic Affairs Council, sets the cumulative grade point average requirements for graduation cum laude, magna cum laude and summa cum laude. The faculty seeks to recognize outstanding students of the graduating class with academic honors. Any change in the grade point averages required for graduation with honors will be made at least two years before it takes effect.

The most recently approved cumulative grade point averages, in effect since the May 1983 graduation, are at least 3.65 for cum laude, at least 3.80 for magna cum laude and at least 3.95 for summa cum laude.

Students must earn a minimum of 64 credits of academic credit in residence at Southwestern to be eligible to be graduated with academic honors. This does not include credit granted for scores on Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, CLEP or other examinations. Grades transferred from another institution are not included in cumulative grade point averages.

Latin Praise Honors are separate from the University Departmental Honors Program explained elsewhere in this catalog.

PROBATIONARY STATUS AND ELIGIBILITY

Academic Probation

Students remain in good standing academically as long as they are making satisfactory progress toward graduation. Academic standing is based only on coursework attempted at Southwestern. Academic probation status is noted on students' transcripts.

Students will be placed on academic probation if their cumulative grade point average at the end of a regular semester falls below 2.0 or if they pass fewer than eight credits in any regular semester. To remove academic probation, students must: 1) receive academic counseling as outlined by the Center for Academic Success; 2) pass at least 12 graded credits in the next regular semester at Southwestern with a semester grade point average of at least 2.20; 3) raise their cumulative grade point average to at least 2.0; and 4) satisfy the requirements of the prescribed probation program. Students on academic probation are expected to demonstrate reasonable progress in removing academic probation. Failure to meet these conditions may result in dismissal. "Reasonable progress in removing academic probation" is determined at the end of each regular semester by a committee composed of the Registrar, the Provost (or a designate), the Assistant Dean for Academic Success and Advising (or a designate), the Vice President for Enrollment Services (or a designate) and the Vice President for Student Life (or a designate). This determination, and the notification of students affected, is made as soon as is practicable after semester grades are posted. Students continued on academic probation must remove the conditions of the continued probation at the end of that semester to be eligible to return to the University the following regular semester.

Academic Warning

Full-time students not on academic probation, whose semester grade point average falls below 2.0, but whose cumulative grade point average is at least 2.0, will be placed on academic warning by the Registrar. Students receive a letter notifying them of academic warning, but no entry is made on the students' transcripts.

Dismissal and Eligibility for Continuance

Students in their first regular semester who do not pass a minimum of six credits of course work are ineligible to return for the following semester. Students continued on academic probation must meet conditions of the continued probation at the end of that semester to be eligible to return to the University the following regular semester. Students declared ineligible to return the first time must wait one regular semester to be considered for readmission to the University.

Dismissal based on spring semester performance is effective beginning with the following second summer session. Dismissal status is not affected by any summer courses which may be completed.

Students declared ineligible to return a second time must wait one year to be considered for readmission. Students declared ineligible to return a third time are permanently suspended from the University. Ineligible-to-return status and its duration are noted on students' transcripts.

Students declared ineligible to return to the University may appeal that decision as outlined in the following section. Students who sit out the period of ineligibility must apply for and be granted readmission in order to re-enroll at Southwestern. Students who are granted readmission to the University after being declared ineligible are readmitted on academic probation, but the ineligible-to-return status remains on the students' records and is considered in determining any subsequent terms of dismissal or readmission.

Southwestern University reserves the right to dismiss or deny readmission to students who are not making satisfactory progress toward graduation. Such a dismissal decision may be in lieu of academic probation.

Appeal of Academic Ineligibility Decisions

The procedure for a student who appeals an academic ineligibility decision is as follows:

The student submits an appeal, in writing, to the Associate Vice President for Academic Administration no later than the deadline specified in the Registrar's letter of dismissal. If applicable, the letter should be accompanied by appropriate supporting documentation. The student also may submit other written materials with the written letter, including letters from faculty members supporting the appeal.

The Associate Vice President for Academic Administration convenes a meeting of the Academic Standards Committee, which studies the appeal letter, any supporting materials, and the student's records with input from the Vice President for Enrollment Services (or designate) and the Vice President for Student Life (or designate). A recommendation is made to the Provost whether or not to reinstate the student's eligibility.

The Associate Vice President for Academic Administration takes the recommendation of the Academic Standards Committee to the Provost who makes a decision regarding the student's status based on all available information. The decision by the Provost is final and is conveyed to the student by letter.

In cases where an appeal is granted, the student remains on academic probation, and the original dismissal status is used in determining the length of any subsequent ineligibilities.

Withdrawal from the University

A student may withdraw from the University during a semester by completing a request for withdrawal with the Assistant Dean for Academic Success and Advising. Except under unusual circumstances, students may not withdraw from the University after the last day for dropping courses. Forms for withdrawal may be obtained by making an appointment with a Center for Academic Success staff member. Students who withdraw from the University and wish to re-enroll for a later semester will usually be required to apply for readmission.

CREDIT BY TRANSFER

Southwestern University generally accepts credit from other regionally accredited institutions, including credit completed through approved dual credit programs, and evaluates all transfer work for its applicability to Southwestern programs of study.

Applicable courses are accepted if they have grades of C- or higher. Courses with grades of P or CR are not accepted. Transfer hours are not calculated in the student's overall grade point average.

Failure to report courses taken at another institution on an official transcript, either prior to admission or at any time prior to graduation at Southwestern, is considered to be a falsification of records and could result in severe disciplinary action.

Consult the Registrar's Web page for policy information on credit by transfer.

CREDIT FOR MILITARY VETERANS

Veterans who have completed basic training will be granted one lower-level and one upper-level fitness and recreational activity credit after submitting a DD Form 214 to the Registrar.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION—PLACEMENT

If an entering first-year student has earned no previous college credit in the area being tested either at Southwestern or elsewhere, he or she may receive college-level credits or exemptions prior to enrollment through the College Board Advanced Placement examination and/or through the International Baccalaureate Program.

College Board Advanced Placement Examinations

College Board Advanced Placement (AP) examination credit scores of 4 or 5 are awarded credit. The Registrar's Office maintains a list of accepted AP examinations, scores and equivalent credit on the Registrar's Web page. AP credits may count for requirements in general education and for major or minor credit. No credit is given for scores on College Board Aptitude or Achievement Tests or ACT examinations. However, students who do well on these tests are encouraged to take the appropriate College Board Advanced Placement examinations through their high school to be awarded credit as stated above.

International Baccalaureate Program

Southwestern University recognizes the International Baccalaureate Program and awards college credit upon receipt of a score of at least 5 on the higher-level exam. The Registrar's Office maintains a list of accepted International Baccalaureate examinations, scores and equivalent credit on the Registrar's Web page.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION—ADVANCED STANDING

Students who are currently enrolled may earn credit by taking advanced standing examinations in most subject areas. Native speakers who have been exempted from the foreign language requirement may not take an exam in their native languages. These examinations may be administered, after proper approval, in two ways: by CLEP subject examination or by a departmentally prepared examination. Petition forms for these examinations are available from the Testing and Certification Coordinator and in the Registrar's Office. An advanced standing examination in a subject must be taken prior to enrollment in a subsequent continuous course in the same subject.

An advanced standing examination may not be taken in the same subject more than once a semester and not at all in the same semester in which the student is enrolled in the corresponding course. Further, an advanced standing examination may not be taken to repeat a course which a student has unsuccessfully attempted previously. All advanced standing examinations must be completed and scores reported before the final week of classes to be included on the student's permanent record for that semester.

Advanced standing examination credits are treated like regular courses for degree plans, repeated courses, etc., except that only grades of A, B, C or CR are recorded. A level of C- or better is required to earn a grade of CR. A student may choose between the letter grade or CR after the exam is scored. Letter grades affect the student's grade point average, but CR does not. Once the choice of letter grade or CR has been recorded, it cannot be changed. Students are advised that certain professional certifications, medical schools, graduate programs, etc. will not accept a grade designation of CR for meeting certification or admission requirements.

CLEP Subject Examinations

In general, students should not take CLEP subject examinations prior to entering Southwestern. The only exception to the rule of not taking CLEP subject examinations before entering Southwestern is for the CLEP subject examinations in foreign language. Credit for appropriate scores on these examinations can be awarded without prior arrangement with Southwestern, but credit is not posted to the student's permanent record until Southwestern academic credit has been earned. Students currently enrolled may take CLEP subject examinations after prior approval from the appropriate department chair. In the case of chemistry, an American Chemical Society standardized examination is used in lieu of the CLEP subject examination. For these examinations, letter grades or CR are awarded based on the score level that the department concerned determines is appropriate. This level is indicated on the petition form before the examination is approved. CLEP subject examinations for advanced standing credit are arranged for through the Office of Testing. CLEP subject examinations may not be repeated within a six month period. The testing service monitors this and will disallow repeated exams within the prohibited time period.

NOTE: Southwestern University does not grant credit for CLEP general examinations.

Departmental Advanced Standing Examinations

Students may arrange to take a departmentally prepared advanced standing examination for credit with a professor who signs the petition form and administers the examination after the student has received all approvals and paid the appropriate advanced standing examination fee.

LANGUAGE PLACEMENT EXEMPTION

Students fulfilling the language requirement at Southwestern are expected to attain proficiency in oral and written expression, listening comprehension, reading, and cultural competency. These goals are usually attained at the end of a fourth semester college-level course. Thus, Southwestern students are required to study a language through course level xx-124.

All entering students take placement examinations, which are offered in Chinese, French, German, Greek, Latin and Spanish. Individual results of this exam, coupled with the student's years of high school language study, determine placement into one of the four required sequential courses (014, 024, 114, 124) or exemption from the language sequence.

For those students whose placement examination indicates proficiency beyond the fourth semester sequence (300 level or higher), credit is granted for language 114, 124 plus 4 lower-level elective credits (for a total of 12 credits). For those students who are to finish their language sequence at Southwestern, completion of the course into which they were placed with a grade of B- or better in that course may grant additional elective credits. Students placed into a 124 level course who earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 124 level course plus the 114 level course and 4 additional lower-level elective credits (for a total of 12 credits). Students who are placed into a 114 level course and earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 114 level course plus 4 additional lower-level elective credits (for a total of 8 credits). Students who pass either the 114 or 124 level course with a grade below B- will receive the 4 credits associated with that course. Students who are placed into either a 014 or a 024 level course will receive 4 credits for the successful completion of that course. For students presenting a combination of placement test results and credit-awarding scores on AP or IB tests, the total credit awarded cannot exceed 12 credits. See the Modern Languages and Literatures Department Web page for detailed information specific to each language offered at Southwestern University.

TOEFL Exam

Generally, students whose native language is not English must achieve at least a 570 score on the TOEFL exam in order to be exempted from the foreign language requirement. Cases in which the 570 TOEFL score may be waived include:

1. Students admitted to Southwestern under the auspices of a particular consortial or exchange agreement.
2. Students who have attended high school in the United States for at least two years and who have achieved a minimum of a 500 on the SAT Critical Reading section (or a 21 on the ACT English test).

ANIMAL BEHAVIOR

Interdisciplinary Program

Romi Burks, PhD, Associate Professor of Biology and Program Co-Chair

Fay Allison Guarraci, PhD, Associate Professor of Psychology and Program Co-Chair

Contributing Faculty:

Laura Hobgood-Oster, PhD, Professor of Religion

Benjamin Pierce, PhD, Professor of Biology

Jesse E. Purdy, PhD, Professor of Psychology

The major in Animal Behavior is an interdisciplinary program offered by the departments of Biology and Psychology. Students may choose a BA or a BS degree with a major in Animal Behavior. Students interested in veterinary school are advised to obtain clinical experience, investigate the course requirements of individual schools and seek the BS in Animal Behavior in combination with additional courses required for admission to various programs.

Program Goals:

1. Students will acquire the central core knowledge/content unique to the field of animal behavior.
2. Students will engage in scientific inquiry and the scientific method as it relates to animal behavior.
3. Students will have an understanding of the social and ethical aspects of animal behavior.
4. Students will be ready to perform animal behavior research or field experiences beyond Southwestern University.
5. Students will gain a thorough understanding of both the psychological and biological approaches to the study of animal behavior.

In addition to the required and selected courses listed below, Animal Behavior majors participate in research projects under the supervision of faculty members. The research may be conducted in department laboratories or at field sites. Research opportunities also exist at off-campus laboratories and facilities. A final requirement for the Animal Behavior major includes completion of the capstone project (usually in the senior year). This project consists of conducting original research in the student's area of interest and in cooperation with one of the program's faculty advisers. This requirement is fulfilled with two semesters of a research experience (two semesters enrolled in either: 09-973, 09-834 or 09-854). In addition, the results of this research experience must be prepared as a written and an oral presentation.

Major in Animal Behavior (BA and BS): 16 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- ANB09-111 Introduction to Animal Behavior
- ANB09-204 Research Methods I
- ANB09-214 Research Methods II
- ANB09-254 Animal Behavior
- BIO50-102 Cell Biology
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity
- BIO50-122 Genetics and Evolution
- BIO50-162 Genes and Molecules
- BIO50-334 Evolution
- Two courses from:
 - BIO50-314 Genetics
 - BIO50-364 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology
 - BIO50-374 Biology of Reproduction
 - BIO50-394 Endocrinology
 - BIO50-424 Organ Physiology
 - BIO50-434 Ecology
 - BIO50-444 Invertebrate Ecology
 - BIO50-484 Microbiology

- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- PSY33-434 Behavioral Neuroscience
- PSY33-454 Psychology of Learning
- Six to eight credits from (Capstone):
 - ANB09-973 Introduction to Independent Research
 - ANB09-834 Research in Behavioral Neuroscience
 - ANB09-854 Research in Comparative Psychology

Required supporting courses in the Animal Behavior major (BA): Three to four courses

- CHE51-153/151 General Chemistry I/Lab or CHE51-143/141 General Chemistry I with Tutorial/Lab
- CHE51-163/161 General Chemistry II/Lab
- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics
- BIO50-232 Methods in Cellular/Molecular Biology (if necessary prerequisite for chosen upper-level biology courses)

Required supporting courses in the Animal Behavior major, in addition to BS core (BS only):

- BIO50-232 Methods in Cellular/Molecular Biology (if necessary prerequisite for chosen upper-level biology courses)
- CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I/Lab
- CHE51-553/551 Organic Chemistry II/Lab

Additional recommended courses:

- KIN48-244 Human Anatomy
- KIN48-714 Biomechanics
- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- PHI18-274 Ethics

Minor in Animal Behavior: Seven courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- ANB09-111 Introduction to Animal Behavior
- ANB09-254 Animal Behavior
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity
- BIO50-122 Genetics and Evolution
- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- Two additional upper-level courses in the Animal Behavior major, chosen with the approval of the program chair

Required supporting course in the Animal Behavior minor: One course

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics

ANIMAL BEHAVIOR (ANB)

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 09-111 | INTRODUCTION TO ANIMAL BEHAVIOR. This course will introduce students to the major in Animal Behavior through reading, lecture and discussion of a wide range of topics related to the scientific study of animal behavior. Faculty members in the Animal Behavior program will present their various programs of research and students will read primary literature related to these presentations. Discussion will focus on these areas of research as well as the general issues in the field of animal behavior. Must be taken Pass/D/F. |
| 09-204 | RESEARCH METHODS I. This course is the first part of a two-semester sequence designed to teach the basic concepts of research methods used in the study of animal behavior and psychology. Learning objectives of this course seek to help students think critically in approaching problems, to |

- provide hands-on experience with a variety of methodological techniques, to train students to analyze and interpret the results of a research study, and to enable students to communicate research findings to an audience of scientists. Emphasis is placed on non-experimental research designs and the statistical analyses of those designs. A unique aspect of this course is that most of the research that will be discussed and conducted will focus on the study of animal behavior or animal models of human behavior. Discussed are the methods of science used in observational research, field research, archival research and survey/correlational research. In addition, students are introduced to writing and presenting results according to the guidelines of the American Psychological Association.
Prerequisites: Psychology 33-104 and Mathematics 52-114. See Psychology 33-204. (Fall) (WA)
- 09-214 RESEARCH METHODS II. This course is the second part of a two-semester sequence designed to teach the basic concepts of research methods used in the study of animal behavior and psychology. Learning objectives of this course seek to help students think critically in approaching problems, to provide hands-on experience with a variety of methodological techniques, to train students to analyze and interpret the results of a research study, and to enable students to communicate research findings to an audience of biologists or psychologists. Emphasis is placed on experimental research designs and statistical analyses of those designs. Discussed are the procedures used in between-group, within-group, and mixed designs with single and multiple factors. Students will take the same instructor for both Research Methods I and II. Prerequisite: Animal Behavior 09-204. See Psychology 33-214. (Spring) (WA)
- 09-254 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR. An introduction to the study of science in animal behavior and selected areas in ethology including behavioral genetics, communication, foraging strategies, learning, navigation and migration, ontogeny of behavior and territoriality. Laboratory experiences provide hands-on experiences in field and laboratory research related to these content areas. Also Psychology 33-254. Prerequisite: Biology 50-112 and 50-122 or Psychology 33-104.
- 09-834 RESEARCH IN BEHAVIORAL NEUROSCIENCE. See Psychology 33-834. (WA)
- 09-854 RESEARCH IN COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY. See Psychology 33-854. (WA)
- 09-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 09-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 09-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 09-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 09-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
- 09-971, 972, 973, 974 INTRODUCTION TO INDEPENDENT RESEARCH. See Biology 50-971, 50-972, 50-973, 50-974.
- 09-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

ART AND ART HISTORY DEPARTMENT

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts

Thomas Noble Howe, PhD, Professor of Art and Art History and Chair-Art History
 Victoria Star Varner, MFA, Professor of Art and Chair-Studio Art
 Elizabeth Chiles, MFA, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Art
 Jonathan Faber, MFA, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Art
 Patrick Hajovsky, PhD, Assistant Professor of Art History
 Katherine M. Hooker, MSIS, Assistant Professor of Art and Art History and Visual Resources Librarian
 Rowena Houghton Dasch, MA, Part-Time Instructor of Art History
 Kimberly Jones, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Art History
 Allison Miller, PhD, Assistant Professor of Art History
 Matthew Rebholz, MFA, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Art
 Kimberly Smith, PhD, Professor of Art History
 Patrick B. Veerkamp, MFA, Professor of Art
 Mary Hale Visser, MFA, Professor of Art

The Art and Art History Department offers courses leading to a BA degree with majors in Studio Art and in Art History, a BFA degree in Studio Art, and minors in Studio Art, Art History, and Architecture and Design Studies.

The Department encourages students to incorporate an off-campus study experience into their four-year curriculum through study abroad opportunities or through local internships or a semester-long New York Arts Program internship offered through the Great Lakes College Association (GLCA).

STUDIO ART (ART)

The studio art curriculum offers art, design, and architecture as expressive media with contemporary cultural relevance. Because art is inherently interdisciplinary, the major in Studio Art is offered as a pre-professional program within a liberal arts context; it intends that each student should produce artworks with technical proficiency in a principal medium, supported by knowledge of a variety of media processes, as well as liberal arts breadth in critical thinking and verbal skills. In advanced classes, students focus on a body of related creative works, locating their ideas and artworks within a contemporary cultural and theoretical context. The major is preparation both for students intending to apply to Master of Fine Arts programs and go on to professional work as artists; and for students who wish to acquire a liberal arts degree which can lead to work in a wide variety of fields in graduate school both inside and outside the world of art (such as art history, architecture, digital arts, commercial art, design, arts administration, teaching art in elementary and secondary schools, etc.). There are two studio art degree programs: the Bachelor of Arts, and the Bachelor of Fine Arts, a more focused degree that requires departmental admittance into the program.

Studio Art Goals:

1. Develop students' abilities to think critically and creatively about creating art and the influences that inform art as a discipline.
2. Impart a basic knowledge of the central historical and contemporary concepts of art.
3. Provide the basis for a life of sustained intellectual and creative inquiry.

All entering students who are considering studio art as a major are required to take the beginning studios in drawing, ceramics, painting and sculpture in their first three semesters and Drawing II as soon as possible. In order to finish within four years, students must decide upon their focus medium (ceramics, painting or sculpture) and take the first studio in that medium by the fall of their sophomore year. Students intending to apply to the BFA program must take a second course in the focus medium and Drawing II before their junior year.

In the visual arts it is important for the undergraduate studio art major to build a strong knowledge base over a wide variety of media, as well as become proficient in one medium. Students are encouraged to use their electives to develop skills in a number of media other than their focus medium. Students also have the option of creating a "double focus" by using their department electives.

ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN

Architecture and Design Studies (commonly called "pre-architecture" programs in other undergraduate colleges) is a minor that allows students to explore aspects of the design professions and to prepare for application to graduate programs in architecture (normally the three and a half year Master of Architecture degree) or for graduate schools in several related design fields (e.g., landscape architecture, urban planning, interior design, industrial design, etc.). Students should major in any discipline that appeals to them.

ART HISTORY (ARH)

Art history is a scholarly, humanistic discipline that investigates objects and images through stylistic analysis, study of cultural and historical contexts, and theoretical models of interpretation. The Art History major enables the student to develop visual literacy and critically to assess the complex meanings of material culture within diverse settings. To foster such understanding, Art History courses take a broadly contextual approach, situating art objects in relation to contemporary political and historical events; issues of race, gender, class and power structures; intellectual history and aesthetic criticism. All Art History courses are writing intensive.

Department Goals:

1. Develop students' abilities to recognize, describe and analyze informational and formal elements of works of art and their contexts.
2. Provide an awareness of the basic theoretical models of the discipline.
3. Provide the basis for a life of continued intellectual engagement with the history of art.

The Art History major offers preparation for any field which requires critical thinking, broad cultural knowledge, and research and writing skills. In addition to preparing students for application to M.A. and Ph.D. programs in art history, it is an appropriate major for work in other areas of the visual arts, such as arts administration or museums, as well as other academic disciplines (history, philosophy, etc.). It can also prepare for application to professional schools such as law, international cultural properties

management and education administration. Students preparing for graduate work in art history are encouraged to develop strong skills in at least one foreign language, since this is essential for advanced research. Students are also encouraged to incorporate a semester abroad or a semester in the GLCA internship in New York.

Students majoring in art history are required to take a one-semester foundation global survey (either 71-104 or 71-114), one course in each of the four areas of Asian Art (must be 71-204), Latin American (300's), Ancient/Medieval/or Early Modern Europe (400's, 500's) and Modern (600's), a course on Theory and Methods of Art History (71-684), TO BE TAKEN FALL JUNIOR YEAR OR FALL SENIOR YEAR, and two further electives.

Also required is the capstone research seminar, the culmination of the major, to be taken in the FALL SEMESTER SENIOR YEAR, in which students pursue an advanced research topic of their own choosing with faculty approval.

The best prepared students may also be invited to initiate an honors project in spring of their junior or fall senior year, and interested students should approach a likely faculty sponsor. Honors projects count toward eight credits of University electives, but students may opt to develop the topic from their capstone seminar, which counts toward the major, thus requiring only four university electives to complete an honors project.

International Studies, with concentration in Europe, Asia or Latin America. It is possible to complete a 56-credit program in International Studies that pairs a disciplinary major in Art History (with at least two courses that focus on the geographical area of emphasis) with an additional "Concentration" consisting of five courses on either East Asia, Europe, or Latin America (two of which must be outside the Art History department); two courses at the 300-level or above in an appropriate language; and a semester or longer study abroad experience. See the International Studies Program for further details.

Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Studio Art

The BA with a major in Studio Art is a liberal arts degree that focuses on art and design in the context of a broad program of general studies. Other studio art courses may be taken as University electives if the student desires greater focus in art within the BA degree. The minor in art history complements the BA in studio art, especially for those interested in continuing their art education.

Major in Studio Art (BA): 10 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

Note on course numbering: 69- indicates "focus media," 70- indicates all other studio media; -100 indicates introductory level; -200 through -700 indicates various media; -800 exhibition practicum, -900 indicates tutorial, independent study, internship or honors.

Foundations (in the first three semesters):

- ART70-114 Drawing I
- One course from:
 - ART69-214 Ceramics: Hand-forming
 - ART69-224 Ceramics: Wheel-forming
- One course from:
 - ART69-314 Painting: Representational
 - ART69-324 Painting: Abstract
- One course from:
 - ART69-414 Sculpture: Figurative
 - ART69-424 Sculpture: Abstract
- ART70-224 Drawing II (as soon as possible)

Focus: The BA focus area is a three-course sequence in one medium chosen from ceramics, painting or sculpture.

- One additional course from (recommended by the end of the sophomore year):
 - ART69-214 Ceramics: Hand-forming
 - ART69-224 Ceramics: Wheel-forming
 - ART69-314 Painting: Representational
 - ART69-324 Painting: Abstract

ART69-414 Sculpture: Figurative

ART69-424 Sculpture: Abstract

- One course in the focus medium:

ART69-234 Ceramics: Studio Seminar

ART69-334 Painting: Studio Seminar

ART69-434 Sculpture: Studio Seminar

Studio elective:

- One additional course (3-4 credits) in studio art.

Art history:

- One modern Art History course from:

ARH71-614 Revolution, Romanticism, Realism

ARH71-624 Modernism and Modernity

ARH71-634 (recommended) Art Since 1945

- One additional course (3-4 credits) in Art History

Capstone:

- Portfolio Review: graduating seniors must present a portfolio of their work for review by the sponsoring faculty member in the appropriate focus area. A professional quality digital image portfolio and resume are required and will be retained by the department for its permanent records. Works for the digital portfolio are usually produced in studio seminars in a student's focus medium.

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Studio Art:

The BFA in Studio Art is a pre-professional degree that focuses on intensive work in art and design supported by a program in general studies; normally, the intent is to prepare students for professional practice and graduate study. Students must be formally admitted to the BFA degree program by participating in a portfolio jury. To stay on track for a four-year program, the focus medium (chosen from ceramics, painting or sculpture) must be declared by the end of the fall semester of the sophomore year, and the second course in the focus medium must be completed by the end of the sophomore year. After acceptance by the studio faculty as a whole, BFA students undergo regular reviews to continue in the program. Consult with the Chair of Studio Art for the application and review procedures.

Major in Studio Art (BFA): 18 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

Foundations (in the first three semesters):

- ART70-114 Drawing I
- One course from:
 - ART69-214 Ceramics: Hand-forming
 - ART69-224 Ceramics: Wheel-forming
- One course from:
 - ART69-314 Painting: Representational
 - ART69-324 Painting: Abstract
- One course from:
 - ART69-414 Sculpture: Figurative
 - ART69-424 Sculpture: Abstract
- ART70-224 Drawing II (by the end of the sophomore year)

Focus: The BFA focus area is a four-course sequence in one medium chosen from ceramics, painting or sculpture.

- One additional course from (by the end of the sophomore year):
 - ART69-214 Ceramics: Hand-forming
 - ART69-224 Ceramics: Wheel-forming
 - ART69-314 Painting: Representational
 - ART69-324 Painting: Abstract
 - ART69-414 Sculpture: Figurative
 - ART69-424 Sculpture: Abstract
- Two courses in the focus medium; BFA students enroll in the second seminar for 6 credits:
 - ART69-234 and 69-236 Ceramics: Studio Seminar
 - ART69-334 and 69-336 Painting: Studio Seminar
 - ART69-434 and 69-436 Sculpture: Studio Seminar

Studio Electives:

- Four additional courses (3-4 credits each) in studio art.

Art History:

- ARH71-104 Image, Object, Text
- One modern Art History course from:
 - ARH71-614 Revolution, Romanticism, Realism
 - ARH71-624 Modernism and Modernity
 - ARH71-634 (recommended) Art Since 1945
- ARH71-204 Introduction to East Asian Art and Architecture or one ARH71-300 course in Latin American (except ARH71-304, "special topics")
- One additional art history elective course (3-4 credits) (ARH71-684 is recommended)

Capstone:

- Two semesters (one of which must be in the semester of the senior exhibition) of ART70-812 Exhibition Practicum, a professional digital portfolio, resume and artist's statement to be retained by the department for its permanent records. Capstones must be sponsored by a faculty member in the appropriate medium and approved by the studio art faculty. Consult with the chair of Studio Art for the capstone requirements.

Minor in Studio Art: Five courses, two in the same medium required: (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- One course from:
 - ART69-214 Ceramics: Hand-forming
 - ART69-224 Ceramics: Wheel-forming
- One course from:
 - ART69-314 Painting: Representational
 - ART69-324 Painting: Abstract
- One course from:
 - ART69-414 Sculpture: Figurative
 - ART69-424 Sculpture: Abstract
- Two additional courses (3-4 credits) in any studio medium offered in the department.

Minor in Architecture and Design Studies: Six courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

Note on course numbering: 70- indicates studio courses, 71- indicates history courses; -100 indicates introductory, -300, -400 and 700 indicate medium or historical period.

- ART70-314 Architectural Studio I: Introduction to Drafting and Programmatic Design
- ART70-324 Architectural Studio II: Historical Design
- ART70-334 Architectural Studio III: Modern Structures
- ART70-414 Design I: Introduction
- ART70-424 Design II: Intermediate
- One course from:
 - ARH71-114 World Architecture: A Comparative Cultural History
 - ARH71-764 Modern Architecture

Major in Art History: Nine courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

Note on course numbering: 71- indicates art history; -100 indicates introductory level; -200 through -600 indicates period and culture; -800 indicates capstone seminar, -900 indicates tutorial, independent study, internship or honors.

- One course from:
 - ARH71-104 Introduction to the History of Art: Image, Object, Text
 - ARH71-114 World Architecture: A Comparative Cultural History
- ARH71-204 Introduction to East Asian Art and Architecture
- One 300-level course (Latin American)
- One 400- or 500-level course (Ancient, Medieval or Early Modern Europe)
- One 600-level course (Modern)
- ARH71-684 Theory and Methods of Art History (to be taken fall junior year or fall senior year)
- ARH71-804 Capstone Research Seminar (to be taken fall senior year)
- Two additional courses in Art History, at least one of which must be upper-level.

Minor in Art History: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- One course from:
 - ARH71-104 Introduction to the History of Art: Image, Object, Text
 - ARH71-114 World Architecture: A Comparative Cultural History
- One course in at least two of the four following areas (2 courses total):
 - 200-level courses (Asian)
 - 300-level courses (Latin American)
 - 400- or 500-level courses (Ancient, Medieval or Modern Europe)
 - 600-level courses (Modern)
- Two additional courses in Art History, at least one of which must be upper-level.

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Art.

STUDIO ART COURSES (ART)

FOCUS MEDIA

69-214 CERAMICS: HAND-FORMING. A study of various forming methods used in the production of pottery with an emphasis on hand-building. Other topics include: ceramic materials and their use;

- low-fire and mid-range clay and glaze formulation; decorating techniques; studio procedures; a general survey of the history of pottery; theory; and criticism. This course is intended for first- and second-year students; juniors and seniors may enroll with permission of the instructor. See online course schedule notes for instructions. Lab required. (Spring) (FAP)
- 69-224 CERAMICS: WHEEL-FORMING. A study of the various methods used in the production of pottery with an emphasis on wheel-forming techniques. Other topics include: decorating techniques; high-fire clay and glaze formulation; and the history, theory and criticism of pottery with an emphasis on the modern period (c. 1850-1970). This course is intended for first- and second-year students; juniors and seniors may enroll with permission of the instructor. See online course schedule notes for instructions. Lab required. (Fall) (FAP)
- 69-234/236 CERAMICS: STUDIO SEMINAR. In this course, students are encouraged to pursue personal concepts and ideas directed toward the production of a cohesive body of work. In consultation with the instructor, students will develop individual research and creative projects and are expected to be able to work independently. The work produced in this studio will constitute the portfolio required for the capstone portfolio review in Studio Art. This course may be repeated by BA students intent on further study in a focus area as an elective and is a requirement for BFA students focusing in ceramics in order to create a coherent body of work for the senior exhibition. BFA students enroll for six credits in the second seminar. Lab required; students taking six credits must attend two evening labs. Prerequisite: Art 69-214 and 69-224, or permission of instructor. (Spring)
- 69-244 CERAMICS: RAKU. Various pottery forming techniques will be considered including basic hand-building and wheel-forming, firing the kiln, and simple glaze formulation. The aesthetic theory that informs this approach to making pottery will be discussed, and the history of raku will be covered. Lab required. (Summer) (FAP) (IP)
- 69-314 PAINTING: REPRESENTATIONAL. A beginning studio course emphasizing the production of paintings that relate to the history and theory of art in various representational styles. This course takes a historical approach to materials and technique, traditional practices, and the use of representational ideas in contemporary art. Students are encouraged to find expressive forms. No previous experience required. This course is intended for first- and second-year students; juniors and seniors may enroll with permission of the instructor. See online course schedule notes for registration instructions. Lab required. (FAP)
- 69-324 PAINTING: ABSTRACT. A beginning studio course emphasizing the production of paintings that relate to the history and theory of art in various abstract styles. This course takes an historical approach to materials and technique, abstract painting practices, and the use of ideas in contemporary abstract art. Students are encouraged to find expressive forms suited to their best ideas. No previous experience required. This course is intended for first- and second-year students; juniors and seniors may enroll with permission of the instructor. See online course schedule notes for registration instructions. Lab required. (FAP)
- 69-334/336 PAINTING: STUDIO SEMINAR. The seminar provides an examination of recent developments in contemporary art, as they relate to intellectual, aesthetic and societal trends. Students are encouraged to develop a coherent body of paintings, drawings or prints that explore their own creative interests in current art issues. In consultation with the professor, research topics vary from semester to semester with the personal aesthetic interests of the student. The work produced in this studio will constitute the portfolio required for the capstone portfolio review in Studio Art. This course may be repeated by BA students intent on further study in a focus area as an elective and is a requirement for BFA students focusing in painting in order to create a coherent body of work for the senior exhibition. BFA students enroll for six credits in the second seminar. Prerequisite: Art 69-314 and 69-324 or Art 70-714 and 70-724, or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Lab required; students taking six credits must attend two evening labs. (Fall)
- 69-414 SCULPTURE: FIGURATIVE. A studio course that introduces the study of the methods, materials and tools of sculpture and general concepts of sculptural forms. A significant portion of this course is devoted to the study of figure structure via clay, wax, wood and 3-D digital modeling. Students are expected to work toward innovation and extension of the figure as image. This course is intended for first- and second-year students; juniors and seniors may enroll with permission of the instructor. See online course schedule notes for registration instructions. Lab required. (Fall) (FAP)
- 69-424 SCULPTURE: ABSTRACT. The study and manipulation of space, form and construction process available to the contemporary artist. Assignments emphasize an investigation of the expressive qualities of form in space using wood, clay, metal and 3D digital modeling. This course is open only to first-years and sophomores. Juniors and seniors may register with the permission of the instructor.

- See online course schedule notes for registration instructions. Lab required. (Spring) (FAP)
- 69-434/436 SCULPTURE: STUDIO SEMINAR. An examination and discussion of intersections of aesthetic, intellectual and societal issues in contemporary sculpture. Topics develop from the needs and interests of the students relevant to their own artwork. The work produced in this studio will constitute the portfolio required for the capstone portfolio review in Studio Art. This course may be repeated by BA students intent on further study in a focus area as an elective and is a requirement for BFA students focusing in sculpture in order to create a coherent body of work for the senior exhibition. BFA students enroll for six credits in the second seminar. Prerequisites: Two courses from Art 69-414, 69-424, 70-514, 70-524 or permission of instructor. May be repeated for credit. Lab required; students taking six credits must attend two evening labs. (Fall)
- 69-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 69-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 69-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 69-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 69-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with a change of topic. At the invitation of the instructor.
- 69-984, 988 HONORS. At least eight credits of work over two semesters (beginning spring junior year or fall senior year) on a single project are required. At the invitation of the instructor and approval of the studio art faculty.

ARCHITECTURE, DESIGN AND OTHER MEDIA

- 70-114 DRAWING I: BEGINNING. A study of the nature of drawing as visual language with an emphasis upon descriptive rendering. This course is intended for first- and second-year students; juniors and seniors may enroll with permission of the instructor. See online course schedule notes for registration instructions. Lab required. (FAP)
- 70-224 DRAWING II: INTERMEDIATE. Figure drawing with an emphasis on the enduring historical and aesthetic significance of figurative art. Models will be provided for the study of proportion, structure and articulation of the human body as well as the formal means toward expressive drawing. Non-figurative concepts will be studied through independent work. Various media. Prerequisite: Art 70-114. Lab required. (Spring) (FAP)
- 70-234 DRAWING III: ADVANCED. An advanced course in figure drawing and contemporary drawing. The course is an extension of the figurative concepts introduced in Drawing II, with a greater emphasis on understanding the structure of the human body. Other related topics are covered and vary each semester. Prerequisite: Art 70-224. May be repeated for University elective credit. Lab required.
- 70-314 ARCHITECTURAL STUDIO I: INTRODUCTION TO DRAFTING AND PROGRAMMATIC DESIGN. Introduction to fundamentals of architectural drafting (drawing plans, sections, elevations, mechanical perspective, rendering, model building) and principles of design (design to a program, parti, formal systems), site analysis and presentation, and introduction to design with structure. Material is presented in terms of one long and one or two short projects. Lab required. (Fall) (FAP)
- 70-324 ARCHITECTURAL STUDIO II: HISTORICAL DESIGN. Five three-week design projects designing with the formal vocabularies and structural systems of ancient Greek, French Neo-Classicism, Italian Baroque, Gothic, and early Frank Lloyd Wright. Prerequisite: Art 70-314 or ability to draw plans, sections and elevations. Lab required. (Spring, even years)
- 70-334 ARCHITECTURAL STUDIO III: MODERN STRUCTURES. Empirical introduction to design with modern structures with three projects in different media: poured in place concrete; steel frame and truss; tensile, or curtain wall skyscraper. Prerequisite: Art 70-314 or ability to draw plans and sections. Lab Required. (Spring, odd years)
- 70-414 DESIGN I: INTRODUCTION. An introduction to the history, theory and practice of design. This course deals with the analysis of visual perception directed toward understanding the expressive nature of creative design. The objective of this course is to encourage visual awareness and to promote the development of various skills necessary to visualize personal design concepts. Lab required. (Fall, odd years) (FAP)

70-424	DESIGN II: INTERMEDIATE. Refinement and elaboration of the basic design concepts and skills presented in Design I. Professional standards for documentation and presentation will be stressed. Prerequisite: Art 70-414. Lab required. (Fall, even years) (FAP)
70-524	DIGITAL ART: COMPUTER ANIMATION. A studio art course that explores computer animation and modeling techniques as a form of visual expression. The history and theory of animation, varieties of narrative, visual animated expressions and types of animation software and 3D modeling software will be covered. Students will be required to produce an original short piece of animation work informed by theoretical study and showing evidence of artistic skill in using 3D modeling software to communicate a visual statement. Students are expected to take their project through research and script revisions to storyboard stage and into production. Critiques will be conducted during the semester offering the opportunity to present ideas, project development and work-in-progress for critical examination. Lab required. (Fall) (FAP)
70-614	PHOTOGRAPHY: FILM. An introduction to the history, theory and basic processes of black and white film photography. Assignments emphasize the development of compositional and critical skills in producing an expressive image. Single lens reflex camera with manual aperture required. Lab required. (Usually Fall, odd years) (FAP)
70-624	PHOTOGRAPHY: DIGITAL. A study of a variety of digital photographic techniques for both black and white and color. Assignments emphasize the development of compositional and critical skills in producing an expressive image. Technical skills covered include refinement of exposure, post-image capture processing, compression and image manipulation using Adobe Photoshop software and printing processes for the digital image. Digital single lens reflex camera required (see instructor for list of approved cameras). Lab required. (Spring) (FAP)
70-714	PRINTMAKING: INTAGLIO. A beginning study of fundamental techniques, history and theory of intaglio printmaking (etching, aquatint, soft ground, drypoint). Black and white and color. The assignments are designed to explore creative, technical and formal means toward expressive form. Lab required. (Usually Spring, odd years) (FAP)
70-724	PRINTMAKING: LITHOGRAPHY. A beginning study of fundamental techniques, history and theory of lithographic prints. Black and white and color. The assignments are designed to explore creative, technical and formal means toward expressive form. Some work in woodcut may also be included in the course content at the instructor's discretion. Lab required. (Usually Spring, even years) (FAP)
70-812	EXHIBITION PRACTICUM. Professional practices and exhibition preparation, design, and execution are the topics in this course. It also serves as a practicum for BFA students mounting their exhibitions in the senior year. Work in gallery will be required at irregular hours. Open to juniors and seniors; repeatable with a change in content. (Fall and Spring)
70-001, 002, 003, 004	SPECIAL PROJECTS. May be repeated with a change in topic.
70-301, 302, 303, 304	SPECIAL PROJECTS. May be repeated with a change in topic.
70-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
70-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Internships related to specific fields of study. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
70-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with a change of topic. At the invitation of the instructor.
70-984, 988	HONORS. At least eight credits of work over two semesters (beginning spring junior year or fall senior year) on a single project. At the invitation of the instructor and approval of the studio art faculty.

ART HISTORY (ARH)

71-104	INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF ART: IMAGE, OBJECT, TEXT. A broad but selective look at art and artifacts made in various world cultures and periods, from antiquity onward. The course will move chronologically through these eras, while simultaneously addressing key themes in the history of art. The course will also offer a basic introduction to some of the key methods used within the discipline to query its objects. This course is open only to first-years and sophomores. Juniors and seniors may register with the permission of the instructor. (Offered every three out of four semesters) (FAL) (WA)
--------	---

- 71-114 **WORLD ARCHITECTURE: A COMPARATIVE CULTURAL HISTORY** A survey of several major architectural traditions and their cultural contexts from prehistory to the present: The presentation of each culture poses the same sequence of questions: topography; chronology; social and power structure; belief structure and rituals; economy, technology; building techniques; systems of ornament; and building types and functions, proceeding from urban and utilitarian to the most expressive monuments. The course terminates by looking at European-American Early Modern and Modern within the same framework of questions as the other cultures. The course develops skills in reading architectural plans, knowledge of technical vocabulary, appreciation of structure and construction and critical and theoretical ways of interpreting and analyzing built environments. Also Classics 07-114. (Biennially) (FAL) (IP) (WA)
- 71-204 **INTRODUCTION TO EAST ASIAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE.** An introductory survey of the art and architecture of China, Korea, and Japan. Organized chronologically around twenty-four major themes. Jades, bronze vessels, tombs, calligraphy, landscape painting, Buddhist art, castles, gardens, woodblock prints, and contemporary works are among the topics covered. Emphasis will be placed on how the distinctive styles, genres, and traditions of each region emerged in relation to one another and in the context of a shared East Asian cultural heritage. (Every semester) (FAL) (IP) (WA)
- 71-214 **ANCIENT CHINESE ART AND CIVILIZATION.** In recent years, new discoveries have been steadily unearthed in archaeological digs across China substantially changing what is known about early Chinese civilization. This course will present an overview of these findings in relation to received artifacts and texts to give students a full introduction to China's ancient civilization and early empire. Discussion will highlight the way that an understanding of early Chinese painting, sculpture, and architecture in its ritual and mortuary context can shed light on seemingly unrelated issues such as warfare, social networks, urbanism, core-periphery relations, and the emergence of state bureaucracies.(FAL)
- 71-224 **LANDSCAPE IN CHINESE ART.** This course explores the roots and development of the landscape tradition in Chinese art from the pre-modern to the modern period, examining the tradition in relation to concepts of nature, human nature, territory, and environment. Weekly readings address topics such as real and imagined space; art as a completion or a violation of nature; landscape as a narrative device; illustration and cartography; landscape as political allegory; artificial landscapes in gardens and artists' studios; and contemporary landscapes. (FAL)
- 71-284 **ART IN CHINA SINCE 1911.** This course explores major trends and issues in Chinese art from the end of the imperial period to the present. It will present an overview of the principal tensions surrounding the emergence of "modern" art in the Chinese context, analyzing artists' response to and relationship with the turbulent political culture of the period, their engagement with North American and European traditions and the global art market, and their dialogue with past traditions of Chinese art. Artistic mediums addressed include sculpture, painting, woodblock prints, photography, and performance and installation art. (FAL)
- 71-314 **ART OF MESOAMERICA.** A survey of the ancient Americas, concentrating on the archaeology and ritual aesthetics of the Mezcala, Olmec, Zapotec, Maya, Nayarit, Chupicuaro, Teotihuacan, Totonac, Toltec, Mixtec, Purépecha and Aztec, among others, and focusing on each culture's sense of past and place. In so doing, this course examines the role of archaeology in shaping current understanding of the ancient past, and how that past is exhibited and made part of modern visual culture. Course themes explore social and ritual landscapes, cosmology, palaces, divine kingship, hieroglyphs and Mesoamerican calendars. (FAL) (IP) (WA)
- 71-324 **ART OF THE ANDES.** A survey of the ancient Americas, concentrating on the archaeology and ritual aesthetics of the Valdivia, Chavín, Jama-Coaque, Tairona, Coclé, Paracas, Nazca, Moche, Tiwanaku, Wari, Chimu and Inca, among others, and focusing on each culture's sense of past and place. In so doing, this course examines the role of archaeology in shaping current understanding of the ancient past, and how that past is exhibited and made part of modern visual culture. Course themes explore social and ritual landscapes, cosmology, mummification, warrior cults, shamanism, visual metaphors and formal processes of abstraction. (FAL) (IP) (WA)
- 71-344 **AZTEC AND INCA IMPERIAL ARTS.** The two advanced civilizations in the Americas achieved their great empires by recalling past cultures and innovating upon public art and ritual to meet increasing cultural complexities. This course concentrates on the imperial aesthetics of the Aztecs of Tenochtitlan (now Mexico City) and the Inca, whose capital is the Andean city of Cuzco. Course themes include imperial centers, stylistic development, colonization, cosmology, ritual and gender. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA)

- 71-354 LATIN AMERICAN CITIES AND FRONTIERS. From the 16th to the early 19th centuries, the center of power in Latin America shifted from Spain to colonial Latin American cities, as ideas of the "other" shifted from monstrous races and animals to the wild and uncivilized Indian. This course explores center-periphery dynamics through the creation and construction of Spanish colonial cities, including frontier missions, city and settlement plans, cartography, visual literacy and architectural styles. We will witness the making and marking of "place" through citywide rituals and pageantry, and comment upon how contemporary Latin American cities maintain ties to their colonial pasts. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA) (SJ)
- 71-364 NATIVE BOOKS, IMAGES AND OBJECTS. As the primary vehicle of communication in the 16th century, and as a model of religion, the Book was part of Spain's effort to colonize the Americas. Yet there already existed systems of recording in Mesoamerica and the Andes, which were both conflicting and commensurate with European notions of the Book. This course examines these concepts by considering books as repositories of spoken words and thought. In so doing, it considers Western hierarchies of literacy in the pursuit of truth and knowledge, and seeks to understand indigenous American voices in the process. Course topics include: space, place and time in Mexican manuscripts; indigenous cartography; ritual texts and performance; the social roles of indigenous artist-scribes; authorship and historical memory; and alternative recording practices. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA) (SJ)
- 71-374 PAINTING A NEW WORLD. Identity in the Viceroyalties of New Spain (Mexico) and Peru both shape and were shaped by traditions of painting. This course explores the stylistic developments of painting from the 16th to the 19th centuries, concentrating primarily on visual literacy and the role of artists in society. We will explore both religious and secular painting in the colonies, concentrating on Spanish Catholic themes and the emergence of new subjects and genres. Course themes include indigenous materials and techniques, academic and nonacademic painting, miraculous images, portraiture and hybridity. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA) (SJ)
- 71-444 HELLENISTIC ART. A survey of the formation of Roman art and ancient art theory within the context of the broader Hellenistic world. It covers Greek art from the Classical and Hellenistic periods (c. 480-30 B.C.) and contemporary Roman art of the Mid and Late Republic and early Empire. (c. 390 B.C.-c. A.D. 79). The course will involve considerable study of cultural context, and social structure and theoretical models of cultural formation. It uses extensive readings in ancient history and original ancient texts (in translation). Also Classics 07-354. (Annually) (FAL) (WA)
- 71-504 ART OF SPAIN, 711-1700. A survey of the art and architecture of Spain, from the Muslim conquest of Toledo to the end of the Habsburg Monarchy, with a concentration on the ideological and political shifts that occurred during Spain's emergence as a global power. Beginning with the conflicts and resolutions between Christians, Muslims and Jews, the course examines aspects of Mozarabic and Mudejar art and identity, especially in Toledo, and the production and trade of Islamic and Christian manuscripts and luxury arts across Islamic and Christian borders. In Andalusia, the course will dwell on the Great Mosque of Córdoba and the Islamic palaces Madinat al-Zahra and al-Hambra. In the Christian north, the course will dwell on Romanesque architecture and the pilgrimage route to Santiago de Compostela. After examining the complex of events that occurred in 1492, the final part of the course concentrates on Spanish Golden Age painting under the Habsburg Empire. (Annually) (FAL) (WA) (SJ)
- 71-544 ITALIAN RENAISSANCE ART. An in-depth survey of Italian art and culture from the beginning of the 14th century to the end of the 16th century. (FAL) (WA)
- 71-554 BAROQUE ART. A survey of European art and its cultural and intellectual context from c. 1600 to the mid 18th century. (FAL) (WA)
- 71-614 REVOLUTION, ROMANTICISM, REALISM. Encompasses the visual arts produced in Europe and the United States between 1780 and 1860. Covers movements such as David and Neo-Classicism; Romanticism in England, Germany and France; native and colonial American art; and international Realism. Issues to be addressed include the relationship between revolution and art, the representation of gender, the tensions between Enlightenment and Romantic philosophies, and the connections between imperialism and art. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA)
- 71-624 MODERNISM AND MODERNITY. Encompasses the visual arts produced primarily in Europe and the United States between 1860 and 1945. Organized according to chronological developments in the history of modernism and the avant-garde, the course also focuses on thematic issues including the rise of mass culture; primitivism; the influence of spiritualism; gendered modernism; and the importance of political programs to the avant-garde. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA)

- 71-634 ART SINCE 1945. Encompasses the visual arts produced primarily in Europe and the United States between 1945 and present day. Includes a consideration of modernism and Abstract Expressionism, art informel, Post-painterly abstraction, Pop art, Happenings and performance art, environmental art, Minimalism, Conceptualism, Arte Povera, feminist art, Neo-Expressionism, issue-based art and post-modernism. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA)
- 71-644 GENDER AND ART. A study of the ways in which gender and sexuality are intricately involved in the making, reception and criticism of art. Includes a consideration of how the art historical canon is generated and an examination of the ways in which art imagines both femininity and masculinity. An investigation into theories of gender identity and sexuality will aid in better understanding both representation and production in the visual arts. Also Feminist Studies 04-414. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA) (SJ)
- 71-674 GERMAN ART IN THE MODERN ERA. Encompasses the visual arts produced in Germany from the early-19th to mid-20th centuries. Includes German Romanticism, the importance of the academy and history painting, artistic responses to the 1848 revolution, industrialization and the unification of the German nation state in 1871. Moving into the late 19th century, Realist painting, the internationalist Impressionist and Symbolist styles and the transition to modernist and avant-garde art movements, such as Expressionism, Dada and Neue Sachlichkeit will be covered. The last weeks of the course will be devoted to an examination of the Weimar Republic's culture of surfaces, as manifested in photography, film, architecture and the Bauhaus. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA)
- 71-684 THEORY AND METHODS OF ART HISTORY. Introduces the theories and methodologies that have been of crucial importance to the development of the discipline of art history. These may include Kantian aesthetics, German formalism, iconography, Marxist critical theory, structural and semiotic methods, feminist theory, and post-structuralism. Incorporates extensive classroom discussion and debate. This course is primarily intended for sophomores and juniors. Students must have taken at least one course in Art History to enroll. Art History majors should take this fall semester junior year or fall semester senior year. (Fall semester only)
- 71-764 MODERN ARCHITECTURE. A survey of Western (Euro-American) architecture from c. 1750 through present day. Material considers the context of intellectual history, industrial and political revolutions, mass culture and technological innovation. It is also an introduction to issues of architectural theory and the history of the modern architectural profession. (Biennially) (FAL) (WA)
- 71-804 CAPSTONE RESEARCH SEMINAR. A research seminar in various topics of student's choosing with faculty approval. Open to majors only, except with permission of instructor Prerequisites: Art 71-104 or 114 and two additional courses in art history. Must be taken in fall semester senior year. (Fall semester only)
- 71-001, 002, 003, 004 SPECIAL PROJECTS. May be repeated with a change in topic.
- 71-301, 302, 303, 304 SPECIAL PROJECTS. May be repeated with a change in topic.
- 71-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 71-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Internships related to specific fields of study. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 71-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with a change of topic. At the invitation of the instructor.
- 71-984 HONORS. At least eight credits of work over two semesters (beginning spring junior year or fall senior year) on a single independent in-depth research project chosen in consultation with a faculty adviser and with the approval of the art history faculty. Students may begin the development of their honors project either independently spring semester junior year or fall semester senior year, or they may begin the development of their project during their capstone seminar, fall semester senior year, and continue that project with further research and writing spring semester senior year. A student may also opt to develop the honors project independently of the capstone seminar, in which case all eight credits must count as University electives. If a student begins the project in the capstone seminar, only four credits must count as university electives. Continuation of the honors project in the second semester, and final granting of honors, is dependent upon approval by the faculty committee. Otherwise the credits count as independent study (71-954).

BIOLOGY DEPARTMENT

Division of Natural Sciences

Maria Cuevas, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair
Erika Johnson Borden, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Romi Burks, PhD, Associate Professor
Martín Gonzalez, PhD, Associate Professor
Benjamin Pierce, PhD, Professor
Rebecca Sheller, PhD, Associate Professor
Linda Southwick, MT, MS, Assistant Professor
Daniel R. (Max) Taub, PhD, Professor
Maria C. Todd, PhD, Associate Professor
Karen Wheeler, DVM, Part-Time Assistant Professor

The Biology Department presents students with the challenge and excitement of learning about living organisms and their relationships to their environment. The courses offered by the department cover a broad range of topics within three main subdivisions of biology: cellular and molecular biology, organismal biology, and ecology and evolutionary biology. Most of the courses have a lecture component combined with a laboratory component. Laboratories are conducted in Fondren-Jones Science Hall facilities, a greenhouse, and in various field locations.

Department Goals:

1. Students will understand and apply knowledge and concepts about the functioning of living systems.
2. Students will accurately and thoughtfully identify, evaluate and critique research and research literature on biological phenomena.
3. Students will clearly, accurately and in appropriate styles, communicate about biological phenomena and research orally, in writing and graphically.
4. Students will accurately, appropriately and safely perform physical techniques of biological investigation.
5. Students will accurately and appropriately apply quantitative reasoning and methods to biological problems.

Introductory courses in the Biology Department can either serve as prerequisites for further study for the biology major/minor or satisfy the Division of Natural Sciences experimental laboratory course requirement for General Education. Non-introductory courses are designed for students seeking more in-depth information on cellular and molecular, organismal, and ecology and evolutionary biology and for students with specific vocational aims.

The Biology Department offers majors and minors for the BA and BS degrees. Interdisciplinary majors in Animal Behavior and Environmental Studies are also supported by the Biology Department.

By appropriate selection of course combinations, students can prepare for various options, such as entrance into graduate or professional schools (dental, medical, medical technology, nursing, optometry, pharmacy and veterinary) and acquisition of positions in industry, government, public health and teaching. Students should consult with their academic advisers and other members of the department for assistance in making proper course selections that will prepare them for their chosen career directions. The BS degree is recommended for students seeking entrance into professional schools, graduate schools or technician positions in industry. The BA degree allows flexibility.

NOTE: Students must complete the first-year Biology sequence (Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162) with a grade of C- or better before enrolling in either Biology 50-222 or 50-232. Students must complete the first-year biology sequence and either Biology 50-222 or 50-232 (see specific prerequisites for each advanced-level course) with a grade of C- or better before enrolling in any additional courses above the introductory level.

Major in Biology (BA): 11 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- BIO50-102 Cell Biology
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity
- BIO50-122 Genetics and Evolution
- BIO50-162 Genes and Molecules
- BIO50-222 Methods in Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
- BIO50-232 Methods in Cellular/Molecular Biology

- One advanced cellular/molecular course from:
 - BIO50-494 Biology of Reproduction
 - BIO50-514 Cellular Physiology
 - BIO50-484 Microbiology
 - BIO 50-404 Cancer Biology
 - BIO50-574 General Biochemistry I
 - BIO50-584 General Biochemistry II
 - BIO50-534 Fundamentals of Immunology
 - BIO50-464 Molecular Biology
- One advanced organismal course from:
 - BIO50-324 Botany
 - BIO 50-344 Plant Physiology
 - BIO50-354 Neurobiology
 - BIO50-364 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology
 - BIO50-524 Endocrinology
 - BIO50-424 Organ Physiology
 - BIO50-444 Invertebrate Ecology
 - BIO50-454 Tissue Mechanics
- One advanced ecology/evolutionary biology course from:
 - BIO50-314 Genetics
 - BIO50-334 Evolution
 - BIO50-414 Global Change Biology
 - BIO50-434 Ecology
- Two additional courses (3-4 credits each) at 300-level or higher

Required supporting courses in the Biology major (BA): Four courses

- CHE51-143/141 General Chemistry I with Tutorial/Lab **or** CHE51-153/151 General Chemistry I/Lab
- CHE51-163/161 General Chemistry II/Lab
- CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I/Lab
- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics

Major in Biology (BS): 12 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- BIO50-102 Cell Biology
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity
- BIO50-122 Genetics and Evolution
- BIO50-162 Genes and Molecules
- BIO50-222 Methods in Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
- BIO50-232 Methods in Cellular/Molecular Biology
- One advanced cellular/molecular course from:
 - BIO50-494 Biology of Reproduction
 - BIO50-514 Cellular Physiology
 - BIO50-484 Microbiology

- BIO 50-404 Cancer Biology
- BIO50-574 General Biochemistry I
- BIO50-584 General Biochemistry II
- BIO50-534 Fundamentals of Immunology
- BIO50-464 Molecular Biology
- One advanced organismal course from:
 - BIO50-324 Botany
 - BIO 50-344 Plant Physiology
 - BIO50-354 Neurobiology
 - BIO50-364 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology
 - BIO50-524 Endocrinology
 - BIO50-424 Organ Physiology
 - BIO50-444 Invertebrate Ecology
 - BIO50-454 Tissue Mechanics
- One advanced ecology/evolutionary biology course from:
 - BIO50-314 Genetics
 - BIO50-334 Evolution
 - BIO50-414 Global Change Biology
 - BIO50-434 Ecology
- Three additional courses (3-4 credits each) at 300-level or higher

Required supporting courses in the Biology major, in addition to BS core (BS):

- CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I/Lab
- CHE51-553/551 Organic Chemistry II/Lab
- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics-as the second Mathematics course in the Core

At least three of the five total 300-level or above courses for BA and at least four of the six total 300-level or above courses for BS must have a lab component. Four credits of research may substitute for one of the lab courses.

The Biology Capstone is accomplished through a structured series of courses designed to build upon, expand upon, apply and integrate knowledge learned in the required prerequisites of introductory biology, the upper-level Methods courses, general chemistry and statistics. To accomplish the Capstone experience in Biology, students are required to take advanced biology courses in each of the three major sub-disciplines in which they are expected to acquire the specialized knowledge and techniques characteristic of each of these three different sub-disciplines. A Capstone in Biology therefore begins at the conclusion of the sophomore level Methods courses in Cellular/Molecular Biology and Ecology/Evolution and ends with the successful completion of 5 (BA) or 6 (BS) advanced courses and the submission of the senior review.

Biology Minor: Seven to eight courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- BIO50-102 Cell Biology
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity
- BIO50-122 Genetics and Evolution
- BIO50-162 Genes and Molecules
- 12 credits of upper-level biology (at least one course with lab component)

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Biology.

Biology (BIO)

NOTE: Successful completion of any two of the following mini-courses (half semester, seven-week courses) will yield credit for the Division of Natural Sciences experimental laboratory course requirement: BIO50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162, 50-222, 50-232.

- 50-102 CELL BIOLOGY (3-3; half-semester). This course introduces biologically important molecules, cell structure and function, cellular bioenergetics (cellular respiration and photosynthesis) and cellular reproduction with an emphasis on animal and plant cells. The course includes a weekly laboratory session and night exams. The course is a foundation-building course required of students majoring in Biology. Not intended for students solely seeking to fulfill general education requirements. (Fall) (NSL)
- 50-112 BIODIVERSITY (3-3; half-semester). Following a review of evolution and natural selection, this course surveys all domains of life. Emphasis is placed on how different organisms interact with their environment and with each other. The course includes a weekly laboratory session and night exams. The course is a foundation-building course required of students majoring in Biology. Not intended for students solely seeking to fulfill general education requirements. Also Environmental Studies 49-112. (Fall) (NSL)
- 50-114 HUMAN BIOLOGY TODAY (2-2). A natural science lecture/laboratory course designed for students who do not intend to major in Biology. The content of this course varies according to the specialization of the instructor. Topics may include the function of selected organ systems within the body and how they are altered by various disease processes, the human genome project, cancer, stem cell research and whole organism cloning. Laboratory exercises reinforce lecture material and promote observation, experimentation and analytical skills. (NSL)
- 50-122 GENETICS AND EVOLUTION (3-3; half-semester). This course introduces the basic principles of genetics. Classical genetics topics include: cell division, sexual reproduction, Mendelian genetics, genetic maps and polygenic inheritance. Population genetics topics include: Hardy-Weinberg Law, changes in allelic frequencies and mechanisms of microevolution. The course includes a weekly laboratory session and night exams. The course is a foundation-building course required of students majoring in Biology. Not intended for students solely seeking to fulfill general education requirements. (Spring) (NSL)
- 50-124 BIOLOGY OF FOOD (2-2). A natural science lecture/laboratory course designed for students who do not intend to major in Biology. This course focuses on understanding the food plants and animals that humans eat as living organisms. Topics covered include food plant anatomy and physiology, alternative crops, nutritional biochemistry and the genetic modification of crop plants. (NSL)
- 50-144 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (2-2). A natural science lecture/laboratory course designed for students who do not intend to major in Biology. This course emphasizes the interactions of organisms with their environment. In addition to this introductory survey of ecology, current applied ecological issues such as species diversity, conservation biology, greenhouse effects, acid rain and biological control are studied. Also Environmental Studies 49-144. (NSL)
- 50-162 GENES AND MOLECULES (3-3; half-semester). This course focuses upon the molecular basis of inheritance and gene expression. Topics covered include DNA structure, replication and repair, transcription and translation, regulation of gene expression, mitosis and meiosis and regulation of the cell cycle. The course includes a weekly lab session and night exams. The course is a foundation-building course required of students majoring in Biology. Not intended for students solely seeking to fulfill general education requirements. (Spring) (NSL)
- 50-164 BIOLOGY OF PERCEPTION (2-2). A natural science lecture/laboratory course designed for students who do not intend to major in Biology. This course presents current theories on how humans perceive light, sounds, smells, taste and touch. Various properties of these modalities in our environment and their transduction into neural signals are described. Experimental design, execution, analyses and presentation are included in the laboratory component of the course. (NSL)
- 50-184 FORENSIC BIOLOGY (2-2). A natural science lecture/laboratory course designed for students who do not intend to major in Biology. This course focuses on a variety of biological techniques and theories used in examining evidence from a crime scene. The laboratory component will involve molecular biology techniques in DNA analysis, blood typing and blood spatter analysis, anatomy including the bones of the body, and microscopy of hair, fibers and fingerprints. (NSL)
- 50-222 METHODS IN ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY (3-3; half semester). This lecture/laboratory course is a foundation-building course that contains instruction on reading the

- primary literature in ecology and evolutionary biology, conducting literature searches, designing experiments, writing scientific papers, using quantitative methods, exercising critical thinking skills for data analyses, creating graphs, and developing specific laboratory and field research skills for ecology and evolutionary biology. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Mathematics 52-114. (Fall and Spring) (NSL) (WA)
- 50-232 METHODS IN CELLULAR/MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3-3; half-semester). This lecture/laboratory course is a foundation-building course that contains instruction on reading the primary literature in cellular/molecular biology, conducting literature searches, designing experiments, writing scientific papers, using quantitative methods, exercising critical thinking skills for data analyses, creating graphs and developing specific laboratory skills for cellular/molecular biology. Prerequisites: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162. (Fall and Spring) (NSL) (WA)
- 50-244 HUMAN ANATOMY (3-3). See Kinesiology 48-244. (NSL). This course does not count towards the Biology major in the BA or BS degrees.
- 50-314 GENETICS (3-3). An introduction to the study of genetics, including the principles of heredity, structure and variation of chromosomes, the molecular nature of genetic information, DNA replication, transcription, translation, control of gene expression, genomics, quantitative genetics and population genetics. The course includes discussion of current findings of genetic research. Laboratory exercises emphasize hypothesis testing and the analysis of genetic crosses, along with techniques and concepts of genetics. Prerequisites: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Biology 50-222 or 50-232 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204. (Ecology and Evolutionary Biology) (NSL)
- 50-324 BOTANY (3-3). This course explores the life histories and adaptations of terrestrial plants, with an emphasis on plant evolutionary biology, ecology and physiology. The laboratory explores these same themes, and additionally emphasizes plant identification skills and knowledge of the local woody flora. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Biology 50-222 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204. (Organismal Biology) (NSL)
- 50-334 EVOLUTION (3-3). An exploration of the possible mechanisms of evolution. Topics to be discussed include natural selection, punctuated evolution, population genetics, adaptation, units of selection, speciation, evolutionary biogeography and macroevolution. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Biology 50-222 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204. (Ecology and Evolutionary Biology) (NSL)
- 50-344 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (3-3). An exploration of plant diversity, architecture, and function. Topics include the roles of plants in global ecology, special features of plant cells, root and shoot development, plant hormones and signaling, the genetics of crop plant domestication, plant symbioses and pathogens, and agricultural biotechnology. The lab focuses on the uses of mutant and recombinant plants to understand plant development and cellular function. Prerequisite: Biology 50-222 or 232. (Organismal Biology) (NSL)
- 50-354 NEUROBIOLOGY (3-0). The anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and pharmacology of nervous systems are studied; the human nervous system is emphasized. Half of the course is cellular neurobiology and half is organismal neurobiology. Specific topics include resting potentials, action potentials, synapses, neurotransmitters, sensory and motor processing, nerve regeneration, vision, audition, development and memory/learning. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Biology 50-232 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204. (Organismal Biology) (NS)
- 50-364 COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE MORPHOLOGY (3-3). After a brief consideration of the lower chordates, this course deals with the functional anatomy of the vertebrates. Although there is some study of vertebrates in natural environments, primary emphasis is on laboratory dissections of preserved specimens. Prerequisite: Biology 50-232. (Organismal Biology) (NSL)
- 50-404 CANCER BIOLOGY (3-4). A “bench-to-bedside” approach to the study of human cancer, including in-depth analysis of the variety of molecular mechanisms that contribute to cancer development and progression, examination of how biomedical research findings are “translated” into clinical practice and issues related to patient care. In the lab, current techniques in molecular biology will be used to characterize genetic aberrations in tumor cells. Prerequisite: Biology 50-232 and Chemistry 51-543/541. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NSL)
- 50-414 GLOBAL CHANGE BIOLOGY (3-0). A survey of the biological implications of anthropogenic changes to the geosphere/biosphere, with an emphasis on plants. Topics include rising atmospheric CO₂, depletion of stratospheric ozone, alterations to the global nitrogen cycle and global climate

- change. The course includes discussion of major biotic changes with a global dimension, including worldwide declines in amphibian populations and shifts in the geographic distributions of species. Also Environmental Studies 49-414. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 112, 122, 162 and Biology 50-222 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204. (Ecology and Evolutionary Biology) (NS)
- 50-424 ORGAN PHYSIOLOGY (3-3). Processes/functions of organ systems: nervous, muscular, cardiac, circulatory, respiratory, renal, digestive and endocrine. Human physiology is emphasized. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Biology 50-232 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204, and Chemistry 51-543/541, or permission of instructor. (Organismal Biology) (NSL)
- 50-434 ECOLOGY (3-3). This class explores the interactions of organisms with their biotic and abiotic environment. In particular, the course looks at the influence of nutrients, climate, competition, predation and symbiotic relationships on individuals, populations and communities. This course includes a mandatory weekend field trip. Also Environmental Studies 49-434. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Biology 50-222 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204. (Ecology and Evolutionary Biology) (NSL)
- 50-444 INVERTEBRATE ECOLOGY (3-3). This class explores the amazing diversity found across marine, terrestrial and aquatic habitats. The lecture component involves taxonomic descriptors of different groups, but more specifically focuses on the ecology of these organisms through critical reading of the primary literature. Through the semester, the course confronts topics that impact many invertebrates, such as exotic species, habitat degradation, chemical communication, predator-prey interactions and competition. In weekly lab sessions, special emphasis is placed on conducting experiments, learning to identify organisms, and investigating the role of aquatic insects in ponds and streams through field work. Prerequisite: Biology 50-102, 50-112, 50-122, 50-162 and Biology 50-222 or Kinesiology 48-314 or Psychology 33-204. Biology 50-434 is recommended but not required. (Organismal Biology) (NSL)
- 50-454 TISSUE MECHANICS (3-0). See Kinesiology 48-754. (Organismal Biology) (NS)
- 50-464 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3-3). This course focuses on the molecular aspects of genetic systems in prokaryotes, eukaryotes and viruses. Topics include: molecular methods and their applications, cell cycle control, gene expression, regulation of gene expression, gene arrangement, DNA mutagenesis and repair, mobile genetic elements and viral replication. Laboratory includes independent projects using molecular biology techniques. Prerequisites: Biology 50-232 and Chemistry 51-543/541. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NSL)
- 50-484 MICROBIOLOGY (3-3). An introduction to the study of microbes. This course is not strictly a bacteriology course as some attention is given to fungi and viruses. This course includes microbial cell structure and function, growth, metabolism and genetics. Microbial diversity is a recurring theme throughout the course. The course includes a weekly laboratory session. Prerequisites: Biology 50-232 and Chemistry 51-543/541, or permission of instructor. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NSL)
- 50-494 BIOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION (3-0). This course takes a comprehensive look at the process of reproduction by examining the role of hormones, developmental and genetic sex, the process of puberty, and the production of offspring. Emphasis is given to human reproduction, although other species are studied to assist in the understanding of reproduction. Prerequisites: Biology 50-232 and Chemistry 51-543/541. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NS)
- 50-514 CELLULAR PHYSIOLOGY (3-3). The general functions of eukaryotic cells are studied primarily in animal cells. Topics include transcription, translation, protein functions, cell motility, secretion and endocytosis, cell signaling and cell cycling. Laboratory experiments teach techniques and concepts of cellular physiology. Prerequisites: Biology 50-232 and Chemistry 51-553/551. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NSL)
- 50-524 ENDOCRINOLOGY (3-3). This course undertakes a detailed exposure to the structure and function of the endocrine system. The course emphasizes the biosynthesis, mechanism of action and homeostatic function of hormones. Topics demonstrate the chemical and physiological principles of hormonal integration with emphasis on humans. Prerequisite: Biology 50-232 and either Chemistry 51-553/551 or 51-553/561. Chemistry 51-574 is recommended but not required; or permission of the instructor. (Organismal Biology) (NSL)
- 50-534 FUNDAMENTALS OF IMMUNOLOGY (3-0). An introduction to the immune system as studied in mammals. Emphasis is placed on acquired immunity, specifically as it pertains to the humoral and cell-mediated immune responses. This course deals with the cellular and biochemical mechanisms involved in the education and regulation of both the humoral and cell-mediated immune responses.

	Prerequisites: Biology 50-474. Chemistry 51-574 is recommended but not required; or permission of instructor. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NS)
50-574	GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY I (3-4). Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-553/551 or 553/561. See Chemistry 51-574. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NSL)
50-584	GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY II (3-0). Prerequisites: Biology 50-574 or Chemistry 51-574. See Chemistry 51-584. (Cellular and Molecular Biology) (NS)
50-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
50-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
50-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
50-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
50-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and a completed course description report. May be repeated with changed content.
50-971, 972, 973, 974	INTRODUCTION TO INDEPENDENT RESEARCH. Students must make arrangements with a faculty member in the Biology Department prior to enrolling in this course. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and a completed course description report. May be repeated with changed content. Also Animal Behavior 09-971, 09-972, 09-973, 09-974.
50-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT

Division of Natural Sciences

Maha Zewail Foote, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair

Kerry A. Bruns, PhD, Professor

Richa Chandra, PhD, Visiting Assistant Professor

Frank S. Guziec, Jr., PhD, Professor

Emily D. Niemeyer, PhD, Professor

Gulnar H. Rawji, PhD, Associate Professor

Willis Weigand, PhD, Associate Professor and Director of General Chemistry Laboratories

The Chemistry and Biochemistry Department seeks to provide a variety of educational experiences for students who desire a better understanding of the chemical, physical and biological world around them. The department offers courses ranging from Chemistry Appreciation for the non-science major to advanced studies in biochemistry, physical chemistry, organic, inorganic and analytical chemistry. The courses are offered in a flexible program designed to provide a strong understanding and knowledge of chemistry for a wide variety of students. Research opportunities are also available for students interested in working directly with faculty in an intensive laboratory experience.

Department Goals:

1. Students will have a mastery of the central concepts within core areas (analytical, biochemistry, organic, inorganic and physical chemistry) of the discipline.
2. Majors will have the skills necessary to conduct chemical or biochemical research.

The Chemistry and Biochemistry Department offers majors and minors within the BA and BS degrees. The department is accredited by the American Chemical Society (ACS) and offers an option for students to pursue an ACS-certified BS degree in chemistry. For students who wish to enter graduate school in chemistry or a related field upon completion of their degree, the ACS-certified chemistry major offers a strong foundation in all fields within the chemical sciences. The department also offers a major in biochemistry under the BS degree. The curriculum is designed to guide students in developing a strong foundation in the fundamentals of chemistry and biology and is shaped by suggestions of the educational division of the American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (ASBMB).

In addition to their regular course work, chemistry and biochemistry majors are strongly encouraged to become involved in laboratory research during their junior and/or senior years. All chemistry and biochemistry majors are required to complete a capstone in their senior year and must participate in a literature seminar course in their junior year in preparation for their capstone experience.

NOTE: Students must earn a grade of C- or better for all prerequisite classes before enrolling in a given chemistry course.

Major in Chemistry (BA or BS): minimum of 10 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- CHE51-153/151 General Chemistry I or CHE51-143/141 General Chemistry I with Tutorial
- CHE51-163/161 General Chemistry II
- CHE51-352 Chemistry Literature Seminar
- Capstone (BA or BS), Option 1:
 - CHE51-971 Introduction to Research and/or CHE51-991 Continued Research (repeated for a total of two credits)
 - CHE51-912 Chemistry Laboratory Research Capstone
- or
- Capstone (BA or BS), Option 2:
 - CHE51-814 Senior Seminar Capstone
- One course, taken at Southwestern, from each of the following five areas:
 - Analytical:
 - CHE51-214 Quantitative Methods of Analysis
 - CHE51-614 Environmental Chemistry
 - CHE51-644 Instrumental Methods of Analysis
 - Biochemistry:
 - CHE51-574 General Biochemistry I
 - CHE51-584 General Biochemistry II
 - Inorganic:
 - CHE51-624 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry
 - CHE51-634 Bioinorganic Chemistry
 - Organic:
 - CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I
 - CHE51-553/561 Organic Chemistry II for Majors
 - Physical:
 - CHE51-714 Physical Chemistry: Thermodynamics and Kinetics
 - CHE51-724 Physical Chemistry: Quantum Mechanics and Statistical Mechanics

Major in Chemistry (American Chemical Society (ACS) certified) (BS): 15 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- CHE51-153/151 General Chemistry I or CHE51-143/141 General Chemistry I with Tutorial
- CHE51-163/161 General Chemistry II
- CHE51-352 Chemistry Literature Seminar
- CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I
- CHE51-553/561 Organic Chemistry II for Majors (sophomore year)
- CHE51-714 Physical Chemistry: Thermodynamics and Kinetics
- CHE51-724 Physical Chemistry: Quantum Mechanics and Statistical Mechanics (junior year)
- CHE51-574 General Biochemistry I

- CHE51-624 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry
- CHE51-644 Instrumental Methods of Analysis
- CHE51-971 Introduction to Research and/or CHE51-991 Continued Research (repeated for a total of two credits)
- CHE51-912 Chemistry Laboratory Research Capstone
- Two additional upper-level courses (3-4 credits each) approved by the Department chair

Minor in Chemistry: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- CHE51-153/151 General Chemistry I or CHE51-143/141 General Chemistry I with Tutorial
- CHE51-163/161 General Chemistry II
- One course, taken at Southwestern, from three of the five following areas:

Analytical:

- CHE51-214 Quantitative Methods of Analysis
- CHE51-614 Environmental Chemistry
- CHE51-644 Instrumental Methods of Analysis

Biochemistry:

- CHE51-574 General Biochemistry I
- CHE51-584 General Biochemistry II

Inorganic:

- CHE51-624 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry
- CHE51-634 Bioinorganic Chemistry

Organic:

- CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I
- CHE51-553/561 Organic Chemistry II for Majors or CHE51-553/551 Organic Chemistry II

Physical:

- CHE51-714 Physical Chemistry: Thermodynamics and Kinetics
- CHE51-724 Physical Chemistry: Quantum Mechanics and Statistical Mechanics

Major in Biochemistry (BS): A minimum of 13 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- CHE51-153/151 General Chemistry I or CHE51-143/141 General Chemistry I with Tutorial
 - CHE51-163/161 General Chemistry II
 - CHE51-352 Chemistry Literature Seminar
 - CHE51-971 and/or 991 repeated for a total of two credits and CHE51-912 (Capstone option 1)
- or**
- CHE51-814 (Capstone option 2)
 - CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I*
 - CHE51-553/561 Organic Chemistry II for Majors*
 - CHE51-574 General Biochemistry I*
 - CHE51-584 General Biochemistry II*

- One course from:
 - CHE51-634 Bioinorganic Chemistry
 - CHE51-644 Instrumental Methods of Analysis
 - CHE51-714 Physical Chemistry: Thermodynamics and Kinetics
- CHE51-682 Advanced Topics in Biochemistry
- BIO50-232 Methods in Cellular/Molecular Biology
- CHE51-592 Advanced Biochemistry Lab or an upper-level Biology course with lab in the Cellular/Molecular area

*NOTE: Both CHE51-574 General Biochemistry I and CHE51-584 General Biochemistry II must be taken at Southwestern. At least one from CHE51-543/541 Organic Chemistry I and CHE51-553/561 Organic Chemistry II for Majors must be taken at Southwestern.

Required supporting courses in the Chemistry major (BA): Four courses

- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- PHY53-154 Fundamentals of Physics I
- PHY53-164 Fundamentals of Physics II

Required supporting courses in the Chemistry and Biochemistry majors, in addition to the BS core (BS):

- MAT52-254 Calculus II – as the second Mathematics course in the Core

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Chemistry.

Chemistry (CHE)

51-054	CHEMISTRY APPRECIATION (2-2). A presentation of historic and modern theories and concepts of the nature of matter and bonding. Current problems dealing with synthetic and natural products and their pollutants will be discussed in light of their impact on society. Individual experiments and group demonstrations will be conducted in the laboratory. (NSL)
51-064	CHEMISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT (2-2). This course provides an overview of basic chemical principles and their importance in understanding the complexities of our natural environment. In particular, the course will discuss fundamental chemical concepts such as equilibrium, solubility and acid-base chemistry and their application to environmental processes. Major topics that will be covered include atmospheric and aquatic chemistry, energy production and usage, and principles of toxicology. Also Environmental Studies 49-064. (NSL)
51-141	GENERAL CHEMISTRY I WITH TUTORIAL LAB (0-3) The laboratory course will introduce students to basic procedures such as titration and chromatography and will reinforce lecture concepts such as stoichiometry and the gas law. This course is recommended for first-year students who have Math SAT scores below 620. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-143. (NSL)
51-143	GENERAL CHEMISTRY I WITH TUTORIAL (4-0) The first semester of General Chemistry will introduce students to fundamental chemical principles and concepts such as atomic structure, chemical bonding, stoichiometry, thermochemistry, periodicity, solution chemistry, properties of gases and selected topics in descriptive chemistry. This course is recommended for first-year students who have Math SAT scores below 620. Three lectures a week plus one 1-hour tutorial. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-141 (NSL)
51-151	GENERAL CHEMISTRY I LAB (0-3). This laboratory course will introduce students to basic procedures such as titrations and chromatography and will reinforce lecture concepts such as stoichiometry and the gas laws. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-153. (NSL)
51-153	GENERAL CHEMISTRY I (3-0). The first semester of General Chemistry will introduce students to fundamental chemical principles and concepts such as atomic structure, chemical bonding, stoichiometry, thermochemistry, periodicity, solution chemistry, properties of gases and selected topics in descriptive chemistry. This course is recommended for students who have a Math SAT score of at least 620. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-151 (NSL)

- 51-161 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II LAB (0-3). The laboratory component of this course will build upon the experience gained in the General Chemistry I laboratory. Students will conduct labs to enhance their understanding of kinetics, thermodynamics, equilibrium concepts and other topics covered in lecture. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-143/141 or 153/151. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-163. (NSL)
- 51-163 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II (3-0). The second semester of General Chemistry will introduce topics such as thermodynamics, kinetics and equilibrium while providing students with a strong foundation in general principles of chemistry. This class is designed to provide an entry to other more advanced courses in the physical or life sciences. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-143/141 or 153/151. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-161. (NSL)
- 51-214 QUANTITATIVE METHODS OF ANALYSIS (3-4). This course focuses on the basic principles of analytical chemistry and how these principles apply to chemical problems. Topics of discussion include the use of statistical analysis in chemistry, calibration methods, chemical equilibria and a basic introduction to instrumental analysis. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-163/161. (Spring) (NSL)
- 51-352 CHEMISTRY LITERATURE SEMINAR (2-0). This course will give students the opportunity to conduct in-depth research in the primary chemical literature. Students will be required to give scientific presentations and write papers in journal style. (Spring) (NS) (WA)
- 51-541 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I LAB (0-4). Students will be introduced to techniques used to perform experiments on the macroscale as well as the microscale level. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-163/161. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-543. (NSL)
- 51-543 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I (3-0). A study of the nature of bonding in carbon-containing molecules and the reactions of simple aliphatic organic molecules and the mechanisms by which they occur. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-163/161. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-541. (NSL)
- 51-551 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II LAB (0-4). Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-543/541. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-553.
- 51-553 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II (3-0). The second semester of organic chemistry primarily deals with the reactions of organic functional groups and the mechanisms by which they occur. Spectroscopic methods of structure determination of organic molecules will be discussed. The structures and organic chemistry of important biomolecules will also be introduced. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-543/541. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-551 or 561. (NSL)
- 51-561 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II FOR MAJORS LAB (0-4). This lab is designed specifically for chemistry and biochemistry majors as well as those students interested in pursuing scientific research careers. The course will provide an introduction to advanced experimental techniques including both infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-543/541 or consent of instructor. To be taken concurrently with Chemistry 51-553. (NSL)
- 51-574 GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY I (3-4). A survey of structures and functional interrelations of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and nucleic acids in life processes. Also Biology 50-574. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-553/551 or 553/561. (NSL)
- 51-584 GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY II (3-0). Bioenergetics and metabolism. Also Biology 50-584. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-574.
- 51-592 ADVANCED BIOCHEMISTRY LAB (0-4). Separation and quantification of biological molecules and their activities. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-574. (NSL)
- 51-604 MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY (3-0). This course provides an introduction to medicinal chemistry, in particular, the relationship between molecular structure and therapeutic activity, and the biochemical basis for this activity. Topics to be discussed include a historical perspective on drug development, receptors and current approaches to rational drug design. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-553/551 or 553/561. (Fall) (NS)
- 51-614 ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY (3-4). This course discusses how microscopic properties of atoms and molecules can affect changes within the environment. The course work places emphasis on current environmental problems and concerns while the laboratory component introduces students to techniques used in environmental water, air and soil analysis. Also Environmental Studies 49-614. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-543/541. (NSL)
- 51-624 INTERMEDIATE INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3-4). An introduction to the structure and reactivity of inorganic compounds. Descriptive chemistry of the elements including crystal structure, molecular

- structure, bonding, thermodynamic and redox properties, acid-base theories using periodic trends and theoretical models. Basic coordination chemistry and its biological applications will also be covered. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-543/541. (Fall) (NSL)
- 51-634 BIOINORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3-4). This course will explore the inorganic chemistry of biological requirement for metals (e.g. zinc, iron, copper, manganese, molybdenum, etc.). Beginning with the coverage of coordination chemistry, the ability of various functional groups within proteins and nucleic acids to form complexes will be examined. The reactivity of coordination complexes will be discussed within the context of reaction mechanisms of specific metalloenzymes. The role of metals in medicine and the toxicity of metals will be studied. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-543/541. (Spring) (NSL)
- 51-644 INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS (3-4). The basic goal of this course is for the student to develop a fundamental understanding of the principles of operation for a wide variety of chemical instrumentation. In addition, this course is designed for the student to learn the use of such chemical instrumentation in solving many common analytical problems. In the laboratory, students will be introduced to the operation of spectroscopic, chromatographic and electrochemical instrumentation. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-553/551 or 553/561. (Spring) (NSL)
- 51-654 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3-4). A further study of the structure of inorganic compounds including applications of symmetry to bonding and spectroscopy, and of synthesis and reactions of coordination, organometallic and bioinorganic complexes. The laboratory component of this course will utilize a variety of procedures for synthesis, purification and characterization of inorganic compounds to demonstrate the diversity of techniques used in the field. Some experiments will involve the use of original papers to better acquaint the student with the available literature. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-624. (NSL)
- 51-662 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (2-0). Selected topics from bioinorganic or organometallic chemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-624. May be repeated with changed content. (NS)
- 51-674 ADVANCED TOPICS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3-4). This course deals with selected advanced topics in organic chemistry including modern methods of organic synthesis and the preparation of biologically interesting structures. The course will also include a laboratory module dealing with hands-on spectroscopic structure determinations of organic molecules. The course is primarily geared to students who are interested in obtaining postgraduate degrees in chemistry or biochemistry. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-553/551 or 553/561. (Spring) (NSL)
- 51-682 ADVANCED TOPICS IN BIOCHEMISTRY (2-0). Selected topics from the areas of physical biochemistry, enzymology and protein chemistry, nucleic acids chemistry, cellular regulation and recombinant DNA technology will be presented and discussed. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-574. (NS)
- 51-714 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY: THERMODYNAMICS AND KINETICS (3-4). This course focuses on the fundamental understanding and the quantitative description of chemical and biochemical processes. The course covers thermodynamics (whether processes occur) and kinetics (how fast processes occur) and includes an integrated laboratory that combines wet lab with computational exercises. Biochemistry majors and pre-engineering students are highly encouraged to take this course in their junior year. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-163/161, Mathematics 52-254 and Physics 53-164. (NSL)
- 51-724 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY: QUANTUM MECHANICS AND STATISTICAL MECHANICS (3-4). This course focuses on applied quantum mechanics (how individual molecules behave and interact with each other and light) and statistical mechanics (how collections of molecules behave) and includes an integrated laboratory that combines wet lab with computational exercises. Physics majors interested in chemical physics, and Mathematics/Computer Science students are highly encouraged to take this course. Prerequisites: Chemistry 51-163/161, Mathematics 52-254, and Physics 53-164. (NSL)
- 51-732 ADVANCED PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (2-0). Selected topics in computational chemistry, including electronic structure methods, molecular mechanics, molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo simulations. The course is appropriate for chemistry majors interested in graduate research and for physics majors interested in chemical physics. Prerequisite: Chemistry 51-714 or 724. (NS)
- 51-814 SENIOR SEMINAR CAPSTONE (4-0). This course is intended for students who have not completed an approved independent research project. This writing-intensive course will involve an in-depth

	analysis and critical review of a current research topic. Students will be required to write a scientific paper, and complete a presentation and oral examination. (NS) (WA)
51-912	CHEMISTRY LABORATORY RESEARCH CAPSTONE (2-0). This course is intended for students who have completed a departmentally approved independent research project. Students will be required to write a scientific article describing their research and complete a presentation and oral examination. (NS) (WA)
51-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
51-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
51-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
51-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with changed content.
51-971, 972, 973	INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH. May be repeated with changed content. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
51-981, 982, 983, 984	HONORS. By invitation only.
51-991, 992, 993	CONTINUED RESEARCH. May be repeated with changed content.

CLASSICS AREA

Division of Humanities

Halford W. Haskell, PhD, Professor of Classics and Chair

Contributing Faculty:

Glenda Warren Carl, PhD, Associate Professor of French and Latin

Pam Haskell, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Classics

Philip E. Hopkins, PhD, Associate Professor of Philosophy

Thomas Noble Howe, PhD, Professor of Art History

Kimberly Smith, PhD, Professor of Art History

From the very earliest periods (prehistory) to the dissolution of the Roman Empire, a core selection of seminal works have established themselves as timeless examples of genius, and as cultural and societal touchstones. Classicists study these works and the world in which they were created to gain an appreciation for the ancient societies that continue to illuminate our own. The Southwestern Classics curriculum brings students through Graeco-Asiatic and Roman antiquity, closely examining the literature and language, anthropology, art history, religion, philosophy and history of this formidable time.

Program Goals:

1. Attain a deep understanding of classical languages.
2. Develop a broad understanding of classical culture, placed within a global environment.
3. Participate in independent research.

Courses in Classics include language and literature classes in Greek, Latin and Classics in translation. Students can major in Classics (which includes the study of Greek, Latin and Classics in translation), Greek and Latin, and can minor in Greek and Latin.

Beyond the campus, Classics students are strongly encouraged to study abroad. Students have the opportunity to pursue overseas experience in such culturally and historically rich locations as Italy (Rome) and Greece (Athens).

The capstone experience consists of a semester-long research project which encompasses a wide range of topics within the area of Classical studies. The project culminates with an oral presentation to an interdepartmental committee chosen by the student and faculty project adviser.

All entering students who have taken Latin in high school are to take a placement exam. The results of the exam will be used to help establish placement.

Because the study of language grammar is sequential, students are required to take the basic grammar courses in their proper order, which is 014, 024, 114, and 124, and to earn a grade of C- or better in each course of the sequence, prior to enrolling in the next course in the sequence. These courses may not be taken concurrently.

For those students whose placement examination indicates proficiency beyond the fourth semester sequence (300 level or higher), credit is granted for language 114, 124 plus 4 lower-level elective credits (for a total of 12 credits). For students yet to complete language proficiency requirements at Southwestern, completion of the course into which they were placed with a grade of B- or better in that course may grant additional elective credits. Students placed into a 124 level course who earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 124 level course plus the 114 level course and 4 additional lower-level elective credits (for a total of 12 credits). Students who are placed into a 114 level course and earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 114 level course plus 4 additional lower-level elective credits (for a total of 8 credits). Students who pass either the 114 or 124 level course with a grade below B- will receive the 4 credits associated with that course. Students who are placed into either a 014 or a 024 level course will receive 4 credits for the successful completion of that course. For students presenting a combination of placement test results and credit-awarding scores on AP or IB tests, the total credit awarded cannot exceed 12 credits. See the Modern Languages and Literatures Department Web page for detailed information specific to each language offered at Southwestern University.

Major in Classics: 12 courses minimum (At least 24 credits in the major must be upper level.) (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Four courses of earned college-level Latin*
- Four courses of earned college-level Greek*
- One course in Classics in Translation
- Two additional upper-level courses (3-4 credits each) in Latin and/or Greek, or in Classics in Translation
- Classics 07-954 (Capstone)

*Two of the eight courses in Latin and Greek must be upper level.

Major in Latin: Eight courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Latin 14-954 (Capstone)
- Seven additional courses (3-4 credits each) in Latin, five of which must be upper level

Major in Greek: Eight courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Greek 13-954 (Capstone)
- Seven additional courses (3-4 credits each) in Greek, five of which must be upper level

Minor in Latin: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Five courses (3-4 credits each) in Latin, three of which must be upper level

Minor in Greek: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Five courses (3-4 credits each) in Greek, three of which must be upper level

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Latin.

Greek (GRK)

13-014	GREEK I. Essentials of grammar, composition, and reading.
13-024	GREEK II. Essentials of grammar, composition, and reading. Prerequisite: Greek 13-014 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
13-114	GREEK III. Selections from classical and New Testament Greek. Prerequisite: Greek 13-024 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
13-124	GREEK IV. Selections from classical and New Testament Greek. Prerequisite: Greek 13-114 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
13-604	TOPICS IN GREEK LITERATURE I. Topics offered on a five-year cycle: Homeric Poetry; Greek Lyric Poetry; Comedy; Literature of the Fourth Century; Hellenistic Literature. Students participate in a weekly webcast lecture offered through Sunoikisis, an online discussion moderated by faculty members from participating institutions, and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Southwestern. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and includes rigorous study of cultural and historical contexts as well as the issues of composition and transmission. Students will also become

	familiar with current interpretive approaches to the material. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Greek 13-124 or equivalent placement. (H) (WA)
13-704	TOPICS IN GREEK LITERATURE II. Topics offered on a five-year cycle: Homeric Poetry; Greek Lyric Poetry; Comedy; Literature of the 4th Century; Hellenistic Literature. Students participate in a weekly webcast lecture offered through Sunoikisis, an online discussion moderated by faculty members from participating institutions, and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Southwestern. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and includes rigorous study of cultural and historical contexts as well as the issues of composition and transmission. Students will also become familiar with current interpretive approaches to the material. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: six credits of upper-level Greek. (H) (WA)
13-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
13-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
13-444	INTERMEDIATE TUTORIAL.
13-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
13-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
13-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change of content.
13-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

Latin (LAT)

14-014	LATIN I. Essentials of grammar, composition and reading.
14-024	LATIN II. Essentials of grammar, composition and reading. Prerequisite: Latin 14-014 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
14-114	LATIN III. Readings in Petronius. Prerequisite: Latin 14-024 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
14-124	LATIN IV. Readings in Vergil. Prerequisite: Latin 14-114 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
14-404	LIVY. Elements of grammar and style in a historical context. (H)
14-424	TACITUS. Elements of grammar and style in a historical context. (H)
14-504	HORACE. Elements of grammar and style in a historical context. (H)
14-604	TOPICS IN LATIN LITERATURE I. Topics offered on a five-year cycle: Early Republic; Late Republic; Neronian Period; Roman Empire 70-180 CE; Late Antiquity and Medieval. Students participate in weekly webcast lecture offered through Sunoikisis, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from participating institutions, and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Southwestern. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and includes rigorous study of cultural and historical contexts as well as the issues of composition and transmission. Students will also become familiar with current interpretive approaches to the material. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Latin 14-124 or equivalent placement. (H) (WA)
14-704	TOPICS IN LATIN LITERATURE II. Topics offered on a five-year cycle: Early Republic; Late Republic; Neronian Period; Roman Empire 70-180 CE; Late Antiquity and Medieval. Students participate in weekly webcast lecture offered through Sunoikisis, an on-line discussion moderated by faculty members from participating institutions, and weekly tutorials with faculty members at Southwestern. This course is specifically designed for advanced students and includes rigorous study of cultural and historical contexts as well as the issues of composition and transmission. Students will also become familiar with current interpretive approaches to the material. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: six credits of upper-level Latin. (H) (WA)
14-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
14-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
14-444	INTERMEDIATE TUTORIAL.
14-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.

14-941, 952, 953, 954 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
 14-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with changed content.
 14-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

Classics (CLA)

07-114 WORLD ARCHITECTURE: A COMPARATIVE CULTURAL HISTORY. See Art History 71-114. (Biennially) (FAL) (IP) (WA)
 07-204 GREEK AND ROMAN MYTHOLOGY. A study of the myths and religion of Greece and Rome, with particular attention to their formation in the eastern world and with a focus on the recrystallization of Classical myth in later literature and art. Exploration of the theories of the study of myth. Extensive readings of primary documents in translation. Also English 10-204 and Religion 19-504. (H) (R) (IP) (WA)
 07-314 GREEK CIVILIZATION. The political, social, and cultural history of Greece. The rise, development, and diffusion of the civilization of Greece with particular attention to its Graeco-Asiatic and Graeco-African environment. Includes a section on Greece's contribution to later cultures. Extensive readings of primary documents in translation. May be repeated with change of content. Also History 16-314. (Biennially) (H) (IP) (WA)
 07-324 ROMAN CIVILIZATION. An examination of the development of Roman Civilization, from its beginnings until its dissolution, set within the broad cultural continuum of the Mediterranean world. Includes a section on Rome's contribution to later cultures. Extensive readings of primary documents in translation. May be repeated with change of content. Also History 16-324. (Biennially) (H) (IP) (WA)
 07-334 HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: ANCIENT. See Philosophy 18-614. (H)
 07-354 HELLENISTIC ART. See Art History 71-444. (FAL) (WA)
 07-404 PERFORMING SANCTITY: HOLY LIVING AND HOLY WRITING IN LATE ANTIQUITY AND THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD. A study of saints' lives from the late ancient world and the Latin Middle Ages, revealing the religious life of the periods that produced them as well as information about basic social and cultural history. Involves close reading and discussion of primary texts in translation from the original Latin. (H)
 07-414 MEDIEVAL BEAST FABLES. A study of the use of the animal kingdom to satirize human courtly society in the Middle Ages, with attention to some of the social and personal needs fulfilled by telling or listening to these fables. Involves close reading and discussion of primary texts in translation from the original Latin. (H)
 07-424 FABULOUS EXEMPLUM: MEDIEVAL LEGENDS OF ALEXANDER THE GREAT. A study of Alexander's complicated legacy, as both a rhetorical example of what (not) to do, and as the protagonist of a series of fantastic adventures that please and instruct. Involves close reading and discussion of primary texts in translation from the original Latin. (H)
 07-434 MEDIEVAL LEGENDS OF TROY. A study of the use of classical narratives to legitimize political power and literary production in the Middle Ages, with attention to the multiple significances of translation. Involves close reading and discussion of primary texts in translation from the original Latin. (H)
 07-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
 07-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
 07-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
 07-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
 07-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
 07-964 SEMINAR. An interdisciplinary study of various aspects of Greek and Roman antiquity. May be repeated with change of content.
 07-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES DEPARTMENT

Division of Humanities

Robert Bednar, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair
Tiara Naputi, MA, Part-Time Instructor
David Olson, MA, Assistant Professor and Director of Communication Studies Internships
Valerie Renegar, PhD, Associate Professor
Dustin Tahmahkera, PhD, Assistant Professor
Davi Johnson Thornton, PhD, Associate Professor
David Uskovich, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor

The Communication Studies Department focuses on critical inquiry into the performative, relational, rhetorical, social, cultural and ideological functions of language, performance and media. The department offers a range of courses bound together by an interest in investigating the complex relationships among and between communication, culture and identity. Students learn a variety of methodologies for the qualitative analysis of communication, including ethnographic and historical approaches as well as approaches located in rhetorical theory, feminist theory, critical race theory, queer theory, critical media and cultural studies and performance studies. The Communication Studies Department thus provides students with a strong critical and theoretical understanding of the ways in which social reality is constructed and challenged in and through communication patterns and practices.

Department Goals:

1. Lead students to theoretical proficiency in engaging scholarship, theory and methodology in the two main cognate areas of the major: rhetorical studies and critical media studies.
2. Lead students to methodological proficiency by learning how to research and critically engage scholarship, theory and methodology in the two main cognate areas of the major: rhetorical studies and critical media studies.
3. Prepare students to become critically engaged in local and global issues with a commitment to understanding their own embodied roles as communicators acting in the world.

The departmental curriculum is organized around two main cognate areas that represent the distinct, yet interrelated, areas of focus in the major: Rhetorical Studies and Critical Media Studies. Each of these two areas is represented by one of the two COM Core Courses (75-204, and 604) as well as a group of courses that represent further interventions into the cognate areas. Rhetorical Studies Courses are located in the 75-200s and 75-300s (with the exception of 75-304, the general COM Special Topics course number). Critical Media Studies Courses are located in the 75-600s and 75-700s. Many students take an Academic Internship as one of their upper-level Communication Studies elective courses. Special Topics courses (75-004 and 75-304) and Independent Studies (75-95x) are also available.

All of the courses in the Communication Studies major involve a significant amount of writing, research and creative work, but all majors are required to take at least one COM Methods/Writing Intensive course that explicitly engages in the teaching of writing, research and methodology, and includes multiple-draft assignments and peer critique. Requiring that majors complete at least one course designated as COM Methods/Writing Intensive ensures that all Communication Studies students learn the value of revision, learn to negotiate constructive criticism from multiple perspectives, and learn to think critically about what happens to textual communication when it becomes public.

Major in Communication Studies: 10 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- COM75-134 Introduction to Communication Studies
- COM75-154 Public Speaking
- COM75-204 Rhetorical Traditions
- COM75-604 Media and Culture
- One course from:
 - COM75-214 Rhetorical Criticism
 - COM75-414 Writing Culture
 - COM75-784 Visual Communication
- COM75-964 Capstone Research Seminar
- Four additional courses (3-4 credits each) in Communication Studies, three of which must be upper level

Minor in Communication Studies: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- COM 75-134 Introduction to Communication Studies
- Four additional courses (3-4 credits each) in Communication Studies, three of which must be upper level.

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Communication Studies.

Communication Studies (COM)

75-134	INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION STUDIES. This course introduces theoretical and critical perspectives central to the two cognate areas of the major: Rhetorical Studies and Critical Media Studies. A special focus on qualitative critical/interpretive research methods and theoretical frameworks enhances students' understanding of the role that communication plays in the construction and negotiation of culture and identity. COM Foundation course. (H)
75-154	PUBLIC SPEAKING. Through a wide variety of speaking formats, students will become more comfortable with the inherently uncomfortable situation of speaking to persuade before a critical audience. This introductory course approaches the speech of advocacy as a means of social analysis. COM Foundation course.
75-204	RHETORICAL TRADITIONS. Rhetoric is often thought of as the purview of scheming marketers and manipulative politicians, but it is in fact a rich and contested field that constitutes one of the oldest and most-studied arts in the Western tradition. This course moves from Plato to "culture jamming" and far beyond in its survey of classic, modern and contemporary rhetorical theories. COM Core Course. Prerequisites: Communication Studies 75-134 and 75-154. (H)
75-214	RHETORICAL CRITICISM. This course critically engages diverse texts from a variety of theoretical orientations, analyzing speeches, pictures and various mass mediated representations in order to produce critiques that employ a range of perspectives including feminist, critical race, psychoanalytic and poststructuralist theories. COM Methods/Writing Intensive Course. Prerequisites: Communication Studies 75-134, 75-154 and 75-204. (H) (WA)
75-234	RHETORICS OF RESISTANCE. This course examines the ways in which rhetoric is used for social protest. It emphasizes historical and cultural contexts as it looks at how social movements use diverse rhetorical strategies to promote social justice. (H)
75-254	THE RHETORIC OF CIVIL RIGHTS. This course surveys the rhetorical strategies used by individuals and collectives during the African American civil rights movement (1954-1968) to maintain and change their worlds. The class critically examines visual and verbal rhetorical texts that work to protest discrimination and bring about a different social order, persuasive strategies used to oppose civil rights, and our contemporary practices of remembering civil rights. Key themes include the ways in which systems of racial oppression are challenged through rhetorical strategies. The class also examines ways in which class and gender intersect with racial difference to modulate systems and practices of power and resistance. (H) (SJ)
75-264	THE RHETORIC OF WOMEN'S RIGHTS. The last 200 years have been a time of incredible change for women in the United States. This course examines the rhetoric that fosters and reflects this kind of social change, ranging from the women's suffrage movement, to the women's movements of the 60s and 70s, to contemporary feminism. Also Feminist Studies 04-534. (H)
75-274	RHETORICS OF HEALTH. This class examines the intersections of communication and health by exploring topics such as mass media representations of health issues, communication patterns in health contexts, and the construction of identity through discourses of health and illness. (H)
75-294	INDIGENOUS RHETORICAL SOVEREIGNTY. This course analyzes American Indian rhetorical practices of making meaning as moves toward decolonizing discourses involving Native Peoples and toward understanding how "talking Ind'n," with its multifaceted ways of speech, shapes understandings of Native identities and rhetorical sovereignty. Texts may include Native and non-Native voices from diverse cultural and rhetorical sites, legal, theatrical, political, cinematic, new media, musical, televisual or other areas. (H)
75-404	PERFORMING CULTURE. This seminar is designed to explore the relationship between performance and culture, particularly the mutually formative role of human action and embodiment in creating culture and reality. Through an analysis of symbolic activities such as speaking and getting dressed to participating in rituals such as sex and graduating from college, the manner in which everyday activities contribute to the construction of personhood and community will be explored. (H)

- 75-414 WRITING CULTURE. Writing represents reality and creates knowledge about people and the world. This course is designed to engage, analyze and critique the representational practices of writing as a communicative form, including genres such as autoethnography and ethnography as well as more conventional forms of scholarly analysis and argumentation. COM Methods/Writing Intensive Course. Prerequisites: Communication Studies 75-134, 75-154 and either 75-204, 75-404, or 75-604. (H) (WA)
- 75-424 PERFORMANCE STUDIES: EVERYDAY LIFE AND LITERATURE. See Theatre 73-284. (FAP) (WA)
- 75-434 COMMUNICATION, CULTURE AND SOCIAL JUSTICE. This course introduces the foundational, historical and theoretical issues for the critical study of communication as social justice, examining critical race theories, feminist theories, queer theories and postcolonial theories in order to establish a foundation for understanding the ways difference is communicated to achieve social justice. This course integrates questions of identity with those of justice, and thus requires a strong commitment to understanding self and other. Also Feminist Studies 04-484. (H)
- 75-454 RACE, ETHNICITY, AND COMMUNICATION. This course introduces critical race theory as it applies to the study of communication. In particular, it explores the intersection of race/ethnicity, communication and media as it relates to issues of social justice and identity in America. These explorations shed light on the historical formation of racial and ethnic identities and their current social and personal relevance. The course integrates questions of identity with those of justice, economics and law, and will require a strong commitment to tolerance and self-reflection. (H)
- 75-464 ENVIRONMENTAL COMMUNICATION. This course explores various environmental philosophies as they relate to communication contexts in the public sphere, including journalism, sustainability, consumerism, politics, environmental organizations, and ecotourism. We will also examine how environmental theories and policies are played out in local, national, and international arenas. Also Environmental Studies 49-394. (H)
- 75-474 NATIONS AND COMMUNICATION. This course offers a critical understanding of the roles communication and media have played in the constitution and dissolution of national identities. Special emphasis is placed on examining how the dynamic relationships among nations, resulting from increasing economic and technological ties, have engendered systems of national identities. With power at their core and mediated by information and culture, these systems of national identities are structured within local and global ways of knowing, feeling and acting that constitute the bases for connection (alliances) and separation (military and cultural wars). (H)
- 75-514 TOPICS IN PERFORMANCE STUDIES. Prerequisites: Permission of instructor. See Theatre 73-714 and Feminist Studies 04-714. (FAP) (WA)
- 75-524 FEMINISM AND PERFORMANCE. See Theatre 73-724 and Feminist Studies 04-724. (FAP) (WA)
- 75-554 DOCUMENTING THE SELF, OTHER AND COMMUNITY. This course examines ways in which individuals and communities in the United States document their experiences, lives and world visions. The documenting techniques studied include literary autobiography, comic strips, graffiti, film documentary, and photography, among others. As varied as these documenting practices are, they play a similar social function and are thus embedded in community-specific and historically defined ideas about the self, other, and about specific representational techniques. The course demands that students develop a critical and ethical eye as well as learn principles of social responsibility and challenges in documenting self and others. (H)
- 75-564 GENDER AND COMMUNICATION. This course critically explores the process of becoming gendered in contemporary culture. Drawing from a body of contemporary research and theories, including feminist, critical/cultural, queer, and psychoanalytic approaches, students will endeavor to discover the ways in which people communicate within a gendered culture. Contexts include interpersonal relationships, families, organizations, institutions, and mediated communication. Also Feminist Studies 04-564. (H)
- 75-604 MEDIA AND CULTURE. This course examines the diverse functions that media serve in the performance of individual, social, national, and transnational cultures and identities. Students will analyze how the interdependent relations among media production, media texts, and media audiences are embedded in cultural discourses and dynamics of ideology, power, and agency, and will develop an ability to use theories and methodologies prevalent in cultural studies and critical media studies to research, analyze, interpret, and build effective arguments about the interrelationships between media and culture. COM Core Course. Prerequisites: Communication Studies 75-134 and 75-154. (H)

75-624	JOURNALISM. This writing-intensive course considers the character, purposes and subject matter of documentary nonfiction narrative, with a special emphasis on the processes of writing, critiquing and revising student-produced feature articles for newspapers and magazines. (H) (WA)
75-634	MEDIA AND ETHICS. See Philosophy 18-234. (H)
75-644	MUSIC AND IDENTITY. This course explores the relationship between music, culture and identity, including the role of musical forms in shaping reality and identity formation. Assuming that music is inherently political in its form, content, performance and consumption, the course examines how identity is constructed through our musical activities, including a focus on music as a) a form, b) a generator of style, c) a focal point for identifying with (fan) communities and d) a way of defining self and other. Particular attention will be paid to the ways social identities are constructed and navigated through musical forms and within musical communities, including a focus on gender, sexuality, nationality, race and class. Also Feminist Studies 04-644. (H)
75-664	AMERICAN INDIANS IN MEDIA. This course takes a decolonial approach to studying representations of American Indians in media such as film and television. Teaching critical analytical skills for interpreting the cultural, social and ideological functions of media representations, the course involves deconstructing both the images and discourses related to Indian identities in media. Students also are introduced to indigenous aesthetics through media text created by Native Peoples. (H) (SJ)
75-674	FILM STUDIES. This course introduces students to critical, analytical and theoretical approaches to the study of film. To explore the complex role that cinema has played in American mass society since the early 20th century, special emphasis is placed on the study of institutional practices at all levels of the production, distribution and exhibition of films as well as the “ways of seeing” and the “ways of doing” that guide both filmmakers and audiences who use film as a communication medium. (H)
75-684	ROAD MOVIES. This course explores the road movie as a contemporary film genre but also a site of cultural work where representations, histories, futures, identities, bodies and ideas converge and collide. The course unfolds chronologically, situating case study films within their historically specific cultural discourses while over time also developing a detailed analysis of the development of the road movie as a genre and cultural form. (H)
75-784	VISUAL COMMUNICATION. This course explores approaches to the production and analysis of visual media texts that have emerged in the fields of visual communication, media studies, visual culture and cultural studies. Critical attention is directed to the major products of mass media industries—especially advertisements, film, fiction/nonfiction television programs and websites—but also to popular forms of photography, desktop publishing, multimedia, technical illustrations and educational materials. Writing and production techniques are incorporated through individual and group projects and culminate in the collaborative production of student website projects. COM Methods/Writing Intensive Course. Prerequisites: Communication Studies 75-134, 75-154, and 75-604. (H) (WA)
75-964	CAPSTONE RESEARCH SEMINAR. This course requires students to integrate and extend work done throughout the Communication Studies major by producing a significant research project that is situated both within Communication Studies as a discipline and within the two cognate areas of the major: Rhetorical Studies, and Critical Media Studies. Offered every fall and spring. Topics and instructors vary. Prerequisites: Communication Studies 75-134, 75-154, 75-204, 75-604 and one from 75-214, 75-414, 75-784. (WA)
75-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
75-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
75-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
75-941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F. May be repeated with change in content, but no more than eight credits of Internship credit will count toward the major or the minor.
75-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content, but no more than eight credits of Independent Study will count toward the major or the minor.
75-984	HONORS. By invitation only. Satisfies the capstone experience for the major.

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS DEPARTMENT

Division of Social Sciences

Dirk W. Early, PhD, Professor of Economics and Chair
James M. Christianson, JD, Part-Time Instructor of Accounting
Alan Crudden, MBA, Part-Time Instructor of Business
John E. Delaney, PhD, Associate Professor of Business
Elizabeth M. Eagle, MBA, Part-Time Instructor of Accounting
Paul Emberton, PhD, Visiting Assistant Professor of Business
Tracey Messer, MBA, Visiting Instructor of Business
Mary Grace Neville, PhD, Associate Professor of Business
Emily M. Northrop, PhD, Associate Professor of Economics
Kenneth D. Roberts, PhD, Professor of Economics
Andrew H. Ross, MBA, Visiting Instructor of Business
Franz Schubert, MA, Part-Time Instructor of Business
Fred E. Sellers, PhD, Associate Professor of Business
A.J. Senchack Jr., PhD, Professor of Business
Jocelyn Wilke, MA, Part-Time Instructor of Economics

Students elect to work toward a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in economics, business or accounting. Paired majors and major-minor combinations within the department are also available. In those cases double counting of Economics 31-104 is allowed.

Department Goals

Economics:

1. Students obtain an understanding of economic theory.
2. Students develop their skills of analysis.

Business:

1. Develop disciplinary literacy by understanding business theory and concepts.
2. Develop business domain research and writing skills.
3. Understand business as a set of interdependent sub-disciplines within society.
4. Apply disciplinary theory and concepts to business situations.

Accounting:

1. Students in introductory classes develop accounting literacy.
2. Majors learn the body of knowledge common to the study of business.
3. Students learn the body of knowledge and skills common to the study of accounting.
4. Students cultivate the skills necessary to be exemplary professionals.
5. As professionals, graduates will perform according to high ethical standards.

Major in Economics: Nine courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- ECO31-104 Principles of Economics
- ECO31-224 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory
- ECO31-234 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory
- ECO31-314 Econometrics
- ECO31-964 Capstone in Economics
- ECO31-534 Economic History of the United States or ECO31-624 Modern Economic Thought
- At least three additional upper-level Economics courses (3-4 credits each)

All courses above ECO31-104 require sophomore standing.

An internship (Economics 31-944) is strongly recommended.

Required supporting courses in the Economics major: Two courses

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics
- MAT52-154 Calculus I (Students not ready for Calculus I should first take Mathematics 52-124.)

Minor in Economics: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- ECO31-104 Principles of Economics
- ECO31-31-224 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory or 234 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory
- Three additional upper-level Economics courses (3-4 credits each)

Major in Business: Ten courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- ACC36-114 Fundamentals of Accounting
- ECO31-104 Principle of Economics
- BUS30-214 Foundations of Business
- BUS30-474 Finance
- BUS30-314 Business Research and Writing
- BUS30-994 Capstone in Business
- Four additional upper-level courses (3-4 credits each) in Accounting, Business or Economics

An internship (Business 30-944) is strongly recommended.

Required supporting courses in the Business major: Two courses

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics
- MAT52-154 Calculus I (Students not ready for Calculus I should first take Mathematics 52-124.)

Minor in Business: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- ACC36-114 Fundamentals of Accounting
- ECO31-104 Principles of Economics
- BUS30-214 Foundations of Business
- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics
- One additional upper-level course (3-4 credits) in Accounting, Business or Economics

Students who major in Accounting may not minor in Business.

Major in Accounting: 11 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- ACC36-114 Fundamentals of Accounting
- ACC36-204 Intermediate Accounting I
- ACC36-214 Intermediate Accounting II
- ACC36-314 Cost Accounting
- ACC36-324 Taxation
- ACC36-524 Auditing
- ACC36-994 Accounting Theory (Capstone)
- BUS30-214 Foundations of Business
- BUS30-254 Business Law
- BUS30-474 Finance
- ECO31-104 Principles of Economics

Required supporting course in the Accounting major: One course

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics

Certified Public Accountant (CPA) Examination: To qualify for the CPA Examination, Texas state law requires students to go beyond the major by completing a total of 150 credit hours of college work including 30 upper-level hours of Accounting. To fulfill this requirement, students may take Accounting 36-334, 36-534, 36-594 and 36-924. Texas state law also requires CPA candidates to complete a course in ethics that is approved by the Texas State Board of Public Accountancy. Students can fulfill this requirement by taking Business 30-514. Also recommended, but not required, for the CPA track are Business 30-564, 30-574, 30-584 and Economics 31-314.

NOTE: Students who intend to go to graduate school should discuss additional course recommendations with faculty in the department.

NOTE: A minimum grade of C- must be earned in any course if it is to count as a prerequisite for a subsequent Accounting, Business or Economics course.

Economics (ECO)

31-104	PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. A study of the general characteristics of economic systems, including unemployment, inflation, economic growth, and monetary and fiscal policy. The principles and problems related to the determination of prices, the economics of the firm and the distribution of income are also studied. (ScS)
31-214	MONEY, BANKING AND FINANCIAL MARKETS. Nature and structure of financial markets, monetary theory and policy, the regulation of financial institutions and international finance. Prerequisite: Economics 31-104.
31-224	INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMIC THEORY. Intermediate economic theory relating to the analysis of price and value, production, distribution of income and economic welfare. Prerequisites: Economics 31-104 and Mathematics 52-154, or permission of instructor.
31-234	INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMIC THEORY. Intermediate economic theory relating to the analysis of employment, inflation, economic growth and the balance of payments. Prerequisite: Economics 31-104.
31-314	ECONOMETRICS. Quantitative and qualitative research methods for economic problems. Research design, data collection and statistical analysis of cross-sectional and time series data are covered. A major research paper and a weekly computer lab are required. Prerequisites: Economics 31-224, 31-234 and Mathematics 52-114, or permission of instructor. (Fall) (WA)
31-324	ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS. Economic theories and policies regarding protecting or restoring the environment and conserving natural resources. Also Environmental Studies 49-324. Prerequisite: Economics 31-104.
31-434	PUBLIC ECONOMICS. Deals with the justification for government activities, the design of programs consistent with these justifications, and the effects of major existing and proposed expenditure programs and taxes. Prerequisites: Economics 31-104 and Mathematics 52-114. Economics 31-224 is recommended.
31-444	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. A survey of the less developed countries of the world and how the economic system of each affects people's lives. Major topics are history and colonialism; population, especially the interactions among economic change, social change, population and the environment; agriculture, rural-urban interactions, the role of women and migration and the neoliberal model of economic development and its critics, including the controversies surrounding these issues. Each student chooses a country to investigate in depth. Prerequisite: Economics 31-104 or permission of instructor. Also Environmental Studies 49-454. (IP) (WA)
31-474	FINANCE. Prerequisites: Accounting 36-114, Economics 31-104, Mathematics 52-114, and 42 credits. See Business 30-474. (Spring)
31-534	ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Topics in or a survey of economic development in the United States. Prerequisite: Economics 31-104 or permission of instructor.
31-564	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS. The theory of comparative advantage, analysis of commercial policy and principles of international finance. Prerequisite: Economics 31-104.
31-624	MODERN ECONOMIC THOUGHT. Critical examination of alternative strands of economic thought. Prerequisites: Economics 31-104 and junior standing.

31-964	CAPSTONE IN ECONOMICS. Topics vary from year to year, but generally will involve group and/or individual research projects. Prerequisite: Senior standing and Economics 31-224, 31-234, 31-314; or permission of instructor. (WA)
31-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
31-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
31-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
31-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
31-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY AND RESEARCH. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
31-982	HONORS. By invitation only. Must be repeated once to earn “Honors” designation.

Business (BUS)

30-214	FOUNDATIONS OF BUSINESS. A study that integrates traditional macro issues in management, marketing and operations, including production systems, organization structure and design, market segmentation, pricing promotion, consumer behavior, group effectiveness and strategy. Strategic thinking approaches provide integrating frameworks. Prerequisites: Accounting 36-114, Economics 31-104, and Mathematics 52-114,. Sophomore standing required. Mathematics 52-154 is recommended.
30-254	BUSINESS LAW. The role of law in society; introduction to legal reasoning, the judicial process and other areas of law. The study of contracts, agency and partnerships. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. (ScS)
30-314	BUSINESS RESEARCH AND WRITING. Research strategies and information literacy for building depth of knowledge in particular contemporary business topics and concepts. Critical thinking and analytical reasoning skills employed to synthesize information, extrapolate reasoned conclusions from existing data and build understanding of relationships among concepts. Advances written and oral communication skills. Students who have completed BUS30-323 will not receive credit for this course. Content varies by semester. Prerequisite: Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 474, and Mathematics 52-154. Junior standing. This course is restricted to Business majors. (WA)
30-354	SOCIOLOGY OF WORK. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124. See Sociology 34-254.
30-394	CONSUMER BEHAVIOR. Understanding the buying processes of individuals and groups. Focuses on the demographic and psychographic characteristics of individual consumers, the social influences that affect their behavior, and how marketers attempt to persuade buyers. Prerequisite: Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 474, and Mathematics 52-154.
30-474	FINANCE. Analysis and application of the principles of managerial finance, especially the valuation of financial assets, capital budgeting and financial planning. Proficiency is gained in the application of calculators and computer spread sheets to financial analysis. Also Economics 31-474. Prerequisites: Accounting 36-114, Economics 31-104, Mathematics 52-114, and 42 credits. (Spring)
30-514	BUSINESS ETHICS AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY. This course seeks to develop students as virtuous business leaders in society by challenging norms, evaluating assumptions and systematically crystallizing personal moral imperatives. The course fosters ethical reasoning and distinguishes between legal and social obligation. Topics include integrity, objectivity, independence and other core values. Advanced critical thinking and self reflection capabilities are necessary for success. Prerequisite: Business 30-214, Business 30-474, and junior standing, or any upper-level Business, Economics or Accounting course.
30-534	CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN BUSINESS. Study of a recent business history is used to illustrate detailed, concrete issues facing businesses. The evolution of management thought is reviewed, especially theories related to experiences described in the business history. Students conduct literature reviews and investigate businesses to determine the applicability of theories to the real world. Prerequisite: Business 30-214, Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474, and Mathematics 52-154, and junior standing or any upper-level Business, Economics or Accounting course.

30-544	LEADERSHIP IN ORGANIZATIONS: ADVANCED THEORY AND APPLICATIONS. This course reviews and critiques the main areas of leadership theory, reflecting results from more than 5,000 published scholarly studies. Students gain further understanding by applying theories to case studies, and develop the ability to recognize and evaluate leadership literature, issues and situations. Heavy emphasis on preparation prior to class and in-class discussion. Prerequisite: Business majors - Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474, and Mathematics 52-154. Other majors - advanced standing in major or permission of instructor.
30-554	ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR. A study of the process of management focused on the behavioral approach to management of modern business organizations with emphasis on individual, group, intergroup and total organizational behavior. Communication, leadership styles, perceptual differences and motivation in organizations are stressed. Prerequisite: Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474, and Mathematics 52-154.
30-564	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT. This course integrates core business concepts and applies them to organization decision making, focusing on top management perspectives. Theories and case analyses integrate functional, business and corporate level strategies. Computer-simulated businesses demonstrate the dynamic nature of strategic management. Prerequisite: Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474, and Mathematics 52-154.
30-574	INVESTMENTS. Principles of portfolio management and institutional investment analysis; various theories of the securities markets and their relation to the economy; the relation between investment theory and corporate investment; relation of investment to corporate capital structure; and the role of investment banking in the financial system. Prerequisites: Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474 and Mathematics 52-154, or permission of instructor.
30-584	INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS. This course develops a conceptual framework for making business decisions in a globally competitive company. This framework requires an understanding of an environment that has different cultures and values, multiple foreign currencies, alternative capital markets, and country and political risks. The first part of the course focuses on the multinational firm's operating environment, which is composed of country factors (political and economic systems and socio-cultural factors), and global trade, financial and investment markets. The second part of the course focuses on the individual firm's global strategy and functional operations, such as management, marketing and human resource management. Prerequisite: Business 30-214, Business 30-474, or Economics 31-474, and Mathematics 52-154, or permission of instructor.
30-594	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS. Prerequisites: Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474 and Mathematics 52-154. See Accounting 36-594.
30-964	CAPSTONE IN BUSINESS. Topics may vary from year to year. Students integrate and apply core concepts from multiple disciplines of business, incorporate societal context of business, consider a business issue from systemic perspectives, explore interactive effect of multiple variables, analyze and synthesize complex ideas and distill implications, present logic orally and in writing, and conduct a cumulative self-assessment. Includes completion of Field Test. Prerequisites: Business 30-314 and Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474. Senior standing or permission of instructor.
30-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
30-201, 202, 203, 204	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
30-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
30-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
30-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
30-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY AND RESEARCH. Four credits will count as one upper-level course, and a maximum of four credits may be applied toward the major.
30-982	HONORS. By invitation only. Must be repeated once to earn "Honors" designation.

Accounting (ACC)

36-114	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING. An introduction to financial and managerial accounting concepts and techniques. The course will emphasize the development of the accounting model, analysis of financial statements and the use of accounting information. No previous knowledge of accounting is assumed. (ScS)
36-204	INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I. An in-depth study of financial accounting principles, standards and techniques. Covers financial statements, cash, receivables, inventory, plant assets, intangible assets and investments. Special attention is paid to underlying accounting theory. Prerequisite: Accounting 36-114. (Fall)
36-214	INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II. A continuation of the study of financial accounting, emphasizing coverage of specific accounting issues, including leases, pensions, corporate owners' equity, the statement of cash flows, accounting for income taxes and earnings per share. Prerequisite: Accounting 36-204. (Spring)
36-314	COST ACCOUNTING. An in-depth study of the concepts and techniques of cost accounting and managerial accounting, including job order costing, process costing, variable costing, standard costs and variances, and management uses of accounting information for decision-making purposes. Prerequisite: Accounting 36-114. (Spring)
36-324	TAXATION. Study of the taxation of income of individual taxpayers: includability or excludability of various types of income, deductibility of costs and expenses, capital gains and losses, and preparation of returns. Prerequisite: Accounting 36-114.
36-334	GOVERNMENTAL AND NONPROFIT ACCOUNTING. Study of accounting techniques and requirements peculiar to governmental and private, not-for-profit concerns. Prerequisite: Accounting 36-114.
36-524	AUDITING. Study of auditing concepts, standards, objectives and procedures. Includes internal control evaluation, audit reports, evidence, statistical sampling, professional responsibilities and generally accepted auditing standards. Prerequisite: Accounting 36-214 and senior standing. (WA)
36-534	ADVANCED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING. Study of the accounting for partnerships, foreign currency issues, business combinations and consolidated financial statements. Prerequisite: Accounting 36-214.
36-594	FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS. Application of accounting information to financial decision making. Students learn to assess the financial strengths and weaknesses of corporations; to measure operating and financial performance using financial statements and cash flows; and to construct pro forma financial statements and forecasts of sales and earnings. Other topics may include analyzing business strategies; analyzing mergers and acquisitions; estimating a firm's cost of capital and valuing financial assets. Also Business 30-594. Prerequisites: Business 30-214, and Business 30-474 or Economics 31-474.
36-924	ADVANCED AUDITING. A continuation of the topics introduced in Accounting 36-524. This course includes a study of specific areas relevant to the practice of professional auditing, including fraud, forensic accounting and internal auditing. Emphasis is placed on relevant professional standards. Prerequisites: Accounting 36-524 and permission of instructor.
36-994	ACCOUNTING THEORY. Study of current issues that involve both accounting theory and accounting practice. May be repeated when topics vary. Counts as Accounting capstone. Includes completion of Field Test. Prerequisites: Accounting 36-214, senior standing and permission of instructor. (WA)
36-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
36-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
36-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
36-941, 942, 943, 944, 946	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F. May be repeated once with departmental approval.
36-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY AND RESEARCH.
36-982	HONORS. By invitation only. Must be repeated once to earn "Honors" designation.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Division of Social Sciences

Michael Kamen, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair
Sherry E. Adrian, PhD, Associate Professor
Jenefred Davies, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
James W. Hunt, EdD, Professor
Stephen T. Marble, PhD, Associate Professor
Alicia Moore, PhD, Associate Professor
Jacqueline E. Muir-Broaddus, PhD, Professor
Kathryn Prater, PhD Assistant Professor

The Education Department at Southwestern recognizes that education is the vehicle upon which the world's future rides and that the preparation of culturally responsive teachers for tomorrow's classrooms is vitally important. The Department believes that a strong foundation in the liberal arts is critical to the preparation of excellent teachers and professionals in education-related fields. Course work in Southwestern's General Education Program, and in the content fields for middle school certification, secondary certification and all-level certification including art, music, health, physical education, theatre and foreign language, is provided outside the Education Department.

Department Goal (BA): Students are well prepared to engage in advanced study or seek careers based on knowledge of educational theory, research, policy, and practice, and the relationships among them.

Department Goals (BSEd):

1. Students are well prepared with pedagogical knowledge and skills, and academic content knowledge in their field(s), for entering the teaching profession.
2. Students participate in a developmental sequence of field experiences building to the field-based semester and student teaching.
3. Students are prepared to meet the needs of a diverse student population.

The certification program maintains state accreditation and prepares certifying students who are highly qualified and prepared to begin their teaching careers.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The BA degree with an Education major provides a foundation in educational theory, research and practice, and is appropriate for students with a wide range of interests. These include pursuing graduate or professional school, careers in policy, non-profit (education-related) and non-government organizations. It is designed for students who do not plan to be classroom teachers.

Major requirements: 13 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- EDU40-314 Innovative Schools
- EDU40-482 Educational Technology
- EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
- EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
- EDU40-593 Action Research in Education
- EDU40-964 Senior Seminar (Capstone)
- EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
- EDU43-413 Programs and Services for Individuals with Special Needs
- Two additional Education courses
- Students will select an area of concentration by choosing three courses from one of the following departments:

Psychology

Religion

Sociology/Anthropology

Philosophy

Political Science

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (BSED)

The BSED degree is for students planning to obtain teacher certification. It is designed to provide a philosophical and theoretical basis for teaching. In addition, courses are provided which develop a knowledge of teaching methodology that is based on current research. These courses emphasize developmental characteristics of the learner, learning theories, diverse learners and assessment. Analytic, creative and evaluative thinking skills are taught and modeled in courses in order to produce lifelong learners who are skilled in the problem solving so necessary in the world of today and tomorrow. Strong, early field experiences and a closely supervised student teaching placement are integral components of the program. After graduation, during the first critical year of teaching, the Education Department provides assistance through the S.O.S. (Semester of Support) program. Graduates in their first year of teaching return to campus to exchange ideas, receive technical assistance from department faculty, and engage in program evaluation of the Teacher Certification Program. S.O.S. also provides on-site technical support to graduates during their first year of teaching.

Southwestern University has received the rating of “Accredited” under the Accountability System for Educator Preparation. This rating is issued by the State Board of Educator Certification under the authority of Section 21.045, Texas Education Code. Accreditation ratings are based on the performance standards established by the State Board and are issued annually to each educator preparation program in Texas. The standards represent successful performance by the program’s candidates on the examinations required for certification as an educator. Southwestern’s first-time test takers had a 100 percent pass rate in 2010-2011, while the cumulative pass rate for 1999–2011 was above 98 percent.

Southwestern University has a collaborative relationship with the local schools and districts including Georgetown Independent School District, Austin Independent School District, and local area charter schools. Local schools provide classrooms for university class meetings so that students seeking teacher certification benefit from learning in the context of public schools.

Degrees are awarded by Southwestern University, while certification is awarded by the state of Texas. Therefore, a student may seek certification upon completion of an approved degree, the completion of a state-approved teacher certification program and the receipt of a satisfactory score on the Texas Examinations of Educator Standards (TExES) examinations. Students seeking certification will major in Education or Music Education. BSED Education majors certify for Elementary (early childhood-grade 6), Middle School (grades 4-8), Secondary (grades 8-12), or All-Level (early childhood-grade 12). Music Education majors certify for All-Level (early childhood-grade 12).

BSED Education majors seeking elementary certification will be certified to teach mathematics, science, language arts, reading, social studies, physical education, art, theatre, and music for grades EC-6 and special education. BSED Education majors seeking 4-8 certification must choose a content area from the following: language arts/reading, math, science, math/science, social studies, or language arts/reading/social studies. BSED Education majors seeking Secondary or All-Level certification typically major in Education and must also complete at least 28 credits (see below) of study in their content area/subject field. The exception to this is that Music Education students must major in Music Education rather than Education. Most Secondary and All-Level students choose to complete a major in their content area/teaching field as well as Education. Specific information on required courses and certification areas for Elementary, Middle School, Secondary and All-Level certification programs is listed below.

Teacher certification standards are established by the State Board for Educator Certification. Any change in these standards must be reflected in Southwestern’s certification requirements; therefore, any modification in the state law affecting certification requirements takes precedence over statements in this catalog.

In completing the requirements for their respective degree programs, students must meet the requirements necessary for Texas teacher certification as well as the requirements for the Southwestern degree. Exemption from a University graduation requirement may not satisfy state certification requirements.

Completion of a degree with teacher certification may require an extra semester of work. In fall of the senior year, placement in a field-based program will require students to return to Georgetown prior to the beginning of public school, which precedes the start of Southwestern University classes.

The capstone experience for those majoring in Education consists of successful completion of the student teaching requirements.

Admission to Teacher Certification Program

Admission to the University and admission to the Teacher Certification Program are two separate entities. The requirements for admission to teacher education at Southwestern University are as follows:

1. A grade point average of 2.5 or above on a minimum of 60 credits of work completed.
2. A grade of at least “B” in a writing attentive (WA) course.
3. Satisfactory scores on the Texas Higher Education Assessment (THEA) tests or approved exemption.
4. Proof of professional insurance for student teachers through membership in a statewide teacher organization.
5. Completion of an interactive, sustained intercultural experience, including no fewer than 20 contact hours in a self-selected and approved setting (in some cases two experiences may be used to accumulate the required hours). The experience must

be over an extended time period (fall or spring semester). Students must satisfactorily complete their intercultural experience by May 1 of their sophomore year. Summer experiences may be approved in unusual circumstances and determined on an individualized basis. If a summer experience is chosen, it must be at least three weeks in duration. Regardless of whether the experience is completed locally, out of state or in another country, the experience should represent a significant “stretch” for the applicant. Students must submit a proposal prior to engaging in the experience. Proposals must be submitted and approved by the Education Department by the following dates: For a fall experience—September 7; for a spring experience—January 20. Typical course requirements such as field placements and observations do not fulfill this requirement. Special programs that include educational components such as the Case Studies in Comparative Education and Innovative Schools programs may fulfill this requirement, if the student’s proposal meets the requirements. Students are required to keep a journal that documents and reflects on the selected experience. Students are required to participate in a mid-experience meeting with other students engaged in this experience. Notice of this meeting will be announced each semester. Post-experience reflection papers must be submitted to and approved by the department faculty in order to finalize this admission requirement. Final reflection papers are due by December 1 for fall experiences and May 1 for spring experiences. Specific guidelines may be obtained in the Education Department, Mood-Bridwell Hall: room 235.

6. Completion of an interview with the Education Department faculty. The interviews are typically scheduled during the spring of the sophomore year. Interviews will result in a Professional Growth Plan, developed by the student, which guide the student as she or he develops a professional disposition toward teaching. Professional Growth Plans will be used to help determine whether a student has met academic and dispositional standards which may impact a student’s enrollment in the certification program and final recommendation for certification.

If an applicant is denied admission to the Teacher Certification Program, he or she may appeal by contacting the Chair of the Education Department. Ongoing enrollment in the Teacher Certification Program is contingent on satisfactory academic performance and satisfactory performance or significant growth in all disposition areas.

Courses which may be taken prior to admission to the Teacher Certification Program include EDU 40-311, 40-314, 40-324, 40-482, 40-494, 40-554, 40-593, 43-404, 43-413, 43-453, 43-473, 44-644, 44-654, 45-734. No other professional Education courses may be taken until after admission to the Teacher Certification Program. *Prerequisites for 45-734 are completion of at least 45 credits with a 2.5 grade point average. The prerequisite for 40-593 is completion of a minimum of six credits in Education. EDU 43-404 must be taken prior to or concurrent with the following: 43-413, 43-453, 43-473.

State Competency Testing Requirements

In order to be admitted to the Teacher Certification Program, students must pass or be exempted from all parts of the Texas Higher Education Assessment (THEA). The THEA is offered six times each year. Registration booklets are available in the Education Department or online.

In order to be recommended for the initial Texas Standard Educator Certification for teacher certification, all persons shall be required to pass two or more Texas Examinations of Educator Standards (TExES). All students seeking teacher certification must successfully pass at least two state exams: a teaching field or content area exam and the pedagogy and professional responsibilities exam. Students seeking multiple teacher certifications will have additional content area exams.

Southwestern students may register for their content area TExES during the senior field-based semester prior to student teaching with approval from the Teacher Certification Officer in the Education Department. Additional exams required for teacher certification will be taken during the student teaching semester. Approval will be given to Southwestern students who have (1) taken the required TExES practice examinations, (2) gained admission to the Teacher Certification Program, (3) maintained the admission requirements for the Teacher Certification Program, (4) who have earned a grade of C+ or better in all Education major and certification courses required for their chosen certification grade level/content area, and (5) who maintain a satisfactory disposition toward teaching.

No student will be allowed to take more than two teacher certification exams on one test date. Students seeking teacher certification in grades EC-6 must take three state exams: Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (EC-6), Generalist (EC-Grade 6), and Special Education (EC-12).

Students seeking teacher certification in grades 4-8 must take two state exams: Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (4-8) and the chosen content area (Language Arts, Social Studies, Math, Science or Math/Science).

Students seeking teacher certification in grades 8-12 must take two state exams: Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (8-12) and the major content area (see Academic Specialization below for a list of secondary certification areas).

Students seeking teacher certification in all levels (EC-12), including Art, Health, Music, Kinesiology, Spanish, Theatre or Special Education must take two state exams: Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (EC-12) and the content area. The special education certification is not a stand-alone certification and must be completed in addition to either Elementary or Secondary certification. All students seeking Generic Special Education certification must have at least one content area of 24 hours to be considered a “qualified teacher” by federal mandates. The following areas meet this requirement: EC-6 Generalist, 4-8 Language Arts, 4-8 Math, 4-8 Math/Science, 4-8 Science, 4-8 Social Studies, and 8-12 certification in English, Math, Life Science, Physical Science, History or Social Studies.

Students seeking certification in languages other than English must take three exams: Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (EC-12 or 8-12), Spanish (EC-12) or French (8-12), and Languages other than English (LOTE). Both the THEA and the TExES are prescribed by the Texas Education Agency.

Student Teaching

Student teaching will normally be taken during the last semester. Student teaching requires full days in public schools for a minimum of 12 weeks in accordance with the calendar of the school district; however, students seeking more than one certification may be required to extend student teaching to 15 weeks. When the calendar of the school district does not coincide with Southwestern's calendar and dormitories are closed, student teachers will be required to find housing accommodations off campus and will be assisted in doing so, if necessary. Final admission to student teaching requires an overall grade point average of at least a 2.5 and (1) completion of the appropriate TExES practice exams, (2) demonstrated professional growth toward the teaching profession, and, (3) completion of all degree requirements other than student teaching and its co-requisites prior to the student teaching semester. Students denied admission to student teaching may initiate an appeal by contacting the Chair of the Education Department.

Grade Standards

Major requirements (Education courses and courses in other departments) and courses required for certification (e.g., content course in teaching field) must record a grade of "C+" or better. A grade of C or below requires repeating the course and performing at a level of C+ or better. Appeals may be submitted to the Chair and will be reviewed by the department.

Certification Programs

All students interested in pursuing Texas teacher certification may obtain detailed descriptions of each certification program from the Education Department. Interested students are strongly encouraged to receive ongoing advising from a member of the Education Department, even if they are assigned to another adviser. Doing so will allow them to receive current information on the new certification programs and guidance in selecting courses which are aligned with state certification requirements. All students considering certification to teach should join the SU-TEACHER listserv. Additional information about the Education Major and Certification requirements can be found on the Education Department website and the Education Department and Certification Moodle site.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION (BSED)

Major requirements common to all BSEd majors in Education: 38 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- EDU40-482 Educational Technology
- EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
- EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
- EDU40-593 Action Research in Education
- EDU40-814 Classroom Organization and Management
- EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
- EDU43-443 Differentiated Instruction for Diverse Learners
- EDU43-453 Positive Behavior Support Strategies
- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology
- PSY33-333 Educational Psychology

Additional major requirements for EC-6/Special Education dual certification: 62 credits

- EDU42-553 Social Studies Methods in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU42-754 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU42-773 Instructional Strategies
- EDU42-804 Student Teaching in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU43-413 Programs and Services for Individuals with Special Needs

- EDU43-423 Assessment and Instruction of Students with Moderate-Severe Special Needs
- EDU43-473 Early Childhood Intervention
- EDU43-804 Student Teaching in Generic Special Education
- EDU44-644 The Child and the Curriculum in Early Childhood Education
- EDU 44-654 Literacy and Language Development in First and Second Language
- EDU45-723 Integrating Language Arts Throughout the Curriculum
- EDU45-734 Children's Literature
- EDU45-773 Reading Methods in the Elementary and Middle School I
- EDU45-783 Reading Methods in the Elementary and Middle School II
- MAT52-104 Mathematical Concepts
- PHY53-034 Introduction to Earth Science or PHY53-054 Exploring the Universe
- One Biology course
- HIS16-754 Texas History is required for students who did not attend high school in Texas. The capstone experience is fulfilled by the student teaching requirement (Education 42-804 and 43-804).

Additional major requirements for 4-8 certification: 33 credits

- EDU41-703 Teaching Secondary Students
- EDU42-553 Social Studies Methods in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU42-754 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU42-773 Instructional Strategies
- EDU42-808 Student Teaching in the Elementary and Middle School (must first complete 28 credits in content area/subject field courses)
- EDU45-763 Literacy in the Content Area
- EDU45-773 Reading Methods in the Elementary and Middle School I
- EDU45-783 Reading Methods in the Elementary and Middle School II
- HIS16-754 Texas History is required for students who did not attend high school in Texas. The capstone experience is fulfilled by the student teaching requirement (Education 42-808).

Additional certification requirements for 4-8 certification with Mathematics content area: 28 credits

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics
- MAT52-124 Elementary Function Theory
- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-404 Geometry
- MAT52-574 Probability
- Four credits from Biology or Physics

Additional certification requirements for 4-8 certification with Science content area: 28 credits

- BIO50-102 Cell Biology
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity

- BIO50-122 Genetics and Evolution
- BIO50-162 Genes and Molecules
- PHY53-034 Introduction to Earth Science
- PHY53-054 Exploring the Universe
- PHY53-154 Fundamentals of Physics I
- PHY53-164 Fundamentals of Physics II
- MAT52-154 Calculus I

Additional certification requirements for 4-8 certification with Mathematics/Science content area: 24 credits

- BIO50-102 Cell Biology
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity
- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics
- MAT52-124 Elementary Function Theory
- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- PHY53-054 Exploring the Universe
- PHY53-154 Fundamentals of Physics I

Additional major requirements for 4-8 certification with Language Arts/Reading content area: 3 credits

- EDU45-723 Integrating Language Arts Throughout the Curriculum

Additional certification requirements for 4-8 certification with Language Arts/Reading content area: 24 credits

- ENG10-174 Survey of American Literature
- ENG10-214 Children’s Literature
- ENG10-444 The Teaching of Writing
- Twelve additional upper-level English credits

One of the above English courses must be designated as writing attentive (WA).

Additional major requirements for 4-8 certification with Social Studies content area: 4 credits

- EDU45-734 Children’s Literature

Additional certification requirements for 4-8 certification with Social Studies content area: 24 credits

- ANT35-104 Introduction to Anthropology
- HIS16-014 World Civilization to 1500
- HIS16-024 World Civilization Since 1500
- HIS16-224 U.S. History Before 1865
- HIS16-234 U.S. History Since 1865
- HIS16-754 Texas History

Additional major requirements for 4-8 certification with Language Arts/Reading/Social Studies content area: 3 credits

- EDU45-723 Integrating Language Arts Throughout the Curriculum

Additional certification requirements for 4-8 certification with Language Arts/Reading/Social Studies content area: 24 credits

- HIS16-224 U.S. History Before 1865
- HIS16-234 U.S. History Since 1865
- HIS16-754 Texas History

- ENG10-174 Survey of American Literature
- ENG10-214 Children's Literature
- Four additional upper-level English credits

Additional major requirements for all Secondary certification areas: Professional Development requirements common to all 8-12 certifications. 17 credits

- EDU41-703 Teaching Secondary Students
- EDU41-753 The Secondary Teacher
- EDU41-808 Student Teaching in the Secondary School (must first complete 28 credits in content area/subject field courses)
- EDU45-763 Literacy in the Content Area

The capstone experience is fulfilled by the student teaching requirement (Education 41-808).

Some certification areas require an additional Education Course (see below) as major requirements.

Academic Specialization

Students seeking secondary or all-level certification must complete at least 28 credits approved by the Education Department in their content area. Students are strongly advised to see an Education Department adviser as well as consulting the catalog to determine the professional development certification courses required.

SECONDARY (GRADES 8-12) CERTIFICATION AREAS

Additional major requirements for certification in Business Education (6-12): 3 credits

- EDU42-553 Social Studies Methods in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Business Education (6-12): 28 credits

- 28 additional approved credits in Economics, Business and related fields

Additional major requirements for certification in Chemistry: 3 credits

- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Chemistry: 28 credits

- 28 additional approved credits in Chemistry

Additional major requirements for certification in Computer Science: 3 credits

- EDU42-753 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Computer Science: 28 credits

- 28 additional approved credits in Computer Science

Additional major requirements for secondary certification in English Language Arts/Reading: 3 credits

- EDU45-723 Integrating Language Arts Throughout the Curriculum

Additional major requirements for secondary certification in English Language Arts/Reading: 28 credits

- ENG10-284 Literary Analysis and Methods
- ENG10-444 The Teaching of Writing
- Two American literature courses
- Two British literature courses (one before 1785 and one after 1785)
- One emergent, world or popular culture literature course

Additional major requirements for certification in History: 3 credits

- EDU42-553 Social Studies Methods in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in History: 28 credits

- HIS16-014 World Civilization to 1500
- HIS16-024 World Civilization Since 1500
- HIS16-224 U.S. History Before 1865
- HIS16-234 U.S. History Since 1865
- Three additional approved upper-level History courses

For students not graduating from a Texas high school, one of the additional courses must be 16-754 Texas History.

Additional major requirements for certification in Life Science: 3 credits

- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Life Science: 28 credits

- BIO50-102 Cell Biology
- BIO50-112 Biodiversity
- BIO50-122 Genetics and Evolution
- BIO50-162 Genes and Molecules
- 20 additional approved credits in Biology

Additional major requirements for certification in Mathematics: 4 credits

- EDU42-754 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional major requirements for certification in Mathematics: 28 credits

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics
- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-404 Geometry
- MAT52-574 Probability
- MAT52-674 Linear Algebra
- MAT52-684 Algebraic Structures I or MAT52-854 Real Analysis I

Additional major requirements for certification in Mathematics and Physics: 7 credits

- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU42-754 Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Mathematics and Physics: 28 credits

- 28 additional approved credits in Mathematics and Physics

Additional major requirements for certification in Physics: 3 credits

- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Physics: 28 credits

- 28 additional approved credits in Physics

Additional major requirements for certification in Science: 3 credits

- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Middle School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Science: 28 credits

- 28 additional approved credits in Physics, Biology and Chemistry

Additional major requirements for certification in Speech: 3 credits

- EDU45-723 Integrating Language Arts Throughout the Curriculum
- **Additional major requirements for certification in Speech: 28 credits**
- 28 additional approved credits in Communication Studies and related fields

ALL LEVEL (Early Childhood-Grade 12) CERTIFICATION AREAS

Additional major requirements for all level (EC-12) certification areas (except Music Education—see below): Professional Development requirements common to all EC-12 certifications. 17 credits

- EDU41-703 Teaching Secondary Students
- EDU41-753 The Secondary Teacher
- EDU41-804 Student Teaching in the Secondary School
- EDU42-804 Student Teaching in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU45-763 Literacy in the Content Area

The capstone requirement is fulfilled by student teaching (Education 41-804 and 42-804).

Some certification areas require an additional Education Course (see below) as major requirements.

Additional major requirements for certification in Art: 4 credits

- EDU45-734 Children's Literature

Additional certification requirements for certification in Art: 28 credits

- 28 approved credits in Art and Art History

Additional major requirements for certification in Health: 3 credits

- EDU42-743 Teaching Science in the Elementary and Secondary School

Additional certification requirements for certification in Health: 28 credits

- ESS46-524 Physical Education for Elementary and Secondary Schools
- 20 additional approved credits from Kinesiology and Biology
- One additional course from: (Psychology 33-384 and 544 are strongly recommended)
PSY33-384 Human Sexuality
PSY33-544 Health Psychology
SOC34-244 Families in Society

Additional certification requirements for certification in Music Education: (see below and Music Department)

Additional certification requirements for certification in Physical Education: 30 credits

- ESS46-524 Physical Education for Elementary and Secondary Schools
- KIN48-424 Motor Learning and Motor Control
- 20 additional approved credits in Kinesiology
- Two approved Fitness and Recreational Activity (FRA) credits in addition to the two required by the general education requirement (repeated courses will not count)

Additional major requirements for certification in Languages other than English (Chinese, French, German Latin, or Spanish): 4 credits

- EDU 44-654 – Literacy & Language Development in First and Second Language

Additional certification requirements for certification in Languages other than English (Chinese, French, German Latin, or Spanish): 28 credits

- 28 approved credits in the certification language (Chinese, French, German, Latin or Spanish)

Additional major requirements for certification in Theatre: 4 credits

- EDU45-734 Children's Literature

Additional certification requirements for certification in Theatre: 28 credits

- 28 approved credits in Theatre

GENERIC SPECIAL EDUCATION FOR MIDDLE SCHOOL, SECONDARY AND ALL LEVEL CERTIFICATION

Additional certification requirements for Generic Special Education certification with Middle School, Secondary, or All Level certification: 13 credits

- EDU43-413 Programs and Services for Individuals with Special Needs
- EDU 43-423 Assessment & Instruction of Students with Moderate to Severe Special Needs
- EDU43-473 Early Childhood Intervention
- EDU43-804 Student Teaching in Generic Special Education

The elementary program includes Special Education certification. In order to be considered "Highly Qualified" under the No Child Left Behind Act, students seeking middle school, secondary or all level certification in Generic Special Education must major in Education with at least 24 semester hours in another approved content area or major in an approved content area. Content areas that are most relevant are: English, Mathematics, Life Science, Physics, Chemistry, Science and History. Students wishing to teach Adaptive Physical Education should seek physical education and General Special Education certification.

Minor in Education: 19 credits*

- EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
- EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
- EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
- Seven additional credits from:
 - EDU40-324 Case Studies in Comparative Education
 - EDU40-593 Action Research in Education
 - EDU40-314 Innovative Schools
 - EDU40-333 Educational Psychology* (NOTE: Prerequisite PSY 33-104)
 - EDU40-482 Educational Technology
 - EDU43-413 Programs and Services for Individuals with Special Needs
 - EDU45-734 Children's Literature

Minor in Generic Special Education*: 20 credits

- EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
- EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
- EDU43-413 Programs and Services for Individuals with Special Needs
- EDU43-423 Assessment and Instruction of Students with Moderate-Severe Special Needs
- EDU 43-443 Differentiated Instruction for Diverse Learners
- EDU43-473 Early Childhood Intervention

*Available to students from all disciplines. Does not meet state teacher certification requirements.

Music Education Major. See Music Education Major Requirements in the Music Department section of this catalog. Education and Psychology requirements for teacher certification: 38 credits

- EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
- EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
- EDU40-814 Classroom Organization and Management
- EDU41-804 Student Teaching in the Secondary School
- EDU42-804 Student Teaching in the Elementary and Middle School
- EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
- EDU45-763 Literacy in the Content Area
- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology
- PSY33-333 Educational Psychology

Alternate Certification (This provides an internship as an alternate to student teaching only and is not an Alternative Certification Program)

Graduates of Southwestern University may seek teacher certification through our Alternate Certification program. The Education Department limits the available internships based on the availability of supervising faculty. The Alternate Certification program is available to students seeking secondary certification in approved teaching fields only.

Students interested in obtaining secondary certification through a supervised internship must apply to the department one semester prior to the internship. Students are responsible for establishing their internship placement and notifying the Southwestern University Teacher Certification Officer no later than May 1, prior to the internship year. An internship represents a year-long commitment and must be done in the school year immediately following graduation from Southwestern. Concurrent enrollment in Education 40-814 during the fall semester and engagement in specified professional development activities throughout the year are required. Supervision will be offered in approved school districts only.

Education Courses (EDU)

Education courses are divided into several areas. Students who have questions about a particular course are encouraged to seek information from the appropriate faculty member: Professional Development (40 series): Dr. Kamen; Secondary (41 series): Dr. Marble; Elementary (42 series): Dr. Prater, Dr. Moore or Dr. Kamen; Special Education (43 series): Dr. Adrian; Early Childhood (44 series): Dr. Moore; English Language Learners (43 series): Dr. Prater; Reading Education (45 series): Dr. Prater.

Professional Development

- 40-311 or 314 INNOVATIVE SCHOOLS. An examination of the pragmatic aspects of selected innovative schools while building an understanding of theoretical and philosophical assumptions that create a school's mission and ethos. A focus of the course is developing a deep understanding of ways that successful schools support children with special needs, value diversity and implement social justice. Some of these goals will be studied in the context of progressive pedagogy. The class is taught as a one credit seminar or a four-credit course. Program fees may be required. (ScS)
- 40-324 CASE STUDIES IN COMPARATIVE EDUCATION. This course examines current issues and practices through both the theoretical lens of comparative educational studies and direct personal experiences in schools outside the United States. Students read, reflect, participate and inquire into questions, problems and issues that emerge from their experiences in international educational settings. Considerations may include: the growing tensions between global and local politics; the legacies of colonial domination; the pedagogical challenges to educational access and equity posed by restrictive approaches to language, gender and racial differences; the contexts of international development politics and political elections; and reform on schools. The class includes visiting the country (e.g. Jamaica) being studied and includes direct service experiences in educational and public service organizations. (ScS) (IP)
- 40-333 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. See Psychology 33-333.

- 40-482 EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY (2-1). An examination of the role of technology to empower K-12 students to learn how to learn. This course focuses on information literacy in the context of the use of computer-based technology to support student-centered teaching, learning, classroom organization and meeting content technology standards. Methods of integrating computer-based technology into elementary and secondary classroom instruction will be investigated. Several software packages will be introduced and incorporated into lesson plans and used to design basic classroom Web pages. Students are required to make observations in local schools. Permission of the instructor required for non-certifying students. (FALL)
- 40-494 FOUNDATIONS AND CURRICULUM OF AMERICAN SCHOOLS. An examination of the educational history of the United States and the changes in curriculum which have developed through the years. The course will focus on the different philosophies of curriculum organization, as well as the scope and sequences of subjects in elementary and secondary schools. Included in the course of study are considerations of multicultural education, legal and ethical issues concerning the teaching profession, and the responsibilities of the teacher in today's society. (ScS) (WA) (SPRING)
- 40-554 SCHOOLS, SOCIETY AND DIVERSITY. An examination of diversity in schools and society. Emphasis is on such dimensions of diversity as culture, ethnicity, exceptionality, gender, language, sexual orientation and social class. Diversity and implications for educational policy, curriculum and methodology will be highlighted. The course provides students with an opportunity to think critically about values across cultures within the United States. (ScS) (SJ) (FALL and SPRING)
- 40-593 ACTION RESEARCH IN EDUCATION (3-1). Students focus on a study of educational research as a means of interpreting, improving and substantiating educational practices. Through firsthand experiences of methods of inquiry in a local educational context, students gain understanding of multiple research approaches and learn how various methodologies can be incorporated to enhance the following: action research design implementation, data collection and analysis, interpretation and presentation. The emphasis of this experience is on classroom-based action research in the areas of curriculum development, curriculum implementation and classroom management. Required: Field placement in local classroom setting. Prerequisite: Six credits in Education. (WA) (FALL)
- 40-814 CLASSROOM ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT. A step-by-step approach to successfully organizing and managing a classroom. Positive approaches to time management, materials organization, curriculum selection and management, scheduling and classroom discipline will be described. Course content is designed for relevance to the student teaching experience. Prerequisites: Same as for student teaching; to be taken with student teaching. (WA)
- 40-964 SENIOR SEMINAR. This course fulfills the capstone requirement for Education majors for the Bachelor of Arts degree.
- 40-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. (May also be taken with EDU 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 prefixes.)
- 40-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS IN PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT. May be repeated with change in topic. (May also be taken with EDU 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 prefixes.)
- 40-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL. (May also be taken with EDU 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 prefixes.)
- 40-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (May also be taken with EDU 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 prefixes.)
- 40-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content. (May also be taken with EDU 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 prefixes.)
- 40-974 RESEARCH. (May also be taken with EDU 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 prefixes.)
- 40-984 HONORS. By invitation only. (May also be taken with EDU 41, 42, 43, 44, and 45 prefixes.)

Secondary Education

- 41-703 TEACHING SECONDARY STUDENTS (3-1). This course provides secondary teachers with critical early experiences planning, delivering and reflecting on instructional practices in secondary classrooms. Through class reading, school visitations, student observations and reflective journals, course participants will explore the culture of secondary schools and classrooms and, in particular, investigate the relationships that arise between teachers and students. Working collaboratively in teams

across content areas, participants will develop, teach and assess the effect of an integrated learning experience on secondary students. Observations and teaching in local schools are required. Prerequisites: Education 45-763 and admission to Teacher Certification Program. (WA) (SPRING)

- 41-753 THE SECONDARY TEACHER (3-1). A field-based study of the objectives and processes of middle school teaching. This course will be taught in a secondary school setting and will involve extensive observation and participation. Emphasis in this course will be on the art and the act of teaching. The starting date for this course is aligned with the beginning of Georgetown ISD schools and precedes the start of Southwestern University classes. Prerequisites: Education 40-494, Education 41-703, Education 45-763, and admittance to Teacher Certification Program. Concurrent enrollment in Education 43-453 is required. (FALL)
- 41-804, 808 STUDENT TEACHING IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL. Observation and supervised teaching in the public secondary schools. The student will take Education 40-814 concurrently with student teaching. Required: Senior standing, completion of all other course work and admittance to student teaching. Must be taken Pass/D/F. Also Music Education 77-804, 808.

NOTE: See the Professional Development (EDU 40) section for course numbers for Selected Topics, Tutorial, Internship, Independent Study, Research and Honors courses.

Elementary Education

- 42-553 SOCIAL STUDIES METHODS IN THE ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL (3-1). This course prepares educators to teach social studies in public school classrooms. Instruction will emphasize constructivist approaches, and classroom sessions will be interactive with reflective assignments. The course explores both the unique content and instructional methods appropriate for teaching social studies, with special emphases on: developing integrated thematic lessons and units for in-depth study of topics; multicultural and integrated curricula; interactive and cooperative classrooms; and inquiry and problem based approaches to investigating significant human issues. Particular attention will be given to Texas State and NCSS social studies standards. This course requires students to spend a significant amount of time in classrooms in addition to class meetings. NOTE: This course is required for secondary students seeking certification in social studies fields (e.g. History). Projects and course work will be adapted to the student's level of certification. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Certification. Elementary and middle school certifying students take this course in conjunction with Education 42-743. (FALL)
- 42-743 TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL (3-1). A study of the phenomena and instructional methods in the life, physical, and earth sciences. Emphasis will be placed on educational theory and pedagogy to promote learning science content and developing science process skills and positive attitudes in elementary and middle school students. Learning through inquiry, developmental theory, and exploration and immersion into real-world situations serves as the pedagogical foundation for this course. This course includes field experiences in classrooms. Prerequisite: Completion and/or current enrollment in courses satisfying the natural science requirement, and Education 40-482, and admission to the Teacher Certification Program. Elementary and middle school certifying students take this course in conjunction with EDU 42-553. Permission of the instructor required for non-certifying students. FALL)
- 42-754 TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL (3-1). A study of concepts, problem solving and computation strategies necessary to orchestrate a problem-solving environment for effective teaching, learning, assessment and evaluation of early childhood through 8th-grade mathematics. Emphasis is on the practical application of teaching methods through the use of problem solving and on engendering confidence in all students for doing mathematics using manipulative teaching aids and other resource materials. Strategies for integrating math with other content areas, establishing cooperative learning groups and helping elementary students make connections to real life applications of math are included. Mathematical concepts and procedures are those of number sense, mathematical operations, problem solving, fraction, decimal, percent, ratio and proportion. This course includes field experiences in classrooms using Cognitively Guided Instruction. Prerequisites: Education 40-482, admission to Teacher Certification Program and three credits of mathematics. Elementary and middle school certifying students take this course in conjunction with EDU 45-773. (SPRING)
- 42-773 INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES (3-1). The focus of this course is on preparing pre-service teachers to teach in elementary and middle schools and requires candidates to incorporate experiences from

their practicum sites. This course is designed to provide teacher education candidates with an opportunity to study, reflect, question, become knowledgeable about and develop skills in instructional methods while applying and practicing these methods in a collaborative, formative and constructive setting. This course is a component of the teacher preparation program which emphasizes the themes of diversity, reflection, collaboration and technology and is designed as a methods class to be taken in the field-based block concurrently with Education 45-783 and Education 43-453. Please note: the starting date for these field-based courses, which are offered only in the fall, is aligned with the beginning of public school in the Georgetown ISD, which precedes the starting date for classes at Southwestern. Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Certification Program, Education 42-743 and Education 45-773. (FALL)

42-804, 808 STUDENT TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL. Supervised teaching in the public elementary schools. Prerequisites: Senior standing, completion of all other course work, admittance to student teaching. Must be taken Pass/D/F. Also Music Education 77-804, 808.

NOTE: See the Professional Development (EDU 40) section for course numbers for Selected Topics, Tutorial, Internship, Independent Study, Research and Honors courses.

Special Education

- 43-404 SURVEY OF EXCEPTIONALITIES. This course explores the ranges of human experience of individuals with exceptionalities (including those who are gifted and/or have learning, mental, physical, emotional or sensory disabilities) and their families. Students explore the cross cultural perspectives of exceptionalities and the impact of various attitudes toward persons with exceptionalities. Historical and contemporary issues, particularly in education, are discussed with a major emphasis on how social responses have made an impact on the quality of life experienced by people with exceptionalities. The course design incorporates self-directed learning experiences and portfolio assessment. Twenty hours of field experience is required. (ScS) (IP)
- 43-413 PROGRAMS AND SERVICES FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS (3-1). This course acquaints students with programming and placement options available to individuals with special needs. Emphasis is placed on identifying the eligibility criteria and referral processes of public and private agencies, and the programs and services available. Community integration through interagency collaboration and family involvement serves as the focus. Directed observations within and beyond the immediate geographic area are integral parts of the course and require time outside of scheduled class time. Required: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in Education 43-404. (FALL, EVEN ONLY)
- 43-423 ASSESSMENT AND INSTRUCTION OF STUDENTS WITH MODERATE – SEVERE SPECIAL NEEDS (3-1). This course examines assessment and instructional strategies related to the special education referral and placement process, and on-going evaluation of pre-academic, social, academic, vocational, recreational and independent living skills. Emphasis is placed on strategies that provide the most accountability for student learning while meeting individualized needs, including alternate assessments. Co-teaching models in both general and special education settings is explored. Required: Field placement in a setting serving students with special needs. Required: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in Education 43-404. (SPRING, EVEN ONLY)
- 43-443 DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION FOR DIVERSE LEARNERS (3-1). This course provides practice in the planning and organization of instruction to facilitate learner success. Differentiated assessment and instruction, Response to Intervention, and co-teaching models are emphasized. Additionally, this course focuses on inclusive practices and accountability for student learning through standards-based individualized education program plans. Required: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in Education 43-404. (SPRING)
- 43-453 POSITIVE BEHAVIOR SUPPORT STRATEGIES (3-1). This course explores effective classroom arrangements and procedures for working with students who have moderate to severe behavior disorders. Design and implementation of positive behavior supports and applied behavioral analysis are emphasized. Techniques that enhance students' success in the general education classrooms are emphasized. Required: Field placement in a setting serving students with special needs. Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Certification Program, Education 43-404, and concurrent enrollment in Education 41-753 or Education 42-773 and 45-783. The starting date for this course is aligned with the beginning of Georgetown ISD schools, which precedes the start of Southwestern University classes. (WA) (FALL)

43-473 EARLY CHILDHOOD INTERVENTION (3-1). The course is designed to prepare students who will assume roles as teachers and related services personnel serving infants and young children with developmental delays and their families in public schools and outreach programs. Emphasis is on working in partnership with families as part of a transdisciplinary team, assessment, service delivery models and teaching strategies used to meet the needs of these children. Required: Field-placement in a setting serving students with special needs. Prerequisite: Completion of or concurrent enrollment in Education 43-404. (SPRING, EVEN ONLY)

43-804 STUDENT TEACHING IN GENERIC SPECIAL EDUCATION. Supervised teaching in the public elementary or secondary schools. Prerequisites: Senior standing, completion of all other course work, admittance to student teaching. Must be taken Pass/D/F.

NOTE: See the Professional Development (EDU 40) section for course numbers for Selected Topics, Tutorial, Internship, Independent Study, Research and Honors courses.

Early Childhood Education

44-644 THE CHILD AND THE CURRICULUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION. Study of the curriculum choices made by early childhood educators, particularly in the areas of art, music, theatre, physical education, and health. Students have opportunities to plan, present and evaluate lessons that make connections between these areas and core content areas of math and science. Careful attention is given to developmentally appropriate practices and the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS), as well as the influence of the Project Approach and Reggio Emilia schools on early childhood curriculum. Directed observation and participation in early childhood classrooms are an integral part of the course. (FALL, EVEN ONLY)

44-654 LANGUAGE AND LITERACY DEVELOPMENT IN FIRST AND SECOND LANGUAGE. Study of the development of language and literacy in monolingual and linguistically and culturally diverse learners. The focus is on oral language development, emergent literacy, and second language acquisition in young children. Attention is given to the impact of sociolinguistic, psycholinguistic, and cultural factors on language development as well as to developmentally appropriate practice for supporting literacy development, including shared reading, guided reading, and the language experience approach; ELL learners and support programs; and the integration of all content areas, including the fine arts and social studies, with the language arts. Directed observation and participation in early childhood classrooms are an integral part of the course. (FALL, ODD ONLY)

NOTE: See the Professional Development (EDU 40) section for course numbers for Selected Topics, Tutorial, Internship, Independent Study, Research and Honors courses.

Reading Education

45-723 INTEGRATING LANGUAGE ARTS THROUGHOUT THE CURRICULUM (3-1) An examination of children's development of language and literacy with particular emphasis on reading/writing connections and the process approach to writing. The course design incorporates a writing workshop, portfolio assessment, book clubs and self-directed learning experiences. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Certification Program. (WA) (FALL)

45-734 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE. A comprehensive examination of children's literature with particular emphasis on evaluating works for quality and presenting them to children in ways that invite interaction and enjoyment. A study of traditional genres and an examination of contemporary issues are central to the course. In addition to extensive reading, students are given opportunities to write for children and to present books using a variety of techniques, including storytelling, creative dramatics, role-playing, character analysis, puppetry, discussion and others. Opportunities to read to children and to work in the libraries of public schools are included. Also English 10-214. Prerequisites: 45 credits and a 2.5 grade point average. Students seeking 4-8 or 8-12 certification in English, Language Arts, and Reading should register for this course as ENG10-214. (SPRING)

45-763 LITERACY IN THE CONTENT AREA (3-1). An examination of techniques designed to improve reading comprehension of content area texts. The course will also focus on the selection of appropriate reading materials and the impact of multicultural differences on content reading instruction. The course includes experiences in the use of technology as a production tool in secondary content area

classrooms. Observation and teaching in the local school district is required. Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Certification Program or permission of instructor. (FALL)

- 45-773 READING METHODS IN THE ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL I (3-1). A study of the reading process, varied approaches to reading instruction including language experience, shared and guided reading, integrated and thematic teaching, comprehension and word analysis strategies including phonics content and instruction, and theories and methods associated with emergent and bilingual literacy. Observation and teaching in urban settings outside of the local community will be included. Elementary and middle school certifying students take this course in conjunction with EDU 42-743. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Certification Program, EDU 42-553, and EDU42-754. (SPRING)
- 45-783 READING METHODS IN THE ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL II (3-1). A field-based study of varied instructional methods and formal and informal assessments in reading. This course is taught in elementary and middle school settings and involves extensive observation and participation. Focus is on lesson planning and implementation, and application of assessment procedures. This course is taken in conjunction with 42-773 and 43-453. Continued development of student's professional portfolio is integral to all three courses. Please note: the starting date for these field-based courses, which are offered only in the fall, is aligned with the beginning of public school in the Georgetown ISD, which precedes the starting date for classes at Southwestern. Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Certification Program, Education 42-553, Education 42-743, Education 42-754 and Education 45-773. (FALL)
- 45-794 MODERN BRITISH FANTASY FOR CHILDREN. A study of British fantasy written for young readers from 1937 to the present. This era, which begins with Tolkien's *The Hobbit* and includes the contemporary works of Pullman (*The Golden Compass*) and J. K. Rowling, represents children's fantasy at its best. The works of C.S. Lewis, Roald Dahl and other children's classics will be examined for their literary elements and themes as well as their reflections of religious beliefs, issues of class and gender, political commentary and roots in English and Celtic myth. Also English 10-224. (ScS) Students seeking 4-8 or 8-12 certification in English, Language Arts, & Reading should register for this course as ENG10-224.

NOTE: See the Professional Development (EDU 40) section for course numbers for Selected Topics, Tutorial, Internship, Independent Study, Research and Honors courses.

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

Division of Humanities

James A. Kilfoyle, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair

Eileen Cleere, PhD, Professor

Carina Evans, PhD, Assistant Professor

David J. Gaines, PhD, Associate Professor

Helene Meyers, PhD, Professor

Elisabeth Piedmont-Marton, PhD, Associate Professor and Director of the Deborah S. Ellis Writing Center

John Pipkin, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor and Writer in Residence

Michael B. Saenger, PhD, Associate Professor

Elizabeth L. Stockton, PhD, Associate Professor

The program in English provides grounding in English and American literature strong enough to support a life of continued reading and reflection, with the deepened understanding of human experience that this makes possible. It imparts skills of interpretation, analysis, research and writing that are useful in a broad range of professional activities.

Department Goals:

1. Develop skills in reading literature.
2. Develop literary research skills.
3. Develop writing skills.

- Promote lifelong learning for students through continued reading and reflection.

Students earn a BA degree with a major in English. Students certifying to teach in secondary schools may choose English as a second teaching field, and those seeking elementary certification may choose an academic specialization in English. Concentrated work in English may also be done as part of an area of concentration.

It is possible to complete a 15-course paired major in English and Feminist Studies by double-counting three of the four courses cross-listed in English and Feminist Studies, Topics in Women's Literature (10-574), Topics in Contemporary Literature (10-594), Topics in Romanticism (10-664) and Topics in Victorian Literature and Culture (10-674). The department frequently offers other, more specialized, cross-listed courses that might substitute for one of these cross-listed courses with the approval of both the English and Feminist Studies chairs.

Independent Studies (10-951, 952, 953, 954) are open to majors and minors who wish to develop special projects; they are not offered to accommodate scheduling problems of students in their senior year.

Major in English: Nine courses (courses must be 3-4 credits each) (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- ENG10-284 Literary Analysis and Methods
- One course in English literature written before 1785 from:
 - ENG10-154 Survey of English Literature I
 - ENG10-604 Topics in Medieval Literature
 - ENG10-614 Topics in Early English Literature
 - ENG10-624 Shakespeare
 - ENG10-634 Topics in Shakespeare
 - ENG10-654 Topics in 18th-Century British Literature
- One course in English literature written since 1785 from:
 - ENG10-164 Survey of English Literature II
 - ENG10-664 Topics in Romanticism
 - ENG10-674 Topics in Victorian Literature and Culture
 - ENG10-684 Topics in 20th-Century British Literature
- One course in American literature from:
 - ENG10-174 Survey of American Literature
 - ENG10-714 Topics in American Literature
 - ENG10-734 Topics in 19th-Century American Literature
 - ENG10-754 Topics in 20th-Century American Literature
- One course in emergent literatures and popular cultures from:
 - ENG10-504 Topics in Film
 - ENG10-514 World Cinema
 - ENG10-524 American Movies
 - ENG10-534 Postcolonial Literature
 - ENG10-544 American Pop
 - ENG10-574 Topics in Women's Literature
 - ENG10-594 Topics in Contemporary Literature
- One course in critical theory from:
 - ENG10-404 Literary Criticism/Literary Theory
 - ENG10-444 The Teaching of Writing
 - ENG10-474 Topics in Theory

- ENG10-934 Seminar (Capstone)
- Two additional courses in English to total nine courses overall, and at least six upper-level courses.

Minor in English: Five courses (courses must be 3-4 credits each) (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- ENG10-284 Literary Analysis and Methods
- One survey or period course in English literature written before 1785 from:
 - ENG10-154 Survey of English Literature I
 - ENG10-604 Topics in Medieval Literature
 - ENG10-614 Topics in Early English Literature
 - ENG10-624 Shakespeare
 - ENG10-634 Topics in Shakespeare
 - ENG10-654 Topics in 18th-Century British Literature
- Three additional courses in English, with sufficient upper-level courses such that the student will take at least three upper-level courses in the minor.

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in English.

English (ENG)

10-114	COLLEGE WRITING. A course in persuasive, analytical and researched writing that includes critical response to readings. Not to be counted toward an English major or minor, or included in the 56 credit limitation in one subject area. (Annually) (WA)
10-144	INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE. The analysis and interpretation of works selected from English and world literature. (Biennially) (H) (WA)
10-154	SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE I. Beowulf to 1785. A historically organized course spanning a millennium of literary greatness, with particular emphases on social and cultural change and methods of literary analysis. May be taken independently of English 10-164. (Annually) (H) (WA)
10-164	SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE II. 1785 to present. A historically organized course. May be taken independently of English 10-154. (Annually) (H) (WA)
10-174	SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE. From before Columbus to the present. A historically organized course. May be taken independently of English 10-154 and English 10-164. (Annually) (H) (WA)
10-204	GREEK AND ROMAN MYTHOLOGY. See Classics 07-204 and Religion 19-504. (H) (R) (IP) (WA)
10-214	CHILDREN'S LITERATURE. See Education 45-734.
10-224	MODERN BRITISH FANTASY FOR CHILDREN. See Education 45-794. (ScS)
10-284	LITERARY ANALYSIS AND METHODS. An introduction to issues and methods of literary analysis. Topics and readings will vary from semester to semester. (Annually) (H)
10-314	PLAYWRITING. See Theatre 74-314. (FAL)
10-324	CREATIVE WRITING. A writing workshop in either prose fiction or poetry. May be repeated for credit. Approval of instructor required. (Biennially) (H) (WA)
10-334	ADVANCED WRITING. An intensive course in writing with emphasis on the critical essay. May be repeated with change in topic. (Biennially) (H) (WA)
10-384	SHAKESPEARE THROUGH PERFORMANCE. This course introduces students to Shakespeare through the collective rehearsal and performance of one play. Whether individual students perform or not, each student will reach a deep understanding of the art of Shakespeare's language and theater as they build their actual staging in specific scenes. Within this focused study of performing a specific

- play, many advanced topics of Shakespearean studies are addressed. May be repeated with different play. (Biennially) (H)
- 10-404 LITERARY CRITICISM/LITERARY THEORY. An introduction to major critical and theoretical approaches to literature. Prerequisite: English 10-284. (Biennially) (H)
- 10-444 THE TEACHING OF WRITING. A seminar emphasizing issues and strategies involved in working with student writing from various disciplines. Approval of the Writing Program Director required. (Annually) (H) (WA)
- 10-474 TOPICS IN THEORY. This course offers a focused engagement with a theoretical question, problem or method. Possible offerings include Feminist Film Studies, Foucault and the Legacies of New Historicism, Problems in Textuality, Who Put the Post in Postcolonial?, Technical Advances in Ecocriticism, Psychoanalytic Theory and Its Discontents. May be repeated with change of topic. Prerequisite: 10-284. (Biennially) (H) .
- 10-504 TOPICS IN FILM. Diverse themes and approaches (such as narrative, historicist, genre, feminist) to Hollywood and/or independent film traditions. Possible offerings include Film Noir, Shakespeare in Hollywood, Romantic Comedies, 60s Hollywood, Reel Jews, and LGBT Film. May be repeated with change of topic. (Biennially) (H)
- 10-514 WORLD CINEMA. A history of narrative film from its origins to the present with an emphasis upon European, Asian, Indian and Third World cinema. Cultural contexts and technological evolution are emphasized. Lang, Eisenstein, Renoir, Truffaut, Fellini, Bergman, Fassbinder, Kurosawa, Ray, Almodovar, and Campion are among the directors studied. German cinema of the Weimar Period, Soviet Silent Cinema and the Theory of Montage, Italian Neorealism, the French New Wave, the Japanese Postwar Renaissance and emergent Third World Cinema are among the organizing principles of this survey. (Annually) (H)
- 10-524 AMERICAN MOVIES. A history of narrative film from its origins to the present with an emphasis upon Hollywood cinema. Historical contexts and technological evolution are emphasized. Griffith, Chaplin, Welles, Hitchcock, Ford, Kubrick, Altman, Coppola and Anderson are among the directors studied. The Studio System, silent comedies, sound film, genre study (musical, comedy, western and gangster films), New Hollywood and digital technology are among the organizing principles of this survey. (Annually) (H)
- 10-534 POSTCOLONIAL LITERATURE. A study of literature produced at the intersection of cultures. Consideration of ways cultural differences and legacies of colonization are negotiated. Major figures vary from year to year but will usually include Achebe, Gordimer, Head, Ngugi, Rushdie and Soyinka. (Biennially) (H)
- 10-544 AMERICAN POP. A study of American popular culture, with particular attention to social and cultural change. Focus will vary from an advanced survey of various popular culture venues (literature, music, film, television, journalism) to occasional theme courses on “authors” such as Bob Dylan, the Beatles (“honorary Americans” by virtue of their influence) and others. (Biennially) (H)
- 10-574 TOPICS IN WOMEN’S LITERATURE. Informed by feminist and queer theory, this course will explore the ways in which diverse female literary traditions construct and challenge conceptions of gender, genre, canon, period and nation. Likely offerings will include Early American Women Writers, Women and Captivity Narratives, Other Victorian Women and/or Women Writing Multiculturalism. May be repeated with change in topic. Also Feminist Studies 04-574. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
- 10-594 TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE. A study of literature written in English from the 1960s to the present. Topics and authors will vary from semester to semester to reflect the breadth and depth of contemporary literary traditions. May be repeated with change in topic. Also Feminist Studies 04-694. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Annually) (H)
- 10-604 TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL LITERATURE. An advanced introduction to some of the best literature of the medieval period. Topics will vary but may include such authors as the Beowulf-poet, Chaucer, Malory and Langland. Some possible topics include quest-narratives, piety, drama, images of women, autobiography and allegory. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
- 10-614 TOPICS IN EARLY ENGLISH LITERATURE. This course covers literature of the Medieval and Renaissance periods, with varying focus. Potential themes include Medieval and Renaissance Drama, Early English Lyric Poetry, the Renaissance, Narrative Form and Earlier English Religious Poetry.

	May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-624	SHAKESPEARE. An intensive introduction to the works of William Shakespeare. The selection of works will vary from semester to semester but will address the breadth of Shakespeare's achievement. Also Theatre 74-704. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Annually) (H)
10-634	TOPICS IN SHAKESPEARE. An intensive introduction to the works of William Shakespeare, with the same reading load and difficulty as English 10-624, but with a topical focus. Topics may include Shakespearean Comedy, Shakespeare's Poetry, Shakespeare and Gender, or Shakespeare and His Contemporaries. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-654	TOPICS IN 18TH-CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE. A study of British writing of the long 18th century (1660-1800), with particular attention to cultural continuity and change. Focus and authors will vary; offerings include Sexual Politics of the Restoration Age, Reason and Madness in 18th-Century Fiction, Enlightenment Self-Fashioning, Center and Periphery: the Problem of the "British" 18th Century. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-664	TOPICS IN ROMANTICISM. This course will emphasize the poetry and prose of traditional Romantic writers such as Wordsworth, Keats, Coleridge, Hazlitt, Tighe and Barbauld, and will explore the Romantic-era work of novelists like Jane Austen, Mary Shelley, Charlotte Smith, Sir Walter Scott and Ann Radcliffe. Topics for this course will vary and may include Romanticism and Gender, The Byronic Hero, and Romanticism and Aesthetics. May be repeated with change in topic. Also Feminist Studies 04-634. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-674	TOPICS IN VICTORIAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE. This course will explore the Victorian period in British culture through the dominant literary genre of that period: the novel. Authors studied may include Dickens, Eliot, Trollope, Hardy, Braddon, Wilde, Collins and the Bronte sisters. Specific topics for this course will vary and may include Austen and Bronte, Victorian Mystery, Realism and Sensationalism, and Victorian Arts. May be repeated with change in topic. Also Feminist Studies 04-664. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-684	TOPICS IN 20TH-CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE. This course will focus on the development of British modernisms and postmodernisms, with particular attention to the diverse aesthetic strategies that challenged, reinforced, and reconstructed ideas about subjectivity, gender, sexuality, nation and novels. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-714	TOPICS IN AMERICAN LITERATURE. A thematic study of American writers from an interdisciplinary perspective. American Poetry, Southwestern Literature and Making and Unmaking of Democratic Selves are among the variants offered. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-734	TOPICS IN 19TH-CENTURY AMERICAN LITERATURE. A study of American writers of the 19th century, with particular attention to social and cultural change. Focus will vary from an advanced survey of such writers as Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Melville, Stowe, Whitman, Dickinson and Twain to dual-author courses such as Hawthorne and Melville. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-754	TOPICS IN 20TH-CENTURY AMERICAN LITERATURE. A study of American writers of the 20th century, with particular attention to social and cultural change. Focus will vary from an advanced survey of such writers as James, Adams, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Ellison, Salinger, Morrison and DeLillo to thematically organized courses such as America Since the 1960s, Postwar(s) America, Popular versus Literary Culture, and America and the Movies. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course in English or permission of instructor. (Biennially) (H)
10-934	SEMINAR. Fulfills the requirement for a capstone experience. Prerequisite: 10-284. (WA)
10-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
10-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
10-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
10-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.

10-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY AND RESEARCH. May be repeated with change in content.
10-984	HONORS. Students who wish to undertake an Honors project should develop a proposal in consultation with the faculty member who has agreed to direct it. The proposal must then be endorsed by the department as a whole. Students who plan to undertake an Honors project are strongly encouraged to take English 10-404 before beginning the project.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Interdisciplinary Program

Romi Burks, PhD, Associate Professor of Biology and Program Co-Chair
 Laura Hobgood-Oster, PhD, Professor of Religion and Program Co-Chair
 Brandon Canfield, PhD, Visiting Assistant Professor
 Joshua Long, PhD, Assistant Professor
 Anwar Sounny-Slitine, MS, Instructor and GIS Lab Manager

Contributing Faculty:

Steven Alexander, PhD, Professor of Physics
 Erika Berroth, PhD, Associate Professor of German
 Michael Bray, PhD, Associate Professor of Philosophy
 Robert Gardner, MA, Visiting Instructor
 Melissa A. Johnson, PhD, Associate Professor of Anthropology
 Alison Kafer, PhD, Associate Professor of Feminist Studies
 Edward L. Kain, PhD, Professor of Sociology
 Shannon Mariotti, PhD, Associate Professor of Political Science
 Kenneth Mello, PhD, Assistant Professor of Religion
 Emily M. Northrop, PhD, Associate Professor of Economics
 William P. O'Brien, PhD, Associate Professor of Physics
 Kenneth D. Roberts, PhD, Professor of Economics
 Jimmy C. Smith, PhD, Professor of Kinesiology
 Daniel R. (Max) Taub, PhD, Professor of Biology

The Environmental Studies program provides an exploration of the interactions and connections between humans and nature from a wide variety of perspectives. Environmental studies considers the physical and biological properties of the environment, concepts of the environment from a range of social, religious, artistic and philosophical perspectives, and public policy approaches to understanding and grappling with environmental problems. The program introduces students to the viewpoints of both environmentalist thinkers and their critics and encourages students to engage in environmental activism.

Program Goals:

1. Students will acquire a level of scientific literacy that allows them to be intelligent readers and users of scientific thinking.
2. Students will acquire knowledge and understanding of the human cultural dimensions of environmental studies.
3. Students will acquire knowledge and understanding of public policy related to environmental concerns.
4. Students will acquire the ability to write and present concepts and arguments to a broad audience, across disciplinary boundaries.

Major in Environmental Studies: Nine courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- ENV49-104 Introduction to Environmental Studies
- ENV 49-204 Environmental GIS (Geographic Information Systems)
- ENV 49-364 US Environmental Policy
- ENV49-964 Capstone in Environmental Studies

- Two courses from:
 - ENV49-034 Introduction to Earth Science
 - ENV49-064 Chemistry of the Environment
 - ENV49-112 Biodiversity
 - ENV49-144 Environmental Science
 - ENV49-384 Energy and the Environment
 - ENV49-414 Global Change Biology
 - ENV49-434 Ecology
 - ENV49-614 Environmental Chemistry
- One course from:
 - ENV 49-294 Environmental Philosophy
 - ENV 49-334 Religion and Ecology
 - ENV 49-344 Animals and Religion
 - ENV 49-444 Global Environmental Justice
- At least one additional upper-level course (3-4 credits) cross-listed with Environmental Studies and housed in either the Humanities or Social Sciences divisions.

Required supporting course for Environmental Studies major: One course

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics

Note: Environmental Studies 49-414, 434, and 614 are advanced courses and have prerequisites, and these prerequisites do not count toward the Environmental Studies major. Students who have a special interest in the natural sciences are encouraged to minor in one of those disciplines, and to include one or more of these advanced classes in their program of study. In planning a minor, keep in mind the University policy that no courses will count toward both a major in Environmental Studies and a minor.

Minor in Environmental Studies: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- ENV49-104 Introduction to Environmental Studies
- One course from:
 - ENV49-034 Introduction to Earth Science
 - ENV49-064 Chemistry of the Environment
 - ENV49-112 Biodiversity
 - ENV49-144 Environmental Science
 - ENV49-384 Energy and the Environment
 - ENV49-414 Global Change Biology
 - ENV49-434 Ecology
 - ENV49-614 Environmental Chemistry
- Three additional upper-level Environmental Studies courses (3-4 credits each), at least one of which must come from the Humanities Division.

Environmental Studies (ENV)

49-034	INTRODUCTION TO EARTH SCIENCE. See Physics 53-034. (NSL)
49-064	CHEMISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT. See Chemistry 51-064. (NSL)
49-094	SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN WORLD HISTORY. See History 16-094. (H) (IP) (WA)
49-104	INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES. This course introduces students to the essential environmental issues of the 21 st century. Students are introduced to core concepts in areas

such as environmental degradation and pollution, resource extraction and consumption, urbanization, ecology, sustainable development, activism, and population geography. Each of these topics is taught from an interdisciplinary perspective that examines the interconnections and divisions inherent within the global human population and their relationship to the environment. (SJ)

- 49-112 BIODIVERSITY. See Biology 50-112. (NSL)
- 49-144 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE. See Biology 50-144. (NSL)
- 49-204 ENVIRONMENTAL GIS (Geographic Information Systems). The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the practice and theory of utilizing Geographic Information Systems (GIS) as a method for analysis of the environment. Student will examine the fundamentals of GIS and their applications with an emphasis on the concepts needed to effectively manipulate, query, analyze, and visualize spatial-based data. At the end of the semester students should feel comfortable applying GIS to a range of environmental issues, and have a solid understanding of the procedures and data necessary to conduct geographical analysis.
- 49-284 SUSTAINABLE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE. This course offers an interdisciplinary perspective on the environmental, economic, and cultural relationship between producers and consumers in the global food network. The seminar begins with an examination of the driving forces of food commodity consumption and food meaning, and then explores the inequalities created through agro-economic links between industrialized countries and the “developing world.” The remainder of the seminar critically explores various alternatives for agricultural sustainability for the 21st century. (SJ)
- 49-294 ENVIRONMENTAL PHILOSOPHY. This course examines some of the philosophical, ethical and political questions that forms of ecological degradation pose for contemporary society. Issues include conceptions and aesthetics of “nature;” ecofeminism; the character of modern science; the role of religion; structures of capitalism; environmental racism; and logics of consumerism and utility. Also Philosophy 18-294. (H)
- 49-314 ECOFEMINISTS AND QUEER GREENS. See Feminist Studies 04-314.
- 49-324 ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS. See Economics 31-324.
- 49-334 RELIGION AND ECOLOGY. See Religion 19-334. (H) (R)
- 49-344 ANIMALS AND RELIGION. See Religion 19-344. (H) (R)
- 49-354 DEMOGRAPHY (WORLD POPULATION GEOGRAPHY) AND URBANIZATION. See Sociology 34-354. (ScS)
- 49-364 U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY. This course explores the development of environmental policy in the United States since the 1970s. The purpose of this course is to help students (1) conceptualize the economic, political, and cultural issues associated with policy, (2) become aware of the policy process, key actors, and important legislation, and (3) apply this knowledge as capable professionals, scholars, and engaged citizens. The last three weeks of the course focus on contemporary policy issues in Texas such as water use and planning, endangered species protection, and energy policy. Prerequisite: Environmental Studies 49-104.
- 49-374 SACRED SPACE, THE ENVIRONMENT AND RELIGION. See Religion 19-374. (H) (R)
- 49-384 ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT. See Physics 53-354. (NSL)
- 49-394 ENVIRONMENTAL COMMUNICATION. See Communication Studies 75-464. (H)
- 49-404 HEALTH AND FITNESS CONCEPTS. See Kinesiology 48-404. (ScS)
- 49-414 GLOBAL CHANGE BIOLOGY. See Biology 50-414. (NS)
- 49-434 ECOLOGY. See Biology 50-434. (NSL)
- 49-444 GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE. See Anthropology 35-434.
- 49-454 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. See Economics 31-444. (IP) (WA)
- 49-464 ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICAL THEORY. See Political Science 32-454.
- 49-474 ADVANCED GIS. Advanced Geographic Information Systems (GIS) is a researched based course designed to empower students in producing high quality environmental analysis. The course is designed as guided research process in which students are able to apply the spatial methods learned in

	Environmental GIS. Advanced topics on GIS will be covered like web mapping, differential GPS, remote sensing, and environmental modeling. Prerequisite: Environmental Studies 49-204.
49-614	ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY. See Chemistry 51-614. (NSL)
49-654	CONTEMPORARY GERMAN CULTURE. See German 12-354. (H) (IP)
49-964	CAPSTONE IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES. This seminar requires students to analyze a local or regional environmental issue from multiple perspectives and it has a strong reading and discussion component. It also encourages environmental activism. Only seniors majoring in Environmental Studies should register for this class. (WA)
49-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
49-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
49-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
49-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
49-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
49-984	HONORS.

EXERCISE AND SPORT STUDIES DEPARTMENT

Division of Social Sciences

William C. Raleigh, JD, Assistant Professor and Chair
 Joseph Austin, MA, Instructor
 Deborah Jené Baclawski, MA, Instructor
 Miguel A. Benavides, ATC, EdD, Assistant Professor
 William Bowman, MA, Instructor
 Kerri Brinkoeter, MEd, Instructor
 Jonathan Duncan, MA, Instructor
 Angela Marie Froboese, MEd, Instructor
 Donald P. Gregory, MEd, Assistant Professor
 Matthew Grosso, MEd, Instructor
 Shawna Hein Loberg, MS, ATC, Instructor
 Hannah Long, MS, Instructor
 Glada C. Munt, PhD, Professor
 Abigail Petrecca, MS, ATC, Instructor
 Glenn R. Schwab, MS, ATC, Assistant Professor
 Francie Larrieu Smith, MEd, Instructor
 Lester Sombito, MEd, Instructor

Contributing Faculty:

Scott P. McLean, PhD, Professor of Kinesiology
 Jimmy C. Smith, PhD, Professor of Kinesiology

The Exercise and Sport Studies program offers a minor designed to provide a variety of courses which connect the physical, scientific and practical aspect of exercise and sport. This minor will expose the student to various perspectives as it relates to teaching certification, coaching and/or sport management.

Department Goals:

1. Develop knowledge, skills and physical abilities that contribute to the enjoyment of various sports and leisure-time activities throughout life.
2. Acquire techniques and expertise in developing and maintaining personal physical fitness.
3. Develop and practice during college years a lifestyle that promotes wellness and physical fitness, and incorporates recreational activities on a regular basis.
4. Promote interests and abilities in intramural and recreational sports/activities.

Minor in Exercise and Sport Studies: Six courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- One course from:
 - KIN48-244 Human Anatomy
 - KIN48-274 Fundamentals of Movement Analysis
 - KIN48-314 Research Methods in Kinesiology
 - KIN48-404 Health and Fitness Concepts
 - KIN48-424 Motor Learning and Motor Control
 - KIN48-704 Physiology of Exercise
 - KIN48-714 Biomechanics
 - KIN48-744 Nutrition for Human Performance and Health
 - KIN48-764 Exercise Prescription
- Eight credits from:
 - ESS46-192 Foundations of Exercise and Sports Studies
 - ESS46-202 Medical Terminology
 - ESS46-212 The Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
 - ESS46-284 Philosophy of Sport
 - ESS46-524 Physical Education for Elementary and Secondary Schools
 - ESS46-534 Sport Management: Organization and Administration
 - ESS46-564 Sport Psychology
 - ESS46-574 Sport Law and Ethics
 - ESS46-584 Finance of Sport and Health Related Industries
- Four additional upper-level credits from KIN or ESS
- Two FRA courses in addition to the two required by the general education requirement (repeated courses will not count)

EXERCISE AND SPORT STUDIES (ESS)

46-192	FOUNDATIONS OF EXERCISE AND SPORTS STUDIES. This course investigates the history, philosophy and principles that guide the discipline. In addition, career options and current issues in kinesiology are examined.
46-202	MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY. This course is an introduction to medical terms (derived from Greek and Latin) and their construction including prefix, suffix, root, connecting and combining forms. The student acquires an understanding of medical meanings applicable to the structure, function, and diseases of the human body. Abbreviations and their appropriate usage are presented.
46-212	THE CARE AND PREVENTION OF ATHLETIC INJURIES. This course is an overview of the core concepts in sports medicine as it relates to athletic training, fitness instruction and coaching.

46-284	PHILOSOPHY OF SPORT. This course offers a look at the world of sport from a philosophical perspective. The sporting arena is used as a vehicle to investigate factors such as media influence, social perceptions and ethical concepts which help shape our society.
46-524	PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS. This course is designed to provide the knowledge and develop the competencies that allow people to understand, teach and apply principles of education to physical education programs for all grade levels.
46-534	SPORT MANAGEMENT: ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION. This course examines various administrative philosophies and techniques used in educational, athletic and recreational settings.
46-564	SPORT PSYCHOLOGY. The purpose of this course is to introduce basic concepts associated with the field of sport psychology such as concentration, anxiety control, relaxation techniques, focus and team work. In addition, students will become familiar with current research in sport psychology. (ScS)
46-574	SPORT LAW AND ETHICS. This course is designed to present students with the opportunity to learn various legal concepts and how they apply to the sports industry. Actions and decisions in sport/athletics are compared to the known principles and rules of sports as set forth by their governing bodies. (ScS)
46-584	FINANCE OF SPORT AND HEALTH RELATED INDUSTRIES. This course is designed to expose students to various methods and considerations related to providing a sound financial basis for the sport, fitness and health industries. Emphasis is placed on areas of public and private fundraising, economic impact analysis and corporate sponsorships.
46-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
46-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
46-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
46-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken P/D/F.
46-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.

Fitness and Recreational Activity (FRA)

The following policies apply to Fitness and Recreational Activity courses:

1. Two Fitness and Recreational Activity courses are required for most degrees. FRA courses are graded on a Pass/D/F basis.
2. Repeat courses are not allowed in the attainment of the required two FRA courses. Exceptions to this policy are: 1) repeating 47-001, Adapted Recreational/Fitness Activities, and 2) repeating a course in which content changes by design, such as 47-001 and 301 Selected Topics.
3. No more than three FRA courses may be counted toward a degree at Southwestern, with the exception of Kinesiology majors and minors and Exercise and Sport Studies minors.

47-011	KICKBOXING. Basic kickboxing movements and skills combined in aerobic routines. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-021	TENNIS. Rules, fundamentals and/or appropriate level techniques, and recreational skills for all levels of skills for tennis players. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-031	BOWLING. Rules, fundamentals and/or appropriate level techniques, and recreational skills for all levels of skills for bowlers. Lab fee required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-041	DISC SPORTS. Rules, fundamentals, strategies and recreational skills in Ultimate Frisbee and Frisbee golf. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-051	GOLF. Rules, fundamentals and/or appropriate level techniques, and skill development for all levels of skill. Lab fee required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-061	OUTDOOR RECREATION. Course in special topics of outdoor recreation. Topics will vary and can include fishing, fly fishing, skeet shooting and other outdoor recreational sports. Lab fee may be required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.

- 47-071 OUTDOOR ADVENTURE. Course includes introduction to basic rock climbing, challenge course and various outdoor adventure activities. One weekend field trip is required. Lab fee required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-081 YOGA. Course includes instruction to basic Hatha Yoga techniques. A mat is required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-091 FENCING. Development of knowledge, skills, strategies and equipment used in the ancient art of sword play. Emphasis will be placed on foil fencing. Lab fee required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-101 SWIMMING (LEVELS I–IV). Development of basic skills and various strokes. Course progresses from water exploration to stroke development. Strokes developed (in whole or parts) are elementary back, crawl (back/front), breast and side. American Red Cross Certification is possible upon successful completion of the course. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-111 JOG FOR FITNESS. Course includes the basics needed to enjoy the benefits of jogging/running to obtain aerobic fitness. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-121 RACQUETBALL. Rules, fundamentals and/or appropriate level techniques, and recreational skills for all levels of racquetball players. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-131 HANDBALL. Rules, fundamentals and/or appropriate level techniques, and recreational skills for all levels of handball players. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-141 MARTIAL ARTS. Beginning Tae Kwon Do/Karate or Beginning Hapkido/Judo and/or advanced levels of either are offered on a rotating basis. Each is studied with regard to the history, customs, skills/techniques and unique features of the specific martial art. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-151 BENCH STEP. Evaluation and improvement of personal physical fitness and movement capacity through aerobic exercise routines, on and around benches. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-161 WEIGHT TRAINING. Teaches safe and effective techniques for weight training at all levels. Provides a background of information concerning techniques for muscle and strength development utilizing conventional free weight exercise coupled with exercise machines. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-171 SWIM FOR FITNESS AND EXERCISE. Evaluation and improvement of personal physical fitness and movement capacity through lap swimming and aquatic activities. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-181 CYCLING. Course in recreational cycling, touring and techniques of racing. Will include cycle touring field trips in the surrounding area. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-191 FITNESS FOR WOMEN. A special fitness class meant to address the specific fitness concerns facing women today. Areas explored include strength, cardiovascular, diet and general health as related to an active life style. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-201 SWIMMING (LEVELS V–VII). Course involves refinement of strokes, improving skill proficiency and developing skills such as turns and water safety skills. American Red Cross certification is possible upon successful completion of course. Prerequisite: Fitness and Recreational Activity 47-101 or permission of instructor. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-211 INTERMEDIATE/ADVANCED KICKBOXING. Methods and techniques of executing advanced skills in the kickboxing area including kicks and hand movements versus pads. Prerequisite: Fitness and Recreational Activity 47-011 or permission of instructor. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-221 INTERMEDIATE/ADVANCED TENNIS. Advanced skills and strategies for experienced tennis players. Prerequisite: Fitness and Recreational Activity 47-021 or permission of instructor. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-231 INTERMEDIATE/ADVANCED HANDBALL & RACQUETBALL. Advanced skills and strategies for experienced handball and/or racquetball players. Prerequisite: Fitness and Recreational Activity 47-121 or 131 or permission of instructor. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-251 INTERMEDIATE/ADVANCED GOLF. Advanced skills and course management strategies for experienced golfers. Prerequisite: Fitness and Recreational Activity 47-051 or permission of instructor. Lab fee required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 47-281 INTERMEDIATE/ADVANCED CYCLING. Advanced skills, theories and distances for experienced cyclists. Prerequisite: Fitness and Recreational Activity 47-181 or permission of instructor. Lab fee may be required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.

47-291	ADVANCED SPECIAL FITNESS AND RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES. Under this course number, advanced level special FRA courses may be offered from time to time as the situation or need arises. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-311	LIFEGUARD TRAINING. Qualifications, responsibilities, skills and training of lifeguards. Swimming rescues of drowning victims and recognition of common hazards associated with various types of aquatic facilities will be emphasized. Course includes certifications in adult CPR and First Aid. Prerequisites: Fitness and Recreational Activity 47-201 or permission of instructor. Lab fee required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-001, 002	ADAPTED RECREATIONAL/FITNESS ACTIVITIES AND SELECTED TOPICS. A course for students who, for various reasons, need individual attention concerning physical activity. This course may be repeated for credit. Consent of instructor is required. Special topics FRA courses may be offered under this number. Lab fee may be required. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-301, 302	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. May require a lab fee. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
47-901, 902	TUTORIAL.

FEMINIST STUDIES

Interdisciplinary Program

Alison Kafer, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair

Contributing Faculty:

Shana Bernstein, PhD, Associate Professor of History

Erika Berroth, PhD, Associate Professor of German

Michael Bray, PhD, Associate Professor of Philosophy

Melissa Byrnes, PhD, Assistant Professor of History

Eileen Cleere, PhD, Professor of English

N. Elaine Craddock, PhD, Professor of Religion

Carina Evans, PhD, Assistant Professor of English

Lysane Fauvel, PhD, Assistant Professor of Philosophy

Alisa Gaunder, PhD, Associate Professor of Political Science

Laura Hobgood-Oster, PhD, Professor of Religion

Melissa A. Johnson, PhD, Associate Professor of Anthropology

Kathleen Juhl, MFA, PhD, Professor of Theatre

Edward L. Kain, PhD, Professor of Sociology

Rebecca Lorins, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Religion

Maria R. Lowe, PhD, Professor of Sociology

Shannon Mariotti, PhD, Associate Professor of Political Science

Thomas V. McClendon, PhD, Professor of History

Helene Meyers, PhD, Professor of English

Sandi Kawecka Nenga, PhD, Associate Professor of Sociology

Aaron Prevots, PhD, Associate Professor of French

Omar Rivera, PhD, Assistant Professor of Philosophy

Catherine Ross, PhD, Associate Professor of Spanish

Brenda Sendejo, PhD, Assistant Professor of Sociology

Kimberly Smith, PhD, Professor of Art History

Elizabeth Stockton, PhD, Associate Professor of English

The Feminist Studies program provides an interdisciplinary, critical exploration of how salient categories of difference—such as gender, race, class, sexuality, disability, age, religion and nation—are constituted, challenged and altered across time and place. The program exposes students to the growing body of knowledge that falls under the broad rubric of feminism, including feminist theory and its critiques, and it seeks to revise the findings of traditional disciplines to include this new knowledge and variety of feminist methodologies.

Program Goals:

1. Majors will develop feminist research and writing skills.
2. Students will critically reflect on activist practices.
3. Students will learn to use feminist theories and methodologies within traditional disciplines and in interdisciplinary settings.

Major in Feminist Studies: Nine courses (At least six courses in the major must be upper level.) (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- FST04-104 Introduction to Feminist Studies
- FST04-204 Intellectual Histories of Feminism
- FST04-934 Senior Seminar (Capstone)
- One course each from at least four of the following Areas of Concentration:

Theory and Method:

- FST04-114 Gender and Politics
- FST04-214 Feminist Philosophy
- FST04-254 Theories of Race
- FST04-274 Theories of Class
- FST04-284 Topics in Feminist Theory
- FST04-314 Ecofeminists and Queer Greens
- FST04-344 Animals and Religion
- FST04-364 Philosophy of the Self
- FST04-374 Feminist Ethics
- FST04-434 Feminist Disability Studies
- FST04-484 Communication, Culture and Social Justice
- FST04-564 Gender and Communication
- FST04-594 Topics in Feminist Philosophy
- FST04-724 Feminism and Performance

Historical Perspectives:

- FST04-224 Women, Goddesses and Religion
- FST04-234 Gender and Sexuality
- FST04-244 Families in Society
- FST04-384 History of Human Rights
- FST04-394 Gender and Sexuality in the British Empire
- FST04-424 History of Race Relations in the 20th-Century U.S.
- FST04-474 Gender and Generation in Africa
- FST04-484 Communication, Culture and Social Justice
- FST04-504 Latin American, Asian and European Immigration in U.S. History
- FST04-534 Rhetoric of Women's Rights
- FST04-544 Gender and Science

Representation and Aesthetics:

FST04-224 Women, Goddesses and Religion
FST04-264 The Body and Sexuality in Religion
FST04-414 Gender and Art
FST04-444 Feminist Studies in German
FST04-454 Women Writers in French
FST04-574 Topics in Women's Literature
FST04-634 Topics in Romanticism
FST04-664 Topics in Victorian Literature and Culture
FST04-694 Topics in Contemporary Literature
FST04-714 Topics in Performance Studies
FST04-724 Feminism and Performance

Difference, Power and Resistance in the U.S.:

FST04-234 Gender and Sexuality
FST04-254 Theories of Race
FST04-274 Theories of Class
FST04-294 Childhood and Youth
FST04-314 Ecofeminists and Queer Greens
FST04-364 Philosophy of the Self
FST04-424 History of Race Relations in the 20th-Century U.S.
FST04-434 Feminist Disability Studies
FST04-484 Communication, Culture and Social Justice
FST04-504 Latin American, Asian and European Immigration in U.S. History
FST04-524 Race and Ethnicity
FST04-564 Gender and Communication
FST04-584 Social Class in the U.S.
FST04-644 Music and Identity

Transnational Perspectives:

FST04-324 Race, Class and Gender in the Caribbean
FST04-354 Topics in Transnational Feminisms
FST04-384 History of Human Rights
FST04-394 Gender and Sexuality in the British Empire
FST04-474 Gender and Generation in Africa
FST04-494 Global Environmental Justice

- Two additional courses from one of the above four chosen areas of concentration

Some courses are listed in more than one Area of Concentration. A major who enrolls in one of these courses may only count it toward one Area of Concentration on his or her degree plan.

Other courses will be considered for the Feminist Studies major, subject to approval by the Feminist Studies Committee. Also available for the Feminist Studies major are Feminist Studies Independent Study 04-954 and Honors in Feminist Studies 04-984.

Paired Majors with Communication Studies, English, History, Philosophy, Religion, Sociology, and Theatre are also available. Students wanting a paired major must fulfill the requirements for both majors, but are allowed to double count some courses. See those department pages for details on which and how many courses are eligible for double-counting.

Minor in Feminist Studies: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- FST04-104 Introduction to Feminist Studies
- FST04-204 Intellectual Histories of Feminism
- Three additional courses in Feminist Studies, two of which must be upper level

Feminist Studies (FST)

04-104	INTRODUCTION TO FEMINIST STUDIES. An introduction to the subject matter and methodology of feminist studies. (H) (ScS) (SJ) (WA)
04-114	GENDER AND POLITICS. See Political Science 32-064. (ScS)
04-204	INTELLECTUAL HISTORIES OF FEMINISM. This course traces the intellectual traditions of contemporary feminist theories and practices. Primary texts from the major figures of liberalism, Marxism, psychoanalysis and post-structuralism will be combined with more recent feminist approaches to, and departures from, these traditions. Topics will include feminist methodologies and the formation of the discipline of Feminist Studies. Prerequisite: Feminist Studies 04-104. (Fall, biennially) (H) (WA)
04-214	FEMINIST PHILOSOPHY. See Philosophy 18-394. (H) (SJ)
04-224	WOMEN, GODDESSES AND RELIGION. See Religion 19-324. (H) (R) (IP)
04-234	GENDER AND SEXUALITY. See Sociology 34-234.
04-244	FAMILIES IN SOCIETY. See Sociology 34-244.
04-254	THEORIES OF RACE. See Philosophy 18-254. (H)
04-264	THE BODY AND SEXUALITY IN RELIGION. See Religion 19-364. (H) (R) (IP)
04-274	THEORIES OF CLASS. See Philosophy 18-444. (H) (SJ)
04-284	TOPICS IN FEMINIST THEORY. Using an interdisciplinary framework, this course traces key debates in contemporary feminist theory. Areas of concentration might include theories of the body, queer theory, or methodology. Prerequisite: Feminist Studies 04-104. (H)
04-294	CHILDHOOD AND YOUTH. See Sociology 34-274.
04-314	ECOFEMINISTS AND QUEER GREENS. This course focuses on the relationships among feminist, queer and environmental movements. It examines theoretical debates over connections among “woman,” “sex” and “nature;” discusses feminist and queer strategies for environmental injustices; explores human/animal relations and traces the theoretical and practical gaps in different models of ecofeminism. Also Environmental Studies 49-314.
04-324	RACE, CLASS AND GENDER IN THE CARIBBEAN. See Anthropology 35-344.
04-334	LATINA/O AND LATIN AMERICAN SPIRITUALITIES. See Anthropology 35-354.
04-344	ANIMALS AND RELIGION. See Religion 19-344. (H) (R)
04-354	TOPICS IN TRANSNATIONAL FEMINISMS. This course uses feminist methodologies to explore the movement of bodies, ideologies and capital across national borders. Topics to be discussed might include the role of women in nationalist movements and ideologies; gendered work and migration patterns; the impact of development and population control policies on women and families; reproductive health and justice; and possibilities for coalition building and transnational feminist solidarity. Prerequisite: Feminist Studies 04-104. (H)
04-364	PHILOSOPHY OF THE SELF. See Philosophy 18-324. (H)
04-374	FEMINIST ETHICS. See Philosophy 18-374. (H)
04-384	HISTORY OF HUMAN RIGHTS. See History 16-384. (H) (SJ)
04-394	GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE. See History 16-394. (H)

04-414	GENDER AND ART. See Art History 71-644. (FAL) (WA)
04-424	HISTORY OF RACE RELATIONS IN THE 20TH CENTURY U.S. See History 16-414. (H) (SJ)
04-434	FEMINIST DISABILITY STUDIES. This course surveys constructions of illness, disability and embodied difference. Drawing on insights from feminist and queer theory, postcolonial and transnational analysis and disability studies, assumptions about “normal” and “abnormal” bodies and minds will be examined. Topics to be addressed include medical and political models of disability, the transnational freak show circuit, the possibility of deaf and disability cultures, local and global disparities in health care, and the unequal distribution of illness and disability across gender, race, class and nation. Prerequisite: Feminist Studies 04-104. (H)
04-444	FEMINIST STUDIES IN GERMAN. See German 12-454. (H)
04-454	WOMEN WRITERS IN FRENCH. See French 11-454. (H)
04-464	FEMINIST AND QUEER ACTIVISM. This course will address topics including: definitions and concepts of activism, characteristics of “feminist” and “queer” activism; the relationship between activist practices and theoretical histories; and possible points of connection among feminist, queer and anti-racist theories and movements. Students will be required to engage in activist projects of their choosing, either individually or in collaboration with other students in the class. Prerequisite: Feminist Studies 04-104. (H)
04-474	GENDER AND GENERATION IN AFRICA. See History 16-474. (H)
04-484	COMMUNICATION, CULTURE AND SOCIAL JUSTICE. See Communication Studies 75-434. (H)
04-494	GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE. See Anthropology 35-434.
04-504	LATIN AMERICAN, ASIAN AND EUROPEAN IMMIGRATION IN U.S. HISTORY. See History 16-464. (H) (SJ)
04-524	RACE AND ETHNICITY. See Sociology 34-264.
04-534	RHETORIC OF WOMEN’S RIGHTS. See Communication Studies 75-264. (H)
04-544	GENDER AND SCIENCE. See History 16-544. (H)
04-564	GENDER AND COMMUNICATION. See Communication Studies 75-564. (H)
04-574	TOPICS IN WOMEN’S LITERATURE. See English 10-574. (H)
04-584	SOCIAL CLASS IN THE U.S. See Sociology 34-314.
04-594	TOPICS IN FEMINIST PHILOSOPHY. See Philosophy 18-494. (H)
04-614	THEATRE FOR SOCIAL CHANGE: HISTORY AND THEORY. See Theatre 74-614. (FAL)
04-634	TOPICS IN ROMANTICISM. See English 10-664. (H)
04-644	MUSIC AND IDENTITY. See Communication Studies 75-644. (H)
04-664	TOPICS IN VICTORIAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE. See English 10-674. (H)
04-694	TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE. See English 10-594. (H)
04-714	TOPICS IN PERFORMANCE STUDIES. See Theatre 73-714. (FAP) (WA)
04-724	FEMINISM AND PERFORMANCE. See Theatre 73-724. (FAP) (WA)
04-934	SENIOR SEMINAR. (Spring) (WA)
04-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. (H)
04-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. (H)
04-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
04-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
04-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
04-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

HISTORY DEPARTMENT

Division of Humanities

Thomas V. McClendon, PhD, Professor and Chair
Shana Bernstein, PhD, Associate Professor
Melissa Byrnes, PhD, Assistant Professor
Steven C. Davidson, PhD, Professor
Robert Gardner, MA, Visiting Instructor
Melissa Kravetz, PhD, Visiting Assistant Professor
Jeffrey Parker, MA, Part-Time Instructor

The study of history promotes individual and collective self-understanding by examining the record of the past. It develops a way of thinking that enables students to identify trends and relations of human existence and to appreciate both the limits and the possibilities of our own age.

The History Department provides students with a global perspective and a solid grounding in the methods and fields of history, while also encouraging interdisciplinary connections. The History major provides students not with a random collection of courses, but with a program that is concerned with finding patterns and connections. Beginning with introductory courses, the major prepares students for advanced courses on topics, themes and methods of history, and for research experience.

Department Goals:

1. Students will develop a world historical perspective that identifies global patterns and connections across time and space.
2. Students will be able to demonstrate an understanding of the basic historical developments within a defined geographical region or civilization tradition.
3. Students will be able to recognize and critically evaluate multiple perspectives on, and interpretations of, significant questions raised by students of the past, including themselves.
4. Students will develop an appreciation for, and the ability to engage in, historical research, including demonstrated familiarity with historical sources, methodologies and argumentation.

The History Department strongly encourages students to undertake a study-abroad experience as a part of their curriculum.

Study abroad and advanced historical research necessitate language skills beyond the level of proficiency required for all Southwestern students. Students preparing for graduate work in history should check graduate catalogs to see if additional language work is expected.

It is possible to do a 15-course paired major in History and Feminist Studies by double-counting three courses cross-listed in History and Feminist Studies. Currently those courses are 16-384 History of Human Rights, 16-394 Gender and Sexuality in the British Empire, 16-414 History of Race Relations in the 20th Century U.S., 16-464 Latin American, Asian and European Immigration in U.S. History, 16-474 Gender and Generation in Africa, and 16-544 Gender and Science, although other cross-listed courses may be substituted by permission of the chair of the Feminist Studies Committee, and new courses may be added.

It is also possible to complete a program in International Studies with a major in History and an additional Concentration of three courses on either East Asia, Europe or Latin America plus two courses at the 300 level or above in an appropriate language and a semester or longer study abroad experience. See the International Studies Program for further details.

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in History.

Individual members of the department work with highly motivated students who design independent study projects and attain internships related to the field of history. Finally, the department participates in the Honors Program by inviting exceptional students to do an Honors Project during their senior year.

Major in History: Nine courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- One course from:
 - HIS16-014 World Civilizations to 1500
 - HIS16-024 World Civilizations since 1500
 - HIS16-064 Colonial and Postcolonial Worlds
 - HIS16-074 Nations and Nationalism in World History
 - HIS16-094 Science and Technology in World History
- HIS16-854 Historiography

- HIS16-864 Research Seminar (Capstone)
- One upper-level course from four of the following five areas:

Africa:

HIS16-264 African History
 HIS16-434 South African History
 HIS16-444 Apartheid in Film and Literature
 HIS16-474 Gender and Generation in Africa

East Asia:

HIS16-244 Ancient China
 HIS16-254 Imperial China 589-1911
 HIS16-274 Japanese Civilization
 HIS16-564 Modern Chinese History
 HIS16-584 Modern Japanese History

Europe:

HIS16-204 Early Modern Europe
 HIS16-214 Modern Europe
 HIS16-294 Topics in the History of Science and Medicine
 HIS16-314 Greek Civilization
 HIS16-324 Roman Civilization
 HIS 16-384 History of Human Rights
 HIS16-394 Gender and Sexuality in the British Empire
 HIS16-404 Modern France
 HIS 16-514 Muslims in Europe
 HIS16-524 British History, 1688 to the Present
 HIS16-534 Topics in British Culture
 HIS16-544 Gender and Science

Latin America:

HIS16-334 Guerrilla Movements in Latin American History
 HIS16-364 Colonial Latin America
 HIS16-374 Modern Latin America
 HIS16-654 Latin American History in Film and Literature
 HIS16-664 The Mexican Revolution
 HIS16-674 Colonial Indoamerican Inquisitions

United States:

HIS16-224 U.S. History Before 1865
 HIS16-234 U.S. History Since 1865
 HIS16-414 History of Race Relations in the 20th-Century U.S.
 HIS16-464 Latin American, Asian and European Immigration in U.S. History
 HIS16-504 The History of the U.S. West

HIS16-754 Texas History

- Two additional courses in History, each worth at least 3 credits

Additional requirements for the History major: One course having a substantial pre- or early modern component, as part of the geographical distribution or as one of the two non-designated courses, from History 16-204, 16-244, 16-254, 16-264, 16-274, 16-314, 16-324, 16-364, 16-394, 16-514.

Minor in History: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- One course from:
 - HIS16-014 World Civilizations to 1500
 - HIS16-024 World Civilizations since 1500
 - HIS16-064 Colonial and Postcolonial Worlds
 - HIS16-074 Nations and Nationalism in World History
 - HIS16-094 Science and Technology in World History
- Four upper-level courses in History

History (HIS)

16-014	WORLD CIVILIZATIONS TO 1500. The origins, development and character of the major world civilizations and their relationships to one another to 1500. (Annually) (H) (IP) (WA)
16-024	WORLD CIVILIZATIONS SINCE 1500. The changing nature of the world's civilizations and their increasing interrelations after 1500. (Annually) (H) (IP) (WA)
16-064	COLONIAL AND POSTCOLONIAL WORLDS. This course introduces students to a historical understanding of the world in the 19th and 20th centuries, framed by colonial and postcolonial relationships between the West and areas colonized by it after 1750, especially Africa and South Asia. Several themes will be pursued, including contradictory goals of colonizers and varieties of indigenous response; social and cultural effects of colonization; anti-colonial struggles, decolonization, the Cold War; and globalization. (Annually) (H) (IP) (WA) (SJ)
16-074	NATIONS AND NATIONALISM IN WORLD HISTORY. This course aims to discover the roots of nations around the world and the nationalisms that define or defend them. The class explores how nations are defined, whether nations are natural expressions of human community, why nationalism has often led to violence, and what the future may be for the nation-state. (Annually) (H) (IP) (WA)
16-094	SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN WORLD HISTORY. This course surveys how humans worldwide have understood and manipulated nature from prehistory to the present. The class investigates whether science is a uniquely European invention; what standards should be used to evaluate natural knowledge systems that bear little resemblance to modern science; what needs and desires humans have fulfilled through understanding and manipulating nature; what has led different cultures to perceive the natural world in such divergent ways; and how technology and science have influenced each other historically. Also Environmental Studies 49-094. (Annually) (H) (IP) (WA)
16-204	EARLY MODERN EUROPE. Survey of the history of Europe from about 1400 to 1800. Topics will include the Renaissance and Reformation; transitions from feudal to capitalist and colonial economies; health and epidemic disease; women's experiences, sexuality and family life; magic, the Scientific Revolution and Enlightenment; and absolutism and the development of modern nation-states. (Annually) (H)
16-214	MODERN EUROPE. This course aims to deepen students' understanding of the major developments in modern Western civilization, from the revolutions of the 18 th century, through the creation and expansion of the European Union. The course explores social, political, intellectual, and cultural developments, as well as examining Europe's role in the world and its relationships with other lands and peoples around the globe. (Annually) (H)
16-224	U.S. HISTORY BEFORE 1865. This course explores major social, political, economic and diplomatic developments in the U.S. before 1865. It examines the profound and numerous transformations in American society through the end of the Civil War. It exposes students to a wide range of historical actors and dialogues by considering themes such as: how Americans have struggled to understand and define the nature of freedom and equality; the evolving national

- government; socioeconomic and cultural shifts brought on by the transportation/market revolution; and the consequences of the country's territorial expansion. (Annually) (H)
- 16-234 U.S. HISTORY SINCE 1865. This course explores major social, political, economic and diplomatic developments in the U.S. since the Civil War. It examines the experiences and the conflicts that made up the history of modern American society. Students engage with a wide range of historical actors and dialogues. The course examines the profound and numerous transformations the country experienced in this period through three themes: how Americans have struggled to understand and define the nature of freedom and equality; the evolving character of the American state and its relationship to the sociopolitical economy; and how the United States became increasingly involved in a "global community." (Annually) (H)
- 16-244 ANCIENT CHINA. An examination of ancient China from the rise of the earliest state through the "classical" era and the early empires of the Qin and the Han. This course will focus on intellectual, cultural and social history, including such topics as ancestor reverence, universal kingship, the mandate of Heaven, the writing and transmission of the "classics," the formation of the Confucian and Daoist traditions, and the evolution of territorial states. Also Religion 19-524. (Biennially) (H) (IP) (R)
- 16-254 IMPERIAL CHINA 589-1911. A survey of the intellectual, cultural and social history of China from the reunification of the Chinese empire in 589 A.D. through the Tang, Song, Yuan, Ming and Qing dynasties until the demise of the dynastic system in 1911. The nature of Neo-Confucianism, the Chinese scholar-official class, the examination system, the bureaucratic state, foreign influences and conquests, and the arts and literature of imperial China are the primary concerns of this course. (Biennially) (H) (IP)
- 16-264 AFRICAN HISTORY. This survey is an introduction to African cultures and history from pre-colonial times to the present, emphasizing Africa's variety and its connections to other parts of the world. Topics include: pre-colonial social and political organization; the spread of Islam and Christianity; the impact of the Atlantic slave trade; conquest and resistance; social change under colonial rule; decolonization; neo-colonialism and postcolonial challenges. (Annually) (H) (IP)
- 16-274 JAPANESE CIVILIZATION. This course is a survey of the history and culture of Japan from the rise of the Yamato state in the sixth century A.D. to the Meiji Restoration in 1868. The course will examine indigenous institutional and cultural developments and the nature of stimuli and influences from the East Asian continental cultures and from the United States and Europe. Heian aristocratic society, Japanese feudalism, Japan's late traditional state and society and the Meiji Restoration will be studied. (Biennially) (H) (IP)
- 16-294 TOPICS IN THE HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND MEDICINE. These courses investigate how people in the past have understood nature. Each course topic emphasizes a different geographical area, chronological period and/or specific area of scientific or medical interest, but every version of the course will emphasize how broader historical contexts have shaped human knowledge of nature. May be repeated with change in topic. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-314 GREEK CIVILIZATION. See Classics 07-314. (Biennially) (H) (IP) (WA)
- 16-324 ROMAN CIVILIZATION. See Classics 07-324. (Biennially) (H) (IP) (WA)
- 16-334 GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS IN LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY. The objective of this course is to provide students with a general overview of the evolution of guerrilla warfare in Latin America from the earliest indigenous rebellions in the 16th century to the struggles waged in Peru, Colombia and Mexico in contemporary times. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-364 COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA. This course provides an overview of the most significant historical themes, events and personages that contributed to the formation, evolution and development of Indoamerica. The class will examine the period encompassed between the apogee of pre-Columbian high civilizations and the Creole wars of independence of the 19th century. Particular attention will be paid to the encounter and collision of Europe and America, and the nature of the complex society that emerged as a result of these events. (Biennially) (H) (IP)
- 16-374 MODERN LATIN AMERICA. This is a survey of the cultural, social, economic and political themes that contributed to the creation of modern Latin America. The course will examine the period between the beginnings of the Wars of Independence, in the early 19th century, to the present. (Biennially) (H) (IP)

- 16-384 HISTORY OF HUMAN RIGHTS. This course places contemporary human rights debates within a long historical context, from Classical and religious traditions, through the Enlightenment, the abolition of slavery, and the growth of socialism, to the signing of the Universal Declaration in 1948. The course emphasizes questions of minority rights, group rights, and women's rights, as well as the balance between political/civil and social/economic rights. Also Feminist Studies 04-384. (Biennially) (H) (SJ)
- 16-394 GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE. This course investigates the gender and sexual politics of the British empire, ca. 1600-1960. The class examines the empire as a theater for Britons to become men and escape confining ideals of femininity, and as a space where different sexual norms proved liberating for some and life-threatening to others; how the colonized in the Americas, India, Australia and Africa found their gender and sexual identities irrevocably transformed by the British empire, and how they made the redefinition of gender and sexuality a key part of their liberation struggles in the 20th century. Also Feminist Studies 04-394. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-404 MODERN FRANCE. This course investigates French history from 1789 to the present: charting political, social, and cultural developments within France and determining the extent to which these altered, or were influenced by, events outside the borders of the "hexagon"—in the Empire or in foreign relations. The course pays particular attention to attempts to define French identity within a global context. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-414 HISTORY OF RACE RELATIONS IN THE 20TH CENTURY U.S. By exploring the history of Asian Americans and Latinos as well as African Americans and whites, this class emphasizes the multiracial history of 20th-century America. This course recognizes the historical significance of multiple racial and ethnic groups. The ways in which major events and episodes in the century, including the Progressive Era, the Great Depression, World War II and the Cold War, affected minority groups, as well as how these groups responded to their social and political environment, will be examined. Also Feminist Studies 04-424. (Biennially) (H) (SJ)
- 16-434 SOUTH AFRICAN HISTORY. A survey of the history of southern Africa. Themes will include indigenous social organization, colonization, slavery, the spread of Christianity, labor migrancy, industrialization, apartheid and its aftermath, and African nationalism and resistance. These issues will be examined with attention given to questions of race and ethnicity, class, and gender and generation. (Biennially) (H) (IP) (SJ)
- 16-444 APARTHEID IN FILM AND LITERATURE. This course explores how South African writers and foreign as well as South African filmmakers have represented apartheid—the legislated system of segregation and white supremacy in South Africa from 1948 to 1994—from Alan Paton's 1948 earnest liberal novel *Cry the Beloved Country*, through the autobiographical writings of black South Africans, to the satirical sci-fi film *District 9*. We will explore how these representations interacted with the worldwide struggle against apartheid, especially in the 1970s and 1980s. Students will engage with the history of apartheid in South Africa as well as with the dynamics of art and politics. (Biennially) (H) (SJ)
- 16-464 LATIN AMERICAN, ASIAN AND EUROPEAN IMMIGRATION IN U.S. HISTORY. This course will examine topics in the history of Latin American, Asian and European immigrants in America, especially during the years between 1880 and 1965. A comparative framework will be used to integrate Latin Americans and Asian migrants into a more common understanding of European immigration in the late 19th and 20th centuries. The course will explore major themes in immigration history rather than a comprehensive examination; themes will include debates in immigration history, round-trip vs. permanent migration, community building, acculturation and racial formation among others. Also Feminist Studies 04-504. (Biennially) (H) (SJ)
- 16-474 GENDER AND GENERATION IN AFRICA. This course enables students to gain a better understanding of historical and contemporary Africa through examination of two important and interlocking features of African social organization that significantly shape community life and structure social conflicts: gender and generation. Changes associated with colonialism and modernity have in turn had significant effects on African understandings of gender and generation and have resulted in new types of conflict. These social and cultural patterns, changes and conflicts will be analyzed through reading and discussing the work of historians and anthropologists, as well as novels and films by contemporary Africans. Also Anthropology 35-474 and Feminist Studies 04-474. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-504 THE HISTORY OF THE U.S. WEST. This course will focus on the development of the 19th- and 20th-century American West. It will explore themes that highlight the intersections of race, gender,

- class, nationality and the environment rather than providing a chronological overview of the history of the West. Course objectives include learning to interpret varied forms of historical evidence and fostering analytical, reading, discussion and synthetic skills that will help students think and communicate critically about historical and contemporary society and politics. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-514 MUSLIMS IN EUROPE. This course traces the history of Muslim presence in Europe from the early Islamic empires in Andalusia and Sicily, through European imperial experiences with Muslims in Africa and Asia, to the more recent reception of Muslim migrants on European soil. The course questions the intellectual and political utility of defining populations of such cultural, linguistic, and geographical breadth solely by their religion; discusses the development of a “European Islam;” and debates the existence of a “clash of civilizations” or a shared Mediterranean culture. Also Religion 19-534. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-524 BRITISH HISTORY, 1688 TO THE PRESENT. This course explores the modern portion of Britain’s unique history. Beginning with the 1688 Glorious Revolution, when England restored its monarchy under a constitution and Protestant church, political developments as well as the key economic, social and cultural changes that have shaped modern Britain are traced. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-534 TOPICS IN BRITISH CULTURE. Cultural history seeks to understand how people have attached meanings to their lives through the expression of ideas, art, science, performance, consumption, sport and other cultural forms. This course examines various aspects of Great Britain’s cultural history to try to understand British identities, and how Britons have understood the meanings of their everyday lives. May be repeated with change in topic. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-544 GENDER AND SCIENCE. This course examines what the sciences have said historically about gender and sexuality—as well as the flip side of that coin: how preconceived notions about gender and sexuality have shaped scientific ideas. Using historical examples, the course considers when the sciences have alternately been tools for empowerment and enslavement. Subjects for discussion include: women in the sciences, changing anatomical views of male and female bodies, race as a complicating factor in scientific notions about gender, scientific investigations of homosexuality, the masculinity and femininity of scientists, the gendering of nature itself and science as a kind of power. Also Feminist Studies 04-544. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-564 MODERN CHINESE HISTORY. A study of the fall of the Chinese dynastic system, cultural and revolutionary movements, the establishment of the People’s Republic, and the continuing transformations in contemporary China. (Biennially) (H) (IP)
- 16-584 MODERN JAPANESE HISTORY. A study of the intellectual, social and institutional origins of modern Japan, its role in World War II in the Pacific, its post-War transformations and recent trends. (Biennially) (H) (IP)
- 16-654 LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY IN FILM AND LITERATURE. Indoamerica is a complex territory and a state of mind suspended between the extremes of despair and unbound hopefulness. Telling its history poses insurmountable challenges to the academic historian, and often the history of the land and its people is better expressed in the work of magicians, artists, writers and auteurs. This course is a humble attempt to venture into the labyrinthine relationships between the artist and that enigmatic territorial and spiritual landscape extending from the Rio Bravo to Tierra del Fuego. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-664 THE MEXICAN REVOLUTION. The Mexican Revolution was one of the momentous events of the 20th century. It transformed Mexican society bringing change and hope for the masses that fought in it. Nevertheless, at the beginning of the 21st century, most of the Mexican Revolution’s promises are still unfulfilled. This course is an attempt to study, dissect, and analyze the legacy and significance of the Mexican Revolution and its role as the first significant revolutionary movement of the 20th century. (Biennially) (H)
- 16-674 COLONIAL INDOAMERICAN INQUISITIONS. The Holy Office of the Inquisition was reintroduced to Spain in 1478 and established in Peru in 1570 and Mexico (New Spain) in 1571. The transfer was intended to maintain the “purity” and “integrity” of the Catholic faith in the face of the unorthodox attacks mounted by moral, political and religious “deviants” in the colonies. This course examines how the imposition of a new religious order affected the newly emerging Indoamerican society, particularly the quotidian lives of ordinary people. It also examines the cases of many of those who were victims of inquisitorial persecution, and those others who, directly or indirectly, became active participants in the developing cultural history of the subcontinent. Also Religion 19-544. (Biennially) (H)

16-754	TEXAS HISTORY. This class explores major social, political, economic and cultural developments in Texas, emphasizing the 19th and 20th centuries. A major theme will be the interactions of various immigrant and indigenous groups with each other and with successive political powers, including the Spanish empire, independent Mexico, the Republic of Texas and the United States. (Biennially) (H)
16-854	HISTORIOGRAPHY. A study of the concept of history, the history of historical writing, the major schools of historical interpretation today and the relation of history to philosophy of history. Prerequisite: 16-014, 16-024, 16-064, 16-074, or 16-094; and must have junior status or permission of instructor. (Every semester) (H) (WA)
16-864	RESEARCH SEMINAR. Topics, which change from semester to semester, include Utopias and Utopianism, Power and Resistance, Microhistories, On Revolution, and Insiders and Outsiders. Prerequisite: History 16-854. (Every semester) (H) (WA)
16-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
16-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
16-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
16-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
16-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
16-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Interdisciplinary Program

International Studies Program Committee:

Kimberly Smith, PhD, Professor of Art History and Program Chair

Erika Berroth, PhD, Associate Professor of German

Melissa Byrnes, PhD, Assistant Professor of History

William Christensen, PhD, Associate Professor of Spanish and Director of the Language Learning Center

Steven C. Davidson, PhD, Professor of History

Alisa Gaunder, PhD, Associate Professor of Political Science

Patrick Hajovsky, PhD, Assistant Professor of Art History

Allison Miller, PhD, Assistant Professor of Art History

The International Studies program integrates a disciplinary major with an area of concentration. The program is designed for students interested in understanding other cultures and the global systems—economic, social, religious, intellectual, political, aesthetic and environmental. Students explore international issues from a broad perspective by studying a particular area of the world in depth, by acquiring an understanding of how that area fits into a global context, by using a particular major as a base from which to explore several disciplinary approaches to another culture, by learning a language used in their geographical area of emphasis, and by the experience of living in another culture while studying it.

Program Goals:

1. Students will understand other cultures and global systems through the lens of a particular discipline.
2. Students will understand their area of concentration from a broad perspective.
3. Students will demonstrate language proficiency in a language spoken in their area of concentration.

The International Studies Program consists of the following components: disciplinary major; global context; geographic focus; advanced language study; and study abroad.

By the end of the sophomore year, all students will complete the form called “International Studies Plan of Study.” The form will detail the geographical area of emphasis, the disciplinary major, the way the international experience will be met, and the language the student intends to study. The student will use this form to explain what themes or personal interests hold these four items together. A student who wishes to change the basic thrust of his or her plan (and not just individual courses) will be

required to fill out a new plan setting forth the same four items. The plan of study must be approved by the chair of International Studies and must be submitted to the Registrar's Office.

MAJOR (minimum of eight courses) (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

1. **Disciplinary Major:** The student can select Art History, History or Political Science as the disciplinary major. For students with a Latin American concentration, Anthropology may also be selected. These majors provide a strong disciplinary base from which to study another culture. Students are required to take at least two courses in the disciplinary major that focus on their geographical area of interest. Other disciplines may be considered through a formal petition to the International Studies committee following a discussion with the chair of International Studies.
2. **Global Context:** Each of the eligible majors includes required courses which provide global, international and/or comparative perspectives expanding students' understanding of their geographical area of interest in a global context.

CONCENTRATION (three course for those students majoring or minoring in a language related to their area of emphasis; five courses for all others)

3. **Geographical Area of Emphasis:** (Three courses) Students can select from East Asia, Europe or Latin America. Other geographical areas of concentration may be considered through a formal petition to the International Studies Committee following a discussion with the chair of International Studies. These courses are designed to help the student develop expertise in a specific geographical area. At least two of these courses, selected from the following list of approved International Studies courses, are to be taken in disciplines other than the student's major so that the student will study the geographical area of emphasis from at least three different disciplines. One course in the geographical area of emphasis whose scope is pre-1500 can be substituted for one of the approved International Studies courses listed below with the consent of the International Studies Committee.
4. **Advanced Language:** (Two courses) (This requirement is only for students not majoring or minoring in a language related to their area of emphasis.) Two courses (or for Chinese, courses totaling 8 credits) at the 300 level or above must be taken in a language related to their area of emphasis. This requirement is in addition to the language requirement incumbent upon all Southwestern students. These courses must include at least one literature course. Students are encouraged to take conversation classes, but these courses may not be used to satisfy this requirement.
5. **Study Abroad:** This requirement is satisfied by one or two semesters in a study abroad program directly related to the student's geographic area of emphasis. The program must take place primarily in the language being studied as part of the International Studies requirements (Chinese, French, German or Spanish). Students may choose from a set of approved study abroad programs compiled by the International Studies Committee. Students wishing to participate in a program not on this list are expected to discuss their plans with their adviser and the director of Intercultural Learning and obtain approval from the committee a year in advance of the experience. Students who wish to pursue a study abroad plan that does not meet these guidelines must petition the International Studies Committee two semesters before the study abroad program begins. The petition must demonstrate conformity to the criteria established by the International Studies Program.

Students may pursue a Paired Major with French, German or Spanish in which up to five courses may be counted toward both majors.

Students may choose one of the three following geographical areas on which to focus:

European Area of Emphasis

Art History:

- ARH71-504 Art of Spain, 711-1700
- ARH71-544 Italian Renaissance Art
- ARH71-554 Baroque Art
- ARH71-614 Revolution, Romanticism, Realism
- ARH71-624 Modernism and Modernity
- ARH71-674 German Art in the Modern Era
- ARH71-764 Modern Architecture

English:

- ENG10-154 Survey of English Literature I
- ENG10-164 Survey of English Literature II
- ENG10-654 Topics in 18th-Century British Literature
- ENG10-664 Topics in Romanticism

ENG10-674 Topics in Victorian Literature and Culture

ENG10-684 Topics in 20th-Century British Literature

French:

FRE11-314 Topics in Literature and Film

FRE11-354 French Culture

FRE11-454 Women Writers in French

FRE11-514 Studies in French Literature

FRE11-604 Topics in Literature and Culture

FRE11-614 Texts/Contexts

FRE11-301, 302, 303, 304 Selected Topics

German:

GER12-314 Reading German: Text in Context

GER12-334 Oral and Written Expression

GER12-344 Introduction to German Literature and Film

GER12-354 German Culture

GER12-454 Feminist Studies in German

GER12-514 Studies in German Literature

GER12-614 Texts/Contexts

GER12-301, 302, 303, 304 Selected Topics

History:

HIS16-204 Early Modern Europe

HIS16-214 Modern Europe

HIS 16-384 History of Human Rights

HIS16-394 Gender and Sexuality in the British Empire

HIS16-404 Modern France

HIS 16-514 Muslims in Europe

HIS16-524 British History, 1688 to Present

HIS16-534 Topics in British Culture

HIS16-544 Gender and Science

Music:

MUL80-114 Music Literature I

MUL80-214 Music Literature II

MUL80-414 Music Literature IV

MUL80-444 Classical and Romantic Music

MUL80-454 20th-Century Music

Political Science:

PSC32-414 European Politics

Spanish:

SPA15-364 Cultures of Spain

SPA15-404 Selected Topics in Iberian Literature

SPA15-414 Readings in Medieval and Early Modern Iberian Literature

SPA15-424 Readings in Contemporary Iberian Literature

SPA15-614 Topics in Hispanic Film

Theatre:

THE74-244 Theatre History and Historiography III

East Asian Area of Emphasis

Art History:

ARH71-204 Introduction to East Asian Art and Architecture

ARH71-224 Landscape in Chinese Art

ARH71-284 Art in China since 1911

Chinese:

CHI22-314 Chinese in Contemporary Context

CHI22-394 Chinese Calligraphy and Culture

CHI22-312 Special Topics in Intermediate Modern Chinese

CHI22-322 Special Topics in Advanced Modern Chinese

CHI22-301, 302, 303, 304 Selected Topics

History:

HIS16-254 Imperial China 589-1911

HIS16-274 Japanese Civilization

HIS16-564 Modern Chinese History

HIS16-584 Modern Japanese History

Political Science:

PSC32-074 Japanese Politics, Culture, Society

PSC32-644 The Chinese Cultural Revolution

Religion:

REL19-284 Introduction to Buddhism

Latin American Area of Emphasis

Anthropology:

ANT35-344 Race, Class and Gender in the Caribbean

ANT35-354 Latina/o and Latin American Spiritualities

ANT35-764 Advanced Research Seminar in Latin American Politics

Art History:

ARH71-354 Latin American Cities and Frontiers

ARH71-364 Native Books, Images and Objects

ARH71-374 Painting a New World

Communication Studies:

COM75-654 New Latin American Cinema

History:

HIS16-334 Guerrilla Movements in Latin American History

HIS16-364 Colonial Latin America

HIS16-374 Modern Latin America

HIS16-654 Latin American History in Film and Literature

HIS16-664 The Mexican Revolution

HIS16-674 Colonial Indoamerican Inquisitions

Philosophy:

PHI18-284 Latin American Philosophy

PHI18-484 Topics in Latin American Philosophy

Political Science:

PSC32-614 Latin American Politics

PSC32-764 Advanced Research Seminar in Latin American Politics

Spanish:

SPA15-354 Cultures of Latin America

SPA15-504 Selected Topics in Hispano-American Literature

SPA15-514 Readings in Pre-20th-Century Hispano-American Literature

SPA15-524 Readings in Contemporary Hispano-American Literature

SPA15-614 Topics in Hispanic Film

Sociology:

SOC34-614 Latin American Politics

SOC34-764 Advanced Research Seminar in Latin American Politics

International Studies (INS)

38-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.

38-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.

38-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.

38-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.

38-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.

38-984 HONORS.

KINESIOLOGY DEPARTMENT

Division of Natural Sciences

Scott P. McLean, PhD, Professor and Chair

Jimmy C. Smith, PhD, Professor

The Kinesiology Department provides study toward the BA and BS degrees with a major or a minor in Kinesiology. Additional requirements for the BS degree are listed in the catalog under "University Degrees." The major includes courses that are requisite for graduate study in the discipline and that are needed for teaching certification.

Department Goals:

1. Promote the understanding of knowledge in content areas, including the physiology of exercise, biomechanics, motor learning and control, biostatistics, human anatomy and concepts of health and wellness.

2. Apply theory and content in conducting and presenting research.
3. Prepare students for careers in exercise sciences.

Major in Kinesiology: 13 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 36 credits.)

- KIN48-244 Human Anatomy
- KIN48-314 Research Methods in Kinesiology
- KIN48-404 Health and Fitness Concepts
- KIN48-424 Motor Learning and Motor Control
- KIN48-704 Physiology of Exercise
- KIN48-714 Biomechanics
- KIN48-764 Exercise Prescription
- KIN48-831 Research in Kinesiology I (Capstone I)
- KIN48-843 Research in Kinesiology II (Capstone II)
- Two FRA courses in addition to the two required by the general education requirement (repeated courses will not count)
- Two additional courses (3-4 credits each) in Kinesiology

Required supporting course in the Kinesiology major: One course

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics

BIO50-424 Organ Physiology and CHE51-544 Organic Chemistry I are recommended for students pursuing the Bachelor of Science degree.

NOTE: The capstone experience is satisfied by Kinesiology 48-831 and Kinesiology 48-843. Kinesiology 48-954 may be used to meet this requirement under the following conditions: The student must present a proposal describing the nature of his/her proposed capstone experience. The faculty member supervising the activity and the Department chair must approve this proposal. Approval must be obtained prior to registration in the semester preceding the independent study. Students seeking teaching certification may use student teaching to meet their capstone requirement.

Minor in Kinesiology: Six courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- KIN48-314 Research Methods in Kinesiology
- KIN48-404 Health and Fitness Concepts
- One course from:
 - KIN48-424 Motor Learning and Motor Control
 - KIN48-714 Biomechanics
- One course from:
 - KIN48-244 Human Anatomy
 - KIN48-704 Physiology of Exercise
- Two FRA courses in addition to the two required by the general education requirement (repeated courses will not count)

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Kinesiology.

Kinesiology (KIN)

48-244	HUMAN ANATOMY. This course involves the study of the structure and function of the human muscular, skeletal, nervous, cardio-pulmonary and other major organ systems. It is specifically designed for students majoring and minoring in Kinesiology and for students planning careers in health-related fields. Lab included. Also Biology 50-244. (NSL)
48-274	FUNDAMENTALS OF MOVEMENT ANALYSIS. An introductory course to develop observational and analytical skills as they relate to human movement. Emphasis is placed on developing a

systematic approach to analysis. Students will use these skills (with emphasis placed on video analysis) to evaluate fundamental movement patterns including gait, jumping, throwing, catching and striking.

- 48-314 RESEARCH METHODS IN KINESIOLOGY. This course covers the basic concepts of research methods used in the discipline of kinesiology. It is designed to help students think critically, to give students hands-on experiences with research design, data analysis and interpretation, and to report results to a professional audience. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-114 or consent of instructor. (NS) (WA)
- 48-404 HEALTH AND FITNESS CONCEPTS. Students are presented current scientific information concerning the roles of physical activity, nutrition and life choices in healthy living. Emphasis is placed on incorporating this information into a lifestyle that will produce lifelong optimal health. In addition, issues important to health care and society are discussed. Also Environmental Studies 49-404. (ScS)
- 48-424 MOTOR LEARNING AND MOTOR CONTROL. This course is a study of the factors affecting the learning and control of motor skills. Emphasis is given to information processing, motor programming and motor skill analysis. Study is centered upon understanding and application of conceptual frameworks that include open and closed looped models. Lab required. Prerequisite: Kinesiology 48-314. (NS)
- 48-544 SEMINAR IN KINESIOLOGY. This course is designed to investigate special topics or problems of interest in kinesiology. Areas of study will be selected by both instructor and students with students taking an active role as both learners and teachers. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-314, and at least one of the following: Kinesiology 48-424, 48-704, or 48-714, or permission of instructor.
- 48-704 PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE. This course is the study of physiological responses and adaptations made in response to the challenge of exercise with an emphasis on cardiovascular and neuromuscular systems. Lab required. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-244 and 48-314, or permission of instructor. (NSL)
- 48-714 BIOMECHANICS. This course is the study of basic anatomical and mechanical principles applied to human movement. Emphasis is placed on kinematic and kinetic concepts and the use of computerized movement analysis. Lab required. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-244 and 48-314 or permission of instructor. (NSL)
- 48-744 NUTRITION FOR HUMAN PERFORMANCE AND HEALTH. This course examines the role of nutrition in maximizing human physical performance and promoting health. Students learn the basic nutritional concepts necessary for optimizing physical performance and adaptations to training in competitive athletes, and for enhancing health in the physically active. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-704 or permission of instructor. (NS)
- 48-754 TISSUE MECHANICS. This is an advanced course that explores the anatomical structure and physiological and mechanical function of tissues within the body including bone, cartilage, tendons, ligaments, nerves and muscle. Special attention is given to mechanical testing of these materials with application of this information to the study of injury mechanisms and diseases of these tissues. Also Biology 50-454. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-244 and either Physics 53-154 or Kinesiology 48-714 or permission of instructor. (NS)
- 48-764 EXERCISE PRESCRIPTION. This course is the study of current practices related to fitness assessment and exercise prescription. Emphasis is placed on the collection of data from fitness testing and the design of personalized exercise programs. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-404 and 48-704.
- 48-831 RESEARCH IN KINESIOLOGY I. This is the first of two courses in the capstone sequence. The capstone experience is a laboratory or field-based research experience designed to provide hands-on experience directed toward answering questions related to kinesiology. In this course, students work directly with a faculty member to develop a research question, perform a literature review and complete pilot testing of methodology. At the completion of this course students will prepare and present a formal research proposal. The topic of the course varies with the faculty member leading it. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-314, 48-424, 48-714. (WA)
- 48-843 RESEARCH IN KINESIOLOGY II. This is the second of two courses in the capstone sequence. The capstone experience is a laboratory or field-based research project designed to provide hands-on experience directed toward answering questions related to kinesiology. In this course, students will collect and analyze experimental data for their capstone projects as proposed in 48-831. Each student

	will formally present results of the study in oral and written form. Prerequisites: Kinesiology 48-831. (WA)
48-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
48-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Permission of department chair.
48-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
48-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. This is a career-related course arranged to meet the interests of the student. Students must obtain approval of the supervising faculty member the semester prior to taking this course. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
48-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content. Students must obtain approval of the supervising faculty member the semester prior to taking this course.
48-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES

Interdisciplinary Program

Carlos De Oro, PhD, Associate Professor of Spanish and Program Chair

Contributing Faculty:

Patrick Hajovsky, PhD, Assistant Professor of Art History

Melissa A. Johnson, PhD, Associate Professor of Anthropology

Sandi Kawecka Nenga, PhD, Associate Professor of Sociology

Omar Rivera, PhD, Assistant Professor of Philosophy

María de los Angeles Rodríguez Cadena, PhD, Assistant Professor of Spanish

Eric A. Selbin, PhD, Professor of Political Science

Brenda Sendejo, PhD, Assistant Professor of Anthropology

Laura Senio Blair, PhD, Associate Professor of Spanish

Latin American Studies (LAS) at Southwestern University is an interdisciplinary program designed to increase the student's understanding of the region known as Latin America and the Caribbean. The interdisciplinary scope of the program ranges from the study of history and politics to literature and art from the pre-colonial to the post-colonial eras. The Latin American Studies program is the intellectual home for a diverse community of scholars, students and visitors, who support a wide spectrum of interests across the curriculum and across campus.

Program Goals.

Students within the Latin American Studies Program will

1. acquire knowledge of the cultural, historical, and socio-political realities of Latin America and the Caribbean.
2. be able to analyze the differences and interconnections between the Latin American and Caribbean region(s) and the rest of the world.
3. be able to recognize the diversity of the Latin American cultures and their influence in the USA, as well as gain an understanding and appreciation of cultures other than their own.
4. communicate well about Latin American and the Caribbean in Spanish.

Students will familiarize themselves with Latin America and the Caribbean through a mixture of academic study, specialized training, study abroad, and discussions with affiliated faculty and visiting scholars. The program requires that students acquire a high degree of fluency in Spanish. One of the principal aims of the program is to provide students with a greater understanding of the differences and interconnection between the region and the rest of the world. Students may pursue a major or minor in Latin American Studies.

The LAS capstone experience is linked to existing capstone courses in different departments. The capstone project will concentrate on topics pertaining to Latin America, regardless of the department in which the capstone is taken. All capstone

projects must be approved by the chair, but in the case in which capstone courses are unavailable in the discipline required or desired by the student, an independent study, approved by the chair, will count as a capstone. In addition to the introductory course and the capstone, students are required to have the equivalent of six semesters of Spanish language courses (two semesters above the University requirement), and a study abroad experience in Latin America is strongly recommended.

Major in Latin American Studies: 10 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- One course from:
 - HIS16-364 Colonial Latin America
 - HIS16-374 Modern Latin America
- One course from:
 - HIS16-334 Guerrilla Movements in Latin American History
 - HIS16-654 Latin American History in Film and Literature
 - HIS16-664 The Mexican Revolution
 - HIS16-674 Colonial Indoamerican Inquisitions
- Two courses from:
 - SPA15-354 Cultures of Spain and/or Latin America
 - SPA 15-334 Advanced Grammar and Conversation
 - SPA15-504 Selected Topics in Hispano-American Literature
 - SPA15-514 Readings in Pre-20th-Century Hispano-American Literature
 - SPA15-524 Readings in Contemporary Hispano-American Literature
 - SPA15-544 Hispano-American Literature Abroad
 - SPA15-614 Topics in Hispanic Film
 - SPA15-624 Topics in Hispanic Literature
 - SPA15-634 Topics in Hispanic Culture
- Five additional Latin American Studies courses, in at least three different disciplines, chosen from:
 - ANT35-344 Race, Class and Gender in the Caribbean
 - ANT 35-354 Latina/o and Latin American Spiritualities
 - ARH71-314 Art of Mesoamerica
 - ARH71-324 Art of the Andes
 - ARH71-334 Aztec and Inca Imperial Arts
 - ARH 71-354 Latin American Cities and Frontiers
 - ARH71-364 Native Books, Images and Objects
 - ARH 71-374 Painting a New World
 - Any special offerings on Latin American Art History
 - PHI18-284 Latin American Philosophy
 - PHI 18-484 Topics in Latin American Philosophy
 - PSC32-614 Latin American Politics
 - PSC32-764 Advanced Seminar in Latin American Politics
 - SOC34-614 Latin American Politics

Other courses whose main content focuses on Latin America are subject to approval by the chair of the Latin American Studies Program

In addition to the course work, students must complete at least a two-credit capstone experience as described above. At least one course in the Latin American Studies major must be writing attentive. These courses are identified with (WA) in their catalog descriptions.

Students may pursue a Paired Major with Spanish in which up to two courses may be counted toward both majors.

LAS majors are required to take either an exit exam or an oral interview to measure their proficiency in Spanish.

Minor in Latin American Studies: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- One course from:
 - HIS16-364 Colonial Latin America
 - HIS16-374 Modern Latin America
- Four additional upper-level courses in Latin American Studies in at least four different disciplines selected from those courses available for the major

Latin American Studies (LAS)

06-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
06-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
06-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
06-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
06-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
06-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

Division of Natural Sciences

Richard T. Denman, PhD, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science and Chair
Barbara Anthony, PhD, Assistant Professor of Computer Science
Suzanne Fox Buchele, PhD, Associate Professor of Computer Science
Linda DiLullo, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Mathematics
Fumiko Futamura, PhD, Assistant Professor of Mathematics
Alison Marr, PhD, Assistant Professor of Mathematics
Walter M. Potter, PhD, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
Kendall C. Richards, PhD, Professor of Mathematics
Gary H. Richter, PhD, Associate Professor of Mathematics
Therese N. Shelton, PhD, Associate Professor of Mathematics
Kristin Wolesensky, MS, Part-Time Instructor of Mathematics

Mathematics and Computer Science courses help students develop concise and logical patterns of analytical and algorithmic reasoning and encourage independent and creative work. The department seeks to develop in students an understanding of mathematical structures and models and a facility with problem-solving techniques.

Department Goals:

1. Understand the fundamental principles, operations and applications of the core content in the mathematical and computer sciences.
2. Demonstrate concise logical patterns of mathematical and algorithmic thinking.
3. Communicate the knowledge and skills of the discipline.
4. Connect and deepen theoretical knowledge and practical experiences beyond the standard curriculum.
5. Develop skills and knowledge required for postgraduate education and careers.

The department offers the following three majors leading to either the BA or BS degree: Mathematics, Computer Science and Computational Mathematics. Each student's major program must be determined in consultation with the student's academic adviser; the program should reflect the student's personal needs and goals. In particular, students intending to study mathematics or computer science at the graduate level are encouraged to take additional upper-level electives beyond those satisfying the minimum requirements for the major. The Computational Mathematics major is designed to provide students with a foundational mastery of the interdependent disciplines of Mathematics and Computer Science. The curriculum is a blend of core courses intended to provide a broad knowledge base while maintaining depth in both subject areas. The department also offers a minor in Mathematics and in Computer Science. All majors in the department are required to successfully complete the designated senior seminar in their respective majors or to carry out a department-approved senior project to satisfy the capstone experience requirement.

Notes: A minimum grade of C- must be earned in any course if it is to count as a prerequisite for a subsequent Mathematics or Computer Science course. CSC 54-184, 284, and 454 cannot be taken out of sequence without departmental approval. Any three-credit or four-credit course at the 300 level or above will serve as an approved course unless the department explicitly indicates otherwise.

Major in Mathematics (BA): 11 courses totaling a minimum of 39 credits.

- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-354 Calculus III
- MAT52-674 Linear Algebra
- MAT52-684 Algebraic Structures I
- MAT52-854 Real Analysis I
- MAT52-894 Senior Seminar in Mathematical Modeling (Capstone)
- Upper-level sequence completion:
 - MAT52-694 Algebraic Structures II or MAT52-864 Real Analysis II
 - or**
 - MAT52-754 Differential Equations I and MAT52-764 Differential Equations II
- Two or three (depending on upper-level sequence selected) additional approved courses in Mathematics

Additional requirement: Major Field Test taken with MAT52-894 Senior Seminar in Mathematical Modeling

Major in Mathematics (BS): 11 courses totaling a minimum of 39 credits.

- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-354 Calculus III
- MAT52-674 Linear Algebra
- MAT52-684 Algebraic Structures I
- MAT52-754 Differential Equations I
- MAT52-854 Real Analysis I
- MAT52-894 Senior Seminar in Mathematical Modeling (Capstone)
- Upper-level sequence completion:
 - One course from:
 - MAT52-694 Algebraic Structures II
 - MAT52-764 Differential Equations II
 - MAT52-864 Real Analysis II
- Two additional approved courses in Mathematics

Additional requirement: Major Field Test taken with MAT52-894 Senior Seminar in Mathematical Modeling

Required supporting course in the Mathematics major (BA or BS): One course

- CSC54-184, normally to be completed no later than the sophomore year

Minor in Mathematics: Six courses totaling a minimum of 21 credits.

- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-674 Linear Algebra
- Three additional approved courses in Mathematics

Major in Computer Science (BA or BS): 10 courses totaling a minimum of 35 credits.

- CSC54-184 Computer Science I
- CSC54-284 Computer Science II
- CSC54-384 Discrete Mathematics
- CSC54-394 Computer Organization
- CSC54-454 Algorithms
- CSC54-474 Programming Languages
- CSC54-644 Computer Systems
- CSC54-894 Senior Seminar in Software Engineering (Capstone)
- Two additional approved courses in Computer Science

Required supporting courses in the Computer Science major (BA or BS): Two courses

- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-674 Linear Algebra

Minor in Computer Science: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- CSC54-184 Computer Science I
- CSC54-284 Computer Science II
- One course from:
 - CSC54-394 Computer Organization
 - CSC54-454 Algorithms
- Two additional approved courses in Computer Science

Major in Computational Mathematics (BA or BS): 14 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- CSC54-184 Computer Science I
- CSC54-284 Computer Science II
- CSC54-384 Discrete Mathematics
- CSC54-394 Computer Organization
- CSC54-454 Algorithms
- One additional approved course in Computer Science
- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-354 Calculus III

- MAT52-524 Introduction to Numerical Analysis
- MAT52-674 Linear Algebra
- MAT52-754 Differential Equations I
- One additional approved course in Mathematics
- MAT52-894 Senior Seminar in Mathematical Modeling (requires Major Field Test) or CSC54-894 Senior Seminar in Software Engineering (Capstone)

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Mathematics and Computer Science.

Mathematics (MAT)

52-104	MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS. An introduction to some of the important ideas in mathematics illustrating the scope and spirit of mathematics and emphasizing the role that mathematics plays in society from a historical point of view. Topics include number systems, algebra, geometry and measurement. This course is designed for those seeking EC-6 or 4-8 teacher certification, but the course is suitable for a general audience with a broad spectrum of backgrounds and abilities. May not be used for Mathematics major or minor. (Fall, each year; and Spring, odd years) (NS)
52-114	INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS. Provides students in the social and biological sciences with the skills necessary to perform elementary statistical analysis. Descriptive measures, probability, sampling theory, random variables, binomial and normal distributions, estimation and hypothesis testing, analysis of variance, regression and correlation. May not be used for Mathematics major or minor. (Each semester) (NS)
52-124	ELEMENTARY FUNCTION THEORY. Relations, functions and general properties of functions. Some of the elementary functions considered are polynomials, rational functions, exponentials, logarithms and trigonometric functions. An objective of this course is to prepare students for Calculus I. May not be used for Mathematics major or minor. (Fall) (NS)
52-154	CALCULUS I. Functions and graphs, derivatives, and applications of differentiation. Exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions, integration, and applications of integration. The course includes a laboratory component designed to explore applications and to enhance conceptualization. Prerequisite: Mastery of high school-level pre-calculus (algebra, trigonometry, exponential and logarithmic functions). (Each semester) (NS)
52-204	TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS. May be repeated with change in topic. (NS)
52-254	CALCULUS II. Numerical integration, methods of integration, applications of the definite integral, improper integrals, and sequences and series, Taylor's Formula and approximation, polar coordinates and an introduction to differential equations. The course includes a laboratory component designed to explore applications and to enhance conceptualization. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-154. (Each semester) (NS)
52-291	PUTNAM POWER HOUR. This course is designed to sharpen problem solving abilities. Students will tackle challenging problems from the William Lowell Putnam Competitions of previous years and study some of the published solutions. Students enrolled in this course will be encouraged to compete in the Putnam Competition in early December. This course may be repeated for credit, but may not be counted toward the major or minor, and must be taken P/D/F. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
52-354	CALCULUS III. A course in multivariable calculus. Vectors, vector functions and curves. Functions of several variables, partial differentiation, multiple integration, applications of partial differentiation and of multiple integrals. Vector calculus, line integrals, Green's Theorem, and surface integrals. The course includes a laboratory component designed to explore applications and to enhance conceptualization. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-254. (Each semester) (NS)
52-384	DISCRETE MATHEMATICS. See Computer Science 54-384. (Fall) (NS)
52-404	GEOMETRY. Topics to be selected from synthetic geometry, analytic geometry, projective geometry, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (Fall, even years) (NS)
52-524	INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS. Emphasizes the derivations and applications of numerical techniques most frequently used by scientists: interpolation, approximation, numerical

- differentiation and integration, zeroes of functions and solution of linear systems. Also Computer Science 54-524. Prerequisites: Mathematics 52-674, and Computer Science 54-184, or permission of instructor. (Spring, odd years) (NS)
- 52-574 **PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS.** A calculus-based, mathematical introduction to the fundamental principles of probability theory and applications. Topics include combinatorial analysis used in computing probabilities, the axioms and properties of probability, conditional probability, independence of events, discrete and continuous random variables, the standard distributions, expected value and variance, joint distributions, distributions of a function of a random variable, and sampling distributions. Also included are theoretical results such as Bayes Theorem, Central Limit Theorem, Law of Large Numbers, and the Empirical Rule. Hypothesis Testing and Confidence intervals at least for a single mean and a single proportion will also be covered. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-254. (Spring) (NS)
- 52-674 **LINEAR ALGEBRA.** An introduction to the basic structure of proofs, linear equations and matrices, vector spaces, linear mappings, determinants, quadratic forms, vector products and groups of symmetries. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-154 and one approved MAT or CSC course at the 200-level or above, or permission of instructor. (Each semester) (NS)
- 52-684 **ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES I.** Sets, relations, functions, group theory and ring theory. A rigorous approach to learning and writing proofs is emphasized. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-674 or permission of instructor. (Fall) (NS)
- 52-694 **ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES II.** Vector spaces and algebraic field theory. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-684. (Spring, odd years) (NS)
- 52-754 **DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS I.** Topics include first order differential equations, separable equations, exact equations, linear differential equations of order $n > 1$, homogeneous equations with constant coefficients, nonhomogeneous equations, the method of undetermined coefficients, variation of parameters, power series solutions and an introduction to the Laplace transform. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-354, or permission of instructor. (Spring) (NS)
- 52-764 **DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS II.** Topics include the Laplace transform, linear systems, numerical solutions, nonlinear systems and Fourier Series analysis of partial differential equations with boundary conditions. Prerequisites: Mathematics 52-674 and 52-754 or permission of instructor. (Fall, odd years) (NS)
- 52-834 **COMPLEX ANALYSIS.** Algebra and geometry of complex numbers. Analytic and harmonic functions, series, contour integration, conformal maps and transformations. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-354 or permission of instructor. (Fall, even years) (NS)
- 52-844 **SEMINAR IN SPECIAL TOPICS.** A limited enrollment seminar in a major area of mathematics not generally covered in other courses. Topics may include but are not limited to advanced analysis, combinatorics, and logic and history of mathematics. May be repeated for credit as topics vary. Prerequisite: Three courses at the 200 level or above and permission of instructor. (NS)
- 52-854 **REAL ANALYSIS I.** Topics include completeness, topology of the real number system, sequences, limits and continuity, differentiation, the Mean-Value Theorem, Taylor's Theorem and infinite series. May also include sequences and series of functions. A rigorous approach to learning and writing proofs is emphasized. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-674, or permission of instructor. (Fall) (NS)
- 52-864 **REAL ANALYSIS II.** Topics vary but may include the theory of Riemann integration, Lebesgue integration, sequences and series of functions, Fourier analysis, function spaces. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-854 or permission of instructor. (Spring, even years) (NS)
- 52-884 **TOPOLOGY.** Topology of the line and plane, limit points, open sets, closed sets, connectedness and compactness. Continuous functions and homeomorphisms. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-254. (Fall, odd years) (NS)
- 52-894 **SENIOR SEMINAR IN MATHEMATICAL MODELING.** This course will fulfill the capstone requirement in Mathematics. Since it serves as a culmination of the student's undergraduate mathematical experience, a balance is sought between application and theory. Topics may include optimization methods with sensitivity analysis, numerical and analytic methods, linear and non-linear differential and difference equations, curve and surface fitting, statistics, and stochastic methods. Topics may vary with the instructor. Applications will be taken from the social and natural sciences. Collaboration and significant class participation are expected. Each student will take the Major Field Test. A major semester project resulting in a written paper and an oral presentation is

required from each student; an external presentation may also be required.. Prerequisites: Six courses in the major at the 300 level or above, Computer Science 54-184, and permission of instructor. (Fall) (NS) (WA)

- 52-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 52-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
- 52-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 52-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY.
- 52-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

Computer Science (CSC)

- 54-144 EXPLORATIONS IN COMPUTING. An introduction to the discipline of computer science with an emphasis on applications in the liberal arts. Topics include basic programming constructs, basic data structures, algorithmic computation, selection, iteration, interactive user interfaces, abstraction and reasoning about computer programs. This is an introductory course intended for humanities, social science and fine arts majors. May not be used for the Computer Science major or minor. Cannot be taken after successful completion of 54-184, 54-284, or 54-454 without departmental approval. (NS)
- 54-184 COMPUTER SCIENCE I. Standard first course in computer programming in an object-oriented style, primarily designed for students pursuing a major or minor in computer science, mathematics or other disciplines in the natural sciences. Topics include primitive types and operations, assignment, conditional execution, iteration, arrays, classes, methods, recursion, encapsulation, type extension, inheritance and reasoning about programs. The course includes a laboratory component designed to explore applications and to enhance conceptualization. (Each semester) (NS)
- 54-281 COLLOQUIUM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE In this seminar-style course, each student will give a lecture on a topic in computer science not normally covered in depth in the regular curriculum. Presentation of one lecture and participation in discussions is required. This course may be repeated for credit, but may not be counted toward the major or minor. Must be taken Pass/D/F. Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Computer Science 54-284, and permission of the instructor.
- 54-284 COMPUTER SCIENCE II. A continuation of 54-184 Computer Science I, with an emphasis on abstract data objects such as lists, stacks, queues, trees and graphs. Topics include algorithms for searching, sorting, traversing, inserting and deleting, and reasoning about these algorithms. The course includes a laboratory component designed to explore applications and to enhance conceptualization. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-184 or permission of instructor. (Each semester) (NS)
- 54-291 RAPID APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT. This course will develop skills needed for the rapid development of programming solutions to problem specifications. This course (or, prior enrollment in this course) is required for students wishing to attend the South Central Programming Contest. This course may be repeated for credit. May not be counted toward the major or minor, and must be taken P/D/F. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-184. (Fall)
- 54-384 DISCRETE MATHEMATICS. Concepts for modeling discrete phenomena. Topics include: logic, structure of proof, set theory, combinatorics, graphs, induction and recurrence relations. Also Mathematics 52-384. Prerequisites: Mathematics 52-154, Computer Science 54-184, and either Mathematics 52-254 or Computer Science 54-284, or permission of instructor. (Fall) (NS)
- 54-394 COMPUTER ORGANIZATION. Computer architecture, internal representation of data, assembly language programming, subroutines and parameter passing, design of machine language instruction sets, bus structure, datapath and command interpreter. The course includes a laboratory component designed to explore applications and to enhance conceptualization. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-284 or permission of instructor. (Fall) (NS)
- 54-454 ALGORITHMS. Algorithms for finding paths and spanning trees in graphs, analysis of algorithms for sorting, searching and merging files, complexity of algorithms, and hashing methods. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-284 or permission of instructor. (Spring) (NS)
- 54-474 PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES. Principles and practice in the design and implementation of imperative, functional and object-oriented programming languages. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-394 or permission of instructor. (Fall) (NS)

54-514	DATABASE MANAGEMENT. Logical and physical organization of data in conventional database systems. Topics include functional dependencies and normal form, relational and other data models, indexing and concurrency control. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-284 or permission of instructor. (Fall, odd years) (NS)
54-524	INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS. See Mathematics 52-524. (Spring, odd years) (NS)
54-534	FUNCTIONAL PROGRAMMING. Introduction to functional programming. Topics include functions, lists, types, induction and recursion, pattern matching, infinite lists and trees. A functional programming language such as Haskell, Lisp or ML will be used in the course. There will be a large number of programming projects. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-284 or permission of instructor. (NS)
54-554	COMPUTER GRAPHICS. Introduction to 2D and 3D graphics. Topics include: display hardware, graphics primitives and data structures, geometric transformations and modeling, 2D display algorithms, 3D viewing, clipping, hidden line and surface removal, and illumination and shading. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-674, Computer Science 54-394 and 454, or permission of instructor. (NS)
54-644	COMPUTER SYSTEMS. Introduction to operating systems and computer networks. Process control and scheduling, threads, concurrency, memory management and virtual memory, network protocol layers, packets and routing and network security. Prerequisite: Computer Science 54-394. (Spring) (NS)
54-684	THEORY OF COMPUTATION. Finite state systems, finite automata and formal language theory. Context-free grammars, regular expressions, pushdown automata, Turing machines, decidability, and complexity. Prerequisite: Mathematics or Computer Science 52/54-384. (NS)
54-844	SEMINAR IN SPECIAL TOPICS. A limited enrollment seminar not generally covered in other courses. May be repeated for credit as topics vary. Prerequisites: Three courses at the 200 level or above and permission of instructor. (NS)
54-894	SENIOR SEMINAR IN SOFTWARE ENGINEERING. Introduction to techniques and theories for the development of large software systems. This course will fulfill the capstone requirement in Computer Science. Topics include: software design and quality, ethics, professional issues, and the study of current software engineering trends, theory and practice. A major semester project is expected from each student, as well as significant class participation and presentation. Prerequisite: Six courses in the major at the 300 level or above, and permission of instructor. (Spring) (NS) (WA)
54-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
54-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
54-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
54-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
54-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

**MODERN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES DEPARTMENT
CHINESE, FRENCH AND GERMAN PROGRAMS**

Division of Humanities

Erika Berroth, PhD, Associate Professor of German and Chair
Glenda Warren Carl, PhD, Associate Professor of French and Latin
Herbert Genzmer, PhD, Visiting Assistant Professor of German
Francis Mathieu, PhD, Assistant Professor of French
Aaron R. Prevots, PhD, Associate Professor of French
Carl Robertson, PhD, Associate Professor of Chinese
Patricia Schiaffini, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor of Chinese

The Chinese, French and German programs facilitate critical inquiry in the interrelated disciplines of language, literature and culture. Studying languages in cultural contexts encourages students to explore multiple perspectives, to develop informed views, and to acquire the skills to build communities and act as agents of change. We seek to empower life-long learners who can articulate a complex understanding of cultural differences.

Department Goals:

1. Students completing the language requirement will be proficient in reading, listening, writing and speaking at the Novice to Intermediate levels.
2. Students completing the minor will demonstrate intermediate proficiency in reading, listening, writing and speaking.
3. Students completing the major will demonstrate advanced proficiency in reading, listening, writing and speaking.
4. Students at all levels will demonstrate cultural knowledge and competence commensurate with their proficiency levels.

The Department offers majors in French and German and minors in French, German and Chinese. Students often combine or pair the major or minor in a language with expertise in another discipline. By contextualizing language study in cultural, historical, geographic and cross-cultural frames, the integrated curriculum encourages and supports students in cross-disciplinary work. Gaining wide cultural understanding anchored in language studies, students often complete language-specific research projects and projects in other disciplines, including International Studies, Feminist Studies and Environmental Studies, all of which are informed by their study of languages and cultures. Our library and the Language Learning Center at Southwestern offer students access to an exciting variety of resources to support course work and co-curricular learning. Majors and minors are encouraged to plan for integrating study abroad and internship experiences.

For those students whose placement examination indicates proficiency beyond the fourth semester sequence (300 level or higher), credit is granted for language 114 and 124 plus 4 lower-level elective credits (for a total of 12 credits). For students yet to complete language proficiency requirements at Southwestern, completion of the course into which they were placed with a grade of B- or better in that course may grant additional elective credits. Students placed into a 124 level course who earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 124 level course plus the 114 level course and 4 additional lower-level elective credits (for a total of 12 credits). Students who are placed into a 114 level course and earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 114 level course plus 4 additional lower-level elective credits (for a total of 8 credits). Students who pass either the 114 or 124 level course with a grade below B- will receive the 4 credits associated with that course. Students who are placed into either an 014 or an 024 level course will receive 4 credits for the successful completion of that course. For students presenting a combination of placement test results and credit-awarding scores on AP or IB tests, the total credit awarded cannot exceed 12 credits. See the Modern Languages and Literatures Department Web pages for detailed information specific to each language offered at Southwestern University.

For details about the Southwestern language placement exam, credit by exam, Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate or CLEP, please consult the relevant sections in this catalog.

Because language study is sequential, students begin language study at the level of placement, take the next courses in the sequence in order (i.e. 014, 024, 114, 124) and must earn a grade of C- or better prior to enrolling in the next course in the sequence. The language level courses may not be taken concurrently.

Minor in Chinese: Six courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Two sections of CHI22-312 Topics in Intermediate Modern Chinese, or equivalent
- One section of CHI22-322 Topics in Advanced Modern Chinese, or equivalent
- One additional course in Chinese (4 credits), at or above the 300 level, or equivalent
- CHI22-114 Chinese III
- CHI22-124 Chinese IV

The 2-credit courses are provided at the upper level in Chinese to facilitate continuous registration in Chinese courses throughout the undergraduate career. Students who wish to continue language development *are strongly encouraged* to maintain their skills by taking two-credit upper-level Chinese courses. Advanced proficiency, matched by a relevant major, allows for future careers associated with Chinese language or culture.

Major in French: Eight courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- FRE11-314 Topics in Literature and Film
- FRE11-334 Composition and Culture
- FRE11-354 French Culture
- FRE11-934 Capstone Seminar
- Four additional courses in French, at least two of which must be at or above the 300 level

Minor in French: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Two courses from:
 - FRE11-314 Topics in Literature and Film
 - FRE11-334 Composition and Culture
 - FRE11-354 French Culture
- Three additional courses in French, at least one of which must be at or above the 300 level

Major in German: Eight courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- One course from:
 - GER12-314 Reading German: Text in Context
 - GER12-334 Oral and Written Expression
- GER12-344 Introduction to German Literature and Film
- GER12-354 German Culture
- GER12-934 Capstone Seminar
- Four additional courses in German, at least two of which must be at or above the 300 level

Minor in German: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Two courses from:
 - GER12-314 Reading German: Text in Context or GER12-334 Oral and Written Expression
 - GER12-344 Introduction to German Literature and Film
 - GER12-354 German Culture
- Three additional courses in German, at least one of which must be at or above the 300 level

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in French, German or Chinese.

Other Languages (FLN)

21-144, 154	OTHER LANGUAGES. Studies of languages other than those offered by the Modern Languages and Literatures Department on a regular basis. Credit may only be earned with approval of the department and may not otherwise be used to fulfill the University language requirement.
21-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
21-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
21-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
21-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
21-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY.

Chinese (CHI)

22-014	CHINESE I. This course introduces pronunciation, basic grammatical structures, the involved and fascinating world of Chinese writing, and contexts for practice. This course prepares students for basic functions in a Chinese language environment.
22-024	CHINESE II. This course continues the basic skills in Chinese I in addition to speaking and writing practice to prepare students for basic functions in a Chinese language environment. Prerequisite: Chinese 22-014 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
22-114	CHINESE III. This course strengthens reading and writing skills, develops grammatical facility and begins an increased focus on oral and written communication for fundamental contexts. The cultural foundations of Chinese language are a core feature of this course. Prerequisite: Chinese 22-024 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
22-124	CHINESE IV. This course leads students into further intermediate capacities, including opportunities to negotiate, persuade and advocate. Students begin to engage in contemporary issues and manage literary and functional texts. Prerequisite: Chinese 22-114 with a grade of C- or better, or equivalent placement.
22-312	TOPICS IN INTERMEDIATE MODERN CHINESE. This is a course designed to maintain the Intermediate level of proficiency on the ACTFL scale, which includes activities such as making purchases, giving directions, description of personal, family and community spheres of relevance and so on. This course develops abilities in broader contexts. May be repeated as content alters each semester. Prerequisite: Chinese 22-124 or equivalent placement. (H)
22-322	TOPICS IN ADVANCED MODERN CHINESE. This is a course designed to maintain the Advanced level of proficiency on the ACTFL scale, which includes activities such as narration and description of international and national concerns, as well as daily activities and more personal concerns. Much of the content of this course will engage issues of current events and broad cultural and literary topics. May be repeated as topic alters each semester. Prerequisite: Chinese 22-312, completion of study abroad, or equivalent placement. (H)
22-394	CHINESE CALLIGRAPHY AND CULTURE. This course approaches the cultural purpose and aesthetic complexity of the art of Chinese writing. The primary focus of the course is using brush and ink, but with a critical understanding of the place calligraphy holds in China's literary, social, political and aesthetic history. Taught in English. (Spring, upon availability) (H) (IP) (WA)
22-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
22-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Chinese 22-124 or equivalent placement.
22-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
22-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
22-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.

French (FRE)

All courses are taught in French.

11-014	FRENCH I. This course builds skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing in French. Students will learn to communicate effectively both within personal areas of interest and relative to French and Francophone cultures. The course emphasizes student participation, self-expression and the ability to create with language.
11-024	FRENCH II. This course continues the work begun in the introductory semester and increases focus on reading skills, writing skills and cultural literacy. Prerequisite: French 11-014 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.
11-114	FRENCH III. This course combines a comprehensive review and fine-tuning of grammar with readings in literature and culture and expanded vocabulary practice. Prerequisite: French 11-024 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.
11-124	FRENCH IV. Continuation of French III. Increases focus on sophisticated texts in order to enhance reading, writing, research and cultural literacy skills. Prerequisite: French 11-114 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.

- 11-314 TOPICS IN LITERATURE AND FILM. A course introducing the critical appreciation of a wide variety of texts, including but not limited to film, poetry, short stories, essays, novellas, novels, diaries, journalism and stories told through music or images. Prerequisite: French 11-124 or equivalent placement. (H)
- 11-334 COMPOSITION AND CULTURE. This course develops advanced oral and written proficiencies, sharpens students' linguistic facility and accuracy, and introduces topics in French and Francophone culture. Prerequisite: French 11-124 or equivalent placement. (H) (WA)
- 11-354 FRENCH CULTURE. This course develops advanced cultural proficiencies by exploring French and/or Francophone identities as voiced in authentic materials including text, images, video, films and music. Offerings alternate between French Civilisation 1: History of French Culture and French Civilisation 2: Contemporary Culture. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: French 11-124 or equivalent placement. French 11-334 is recommended. (H) (IP)
- 11-454 WOMEN WRITERS IN FRENCH. A study of significant works by women writers from France and the Francophone world. Also Feminist Studies 04-454. Prerequisites: One course from French 11-314, 11-334, or 11-354. (H)
- 11-514 STUDIES IN FRENCH LITERATURE. Study of selected texts from the modern period, as related to French social, cultural and literary history. May be repeated with change in content. Prerequisite: One course from French 11-314, 11-334, or 11-354. (H) (WA)
- 11-604 TOPICS IN LITERATURE AND CULTURE. This course focuses on single authors, movements or themes. Offerings include Anticlerical Satire in Early French Literature, Moralistic Literature/Human Condition, Eighteenth Century/Dangerous Liaisons, Paris/Cities/Parisians, and Writing/Identity/Difference. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: One course from French 11-314, 11-334, or 11-354. (H) (WA)
- 11-614 TEXTS/CONTEXTS. This course focuses on situating texts relative to specific periods or fields of study, including Pre-Revolutionary Literature. May be repeated with change in content. Prerequisite: One course from French 11-314, 11-334, or 11-354. (H) (WA)
- 11-934 CAPSTONE SEMINAR. This course fulfills the capstone requirement in French. As an integrative experience, the capstone challenges students to interrelate knowledge, insights and perspectives gained in their French studies and in their undergraduate experience. (H) (WA)
- 11-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 11-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: French 11-124 or equivalent.
- 11-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 11-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 11-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
- 11-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

German (GER)

All courses are taught in German.

- 12-014 GERMAN I. This course builds the foundation for developing proficiency in speaking, listening, reading and writing in German. Students will learn to communicate effectively both within personal areas of interest and relative to German culture. The course emphasizes student participation, self-expression and the ability to create with language.
- 12-024 GERMAN II. This course continues the work begun in the introductory semester and increases focus on speaking skills and cultural literacy. Prerequisite: German 12-014 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.
- 12-114 GERMAN III. This course combines a comprehensive review and fine-tuning of grammar with readings in literature and culture. Students will gain a good understanding of contemporary life in the German-speaking world, will narrate and describe orally and in writing, and will begin to formulate and support opinions. Prerequisite: German 12-024 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.

- 12-124 GERMAN IV. Continuation of German III. Students will move from description and narration to formulation of argument and/or hypothesis, evaluation and analysis. Students develop the tools to read and comprehend sophisticated texts in German related to their areas of interest or expertise and will gain knowledge about major current social, political and cultural issues. Prerequisite: German 12-114 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.
- 12-314 READING GERMAN: TEXT IN CONTEXT. Introduction to the critical appreciation of a wide variety of texts. Personal stories (e.g. diary), public stories (e.g. journalistic writing), literary stories (e.g. poetry, novellas, short stories) and stories told in music and visual images form the textual basis for critical engagement. Prerequisite: German 12-124 or equivalent placement. (H)
- 12-334 ORAL AND WRITTEN EXPRESSION. Intensive work on grammar, composition and discussion based on readings from a variety of genres, including film. This course supports the development of advanced proficiency and invites students to improve their ability to narrate, compare and contrast, to establish causal relationships, and to speculate in speaking and writing, as well as to develop their creative voice in German. Prerequisite: German 12-124 or equivalent placement. (H) (WA)
- 12-344 INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE AND FILM. Intensive writing and discussions on selected literary texts and films. Students will develop and implement the critical and argumentative skills at and beyond the intermediate level, crafting increasingly complex analyses both individually and in small groups. Students are encouraged to develop their own poetic voice in creative writing assignments. Prerequisite: German 12-124 or equivalent placement. (H)
- 12-354 GERMAN CULTURE. Students develop advanced proficiency in language and culture. Content will vary to cover current aspects of culture in the German-speaking world, as well as social and political contexts, unification and its aftermath, the new Germans, German-American relations, challenges and opportunities of European integration and multiculturalism, or reforms in the German education system. The history of Germany's Green Party and debates on environmental issues in Germany and the European Union provide a foundation for research on cultural differences in everyday practices and attitudes. Students will analyze and compare a variety of culturally significant topics. May be repeated with change in topic. Also Environmental Studies 49-654. Prerequisite: German 12-124 or equivalent placement. (H) (IP)
- 12-454 FEMINIST STUDIES IN GERMAN. Based on readings and discussions on a variety of texts addressing categories of difference including gender, race, class, nation, sexuality, ability and religion, students develop advanced proficiencies and explore critical approaches. Text selections vary from saints and healers of the Middle Ages to Nobel Prize winner Herta Müller. Students will move beyond merely understanding the content of texts to textual analysis and will begin to develop a repertoire of skills that will serve them in summarizing, interpreting, critiquing, presenting and substantiating an opinion and argument both orally and in writing. May be repeated with change in content. Also Feminist Studies 04-444. Prerequisite: One course from German 12-314, 12-334 or 12-354. (H)
- 12-514 STUDIES IN GERMAN LITERATURE. Study of selected texts from a variety of periods as related to German social, intellectual, cultural and literary history. Text selections represent a productive balance between tradition and innovation. Development of advanced proficiencies in critical and analytical work in the target language. May be repeated with change in content. Prerequisite: One course from German 12-314, 12-334 or 12-354. (H) (WA)
- 12-614 TEXTS/CONTEXTS. Advanced close readings of texts as they relate to multiple fields of study. Specific topics for a given semester are listed in the course schedule. Topics may include Self and Other, Genius and Madness, the Figure of the Artist, Memory and Identity, Texts of Catastrophes, Transnational Writing in German or Texts of German Environmentalism. Students continue to enlarge their repertoire of strategies for processing meaning and practice increasingly sophisticated modes of expression both orally and in writing. May be repeated with a change in content. Prerequisite: One course from German 12-314, 12-334, or 12-354. (H) (WA)
- 12-934 CAPSTONE SEMINAR. This course fulfills the capstone requirement in German. As an integrative experience, the capstone challenges students to demonstrate their ability to interrelate knowledge, insights and perspectives gained in their German program and their undergraduate experience. Students will work on individual projects while participating substantially in discussions and peer review. Students produce a formal research paper and deliver a formal oral presentation introducing their projects to the German-speaking public. (H) (WA)
- 12-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.

12-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: German 12-124 or equivalent placement.
12-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
12-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
12-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change of content.
12-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

MODERN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES DEPARTMENT SPANISH PROGRAM

Division of Humanities

Catherine Ross, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair
 María Cavazos, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
 William Christensen, PhD, Associate Professor and Director of the Language Learning Center
 Noelia Cigarroa-Cooke, MFA, Part-Time Instructor
 Carlos A. De Oro, PhD, Associate Professor
 Abigail Dings, PhD, Assistant Professor
 Theodore J. Jobe, PhD, Assistant Professor and Assistant Director of the Language Learning Center
 María de los Angeles Rodríguez Cadena, PhD, Assistant Professor
 Laura Senio Blair, PhD, Associate Professor

Southwestern University offers major and minor programs in Spanish. Courses taught in the Spanish program integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening and cultural understanding in and of the target language. Students in Spanish undertake the shared tasks of oral work coupled with listening comprehension and reading in the context of culture. The shared pedagogy for language acquisition thus goes hand-in-hand with cultural immersion. This linguistic and cultural fluency in Spanish facilitates study abroad. Depending on their interests, students may choose from diverse programs in a number of Spanish-speaking countries.

Department Goals:

1. Students completing the University's language requirement will be proficient in reading, listening, writing, and speaking.
2. Students completing minors will demonstrate intermediate proficiency in reading, listening, writing, and speaking.
3. Students completing the major will demonstrate advanced proficiency in reading, listening, writing, and speaking.
4. Learners of the Spanish language at all levels will demonstrate cultural literacy.

Spanish majors are advised to pursue language courses until their proficiency assures successful work in the field of their specification. They are expected to acquire a general knowledge of Spanish linguistics, as well as the literatures, cultures and civilizations of Spain and the Americas. All Spanish majors are strongly urged to include plans for study abroad either during their junior year or through summer programs offered or approved by Southwestern University.

Students planning to do graduate work in languages are advised to have a strong background in the analysis and interpretation of literature. Those planning to be certified as language teachers must have a thorough background in the structure of the target language. The Department of Education offers a major in Education with a specialization in Spanish. For more information, please consult with the Department of Education.

The capstone experience for Spanish majors consists of either a seminar or a study project stemming from a semester abroad or from an upper-level course taken during the senior year. The program is intended to cover broad aspects of the discipline and culminates in an oral presentation.

For those students whose placement examination indicates proficiency beyond the fourth semester sequence (300 level or higher), credit is granted for language 114, 124 plus 4 lower-level elective credits (for a total of 12 credits). For students yet to complete language proficiency requirements at Southwestern, completion of the course into which they were placed with a grade of B- or better in that course may grant additional elective credits. Students placed into a 124 level course who earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 124 level course plus the 114 level course and 4 additional lower-level elective

credits (for a total of 12 credits). Students who are placed into a 114 level course and earn a grade of B- or better in that course will receive credit for the 114 level course plus 4 additional lower-level elective credits (for a total of 8 credits). Students who pass either the 114 or 124 level course with a grade below B- will receive the 4 credits associated with that course. Students who are placed into either a 014 or a 024 level course will receive 4 credits for the successful completion of that course. For students presenting a combination of placement test results and credit-awarding scores on AP or IB tests, the total credit awarded cannot exceed 12 credits. See the Modern Languages and Literatures Department Web page for detailed information specific to each language offered at Southwestern University.

For details about the Southwestern language placement exam, credit by exam, Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate or CLEP, please consult the relevant sections in this catalog.

Heritage speakers and students returning from study abroad are strongly encouraged to partake in an academic internship opportunity offered by the department (941-944). Oftentimes, credit from the internship(s) will help round out any discrepancy in credit transfer from returning study-abroad students.

The Language Learning Center at Southwestern offers students wide-band access to the latest in multimedia courseware within the center's sub-network and to native language materials from all over the globe. Students engage in a wide variety of language-related activities in the center. These include accessing Web-based digital lab manuals for introductory language courses, writing papers, developing multimedia presentations, and accessing print, audio and video media through Internet, cable and satellite connections. Functioning as a vehicle for the delivery of local instructional materials and as a portal onto a vast world of native language and cultural content, the center is an invaluable resource for students of language, culture and international affairs.

Because language study is sequential, students begin language study at the level of placement, take the next courses in the sequence in order (i.e. 014, 024, 114, 124) and must earn a grade of C- or better prior to enrolling in the next course in the sequence. The language level courses may not be taken concurrently.

Major in Spanish: Eight courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- SPA15-124 Spanish IV
- One course from:
 - SPA15-344 Introduction to Literary Studies (highly recommended)
 - SPA15-334 Advanced Conversation and Grammar
- One course from:
 - SPA15-354 Cultures of Latin America
 - SPA15-364 Cultures of Spain
- Four additional courses from the following levels: 300, 400, 500, 600, 700
- SPA15-934 Research Seminar for Seniors (Capstone)

Majors must take part in an exit interview to be conducted during the semester of their Spanish capstone experience.

Minor in Spanish: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- SPA15-124 Spanish IV
- One course from:
 - SPA15-334 Advanced Conversation and Grammar
 - SPA15-344 Introduction to Literary Studies
- One course from:
 - SPA15-354 Cultures of Latin America
 - SPA 15-364 Cultures of Spain
- Two additional courses from the following levels: 300, 400, 500, 600, 700

Minors must take part in an exit interview to be conducted upon completion or during the same semester the requirements of the minor are fulfilled.

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Spanish.

Spanish (SPA)

All courses are taught in Spanish.

- 15-014 SPANISH I. Introduction to the language for students with no prior study of Spanish. Skills development in listening, speaking, writing, reading and cultural study. Departmental approval required for enrollment in Spanish 15-014, and contingent on placement exam results and language background.
- 15-024 SPANISH II. Introduction to the language. Skills development in listening, speaking, writing, reading and cultural study. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-014 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.
- 15-114 SPANISH III. Intermediate course on Spanish language and culture with emphasis on listening, speaking, reading and writing. Continued practice in the target language. An additional goal is to develop practical language learning opportunities facilitated through community-based learning projects. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-024 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement.
- 15-124 SPANISH IV. Intermediate course designed to develop communicative skills in Spanish, focusing on listening, speaking, writing and reading in the target language. An additional goal is to develop further knowledge of the varieties and complexities of the cultures of the Spanish speaking world. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-114 with a grade of C- or better or equivalent placement. Exit interview/examination is required to satisfy course requirements.
- 15-334 ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND GRAMMAR. An intermediate level course designed to review Spanish grammar with emphasis on practical applications of listening comprehension, reading and writing, with added emphasis on speaking. Recommended for Spanish minors. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-124 or equivalent placement. (WA) (IP)
- 15-344 INTRODUCTION TO LITERARY STUDIES. An intermediate-level course designed to introduce students to the interpretation of literary texts and to promote the acquisition of the technical vocabulary needed to describe and debate literary issues. Recommended for Spanish majors. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-124 or equivalent placement or permission of instructor. (WA)
- 15-354 CULTURES OF LATIN AMERICA. Exploration of Latin American cultures incorporating a variety of materials and approaches, such as geography, history, architecture, literature, music, art and religion. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-124 or equivalent placement or permission of instructor. (H) (IP) (SJ)
- 15-364 CULTURES OF SPAIN. Exploration of Peninsular Spanish cultures incorporating a variety of materials and approaches, such as geography, history, architecture, literature, music, art and religion. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-124 or equivalent placement or permission of instructor. (H) (IP) (SJ)
- 15-404 SELECTED TOPICS IN IBERIAN LITERATURE. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-344. (H)
- 15-414 READINGS IN MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN IBERIAN LITERATURE. Interpretation and analysis of pre-19th-century representative texts from Spain, emphasizing Medieval and Golden Age literature. May be repeated for credit with change in topic. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-344. (H)
- 15-424 READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY IBERIAN LITERATURE. Interpretation and analysis of 19th-, 20th- and/or 21st-century representative texts from Spain. May be repeated for credit with change in topic. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-344. (H)
- 15-444 IBERIAN LITERATURE ABROAD. Prerequisite: 15-334 or 15-344. (H)
- 15-504 SELECTED TOPICS IN HISPANO-AMERICAN LITERATURE. May be repeated for credit with change in topic. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-344.
- 15-514 READINGS IN PRE-20th-CENTURY HISPANO-AMERICAN LITERATURE. Interpretation and analysis of pre-20th century representative texts from Hispano-America. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-344. (H)
- 15-524 READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY HISPANO-AMERICAN LITERATURE. Interpretation and analysis of 20th- and/or 21st-century representative texts from Hispano-America. May be repeated for credit with change in topic. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-344. (H)
- 15-544 HISPANO-AMERICAN LITERATURE ABROAD. Prerequisite: 15-334 or 15-344.

15-614	TOPICS IN HISPANIC FILM. Interpretation and analysis of selected works by Spanish and/or Latin American directors. May be repeated for credit with change in topic. Prerequisites: One course from Spanish 15-334, 15-344, 15-354 or 15-364. (H) (IP)
15-624	TOPICS IN HISPANIC LITERATURE. Interpretation and analysis of selected Iberian and/or Hispano-American works. May be repeated for credit with change in topic. Prerequisites: Spanish 15-344. (H)
15-634	TOPICS IN HISPANIC CULTURE. Interpretation and analysis of selected cultural events and festivities, works of art and/or literary works by Iberian and/or Hispano-American authors. May be repeated for credit with change in topic. Prerequisites: One course from Spanish 15-334, 15-344, 15-354 or 15-364. (H) (IP)
15-704	SELECTED TOPICS IN LINGUISTICS. May be repeated with change in topic. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-124 or equivalent placement.
15-724	SPANISH PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY. Study of the theoretical concepts and analytical tools used to describe and categorize sounds in natural languages, focusing specifically on the sound system of Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-124 or equivalent.
15-744	LINGUISTICS ABROAD. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-334 or 344.
15-934	RESEARCH SEMINAR FOR SENIORS. Fulfills the requirements for a capstone experience in Spanish. Prerequisites: Spanish 15-344, 15-354 or 15-364, and four additional upper-level electives. Exit interview/examination is required to satisfy course requirements. (WA)
15-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
15-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-124 or equivalent placement.
15-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
15-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F. Prerequisite: any 300-level course and instructor/supervisor approval. May be repeated.
15-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content. Prerequisite: Spanish 15-334 or 15-344.
15-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts

Jason Hoogerhyde, DMA, Associate Professor and Chair
David Asbury, DMA, Assistant Professor
Bruce A. Cain, DM, Associate Professor
Robert Cannon, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Anna Carney, MM, Part-Time Instructor
John Michael Cooper, PhD, Professor
Patrick Creel, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Susan Douglas, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Delaine Fedson, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Lois Ferrari, DMA, Professor
Jessica Gilliam-Valls, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
David Guidi, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Adrienne Inglis, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Steven Kostelnik, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor

Eri Lee Lam, DMA, Associate Professor
Vincent Lam, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Erin Martysz, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Jane Mathieu, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Eric Miller, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
David Polley, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Pamela G. Rossman, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Eileen Meyer Russell, DM, Associate Professor
Kenny Sheppard, PhD, Professor
Nicholas Simpson, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Kiyoshi Tamagawa, DMA, Professor
David Patrick Utterback, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Robert Gregg Warren, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Tim Washecka, MM, Part-Time Instructor
Dana Zenobi, DMA, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Hai Zheng, MM, Part-Time Assistant Professor

The Music Department in The Sarofim School of Fine Arts at Southwestern University is an accredited member of the National Association of Schools of Music (NASM). The Department strives to serve the global community and the world of music by offering a rigorous music program of the highest quality within the context of a liberal arts education.

Department Goals:

1. Provide a BA in Music program with a balanced music curriculum for students with strong interests in music, who also wish to pursue a broad liberal arts education.
2. Provide a BMus program that develops performance skills through rigorous preparation of high-quality solo, chamber and large ensemble literature.
3. Provide a BMus program that prepares music education students to teach in elementary and secondary schools.
4. Develop strong, discipline-centric writing skills in all Music majors.
5. Provide opportunities for non-Music majors to gain experience in musical study and practice.

Scholarships

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts grants a number of scholarships to majors in music. Performance awards are also available to non-music majors who perform in one of the School's musical ensembles. These scholarships are awarded after an audition or portfolio review by the prospective students with members of the Music Department faculty, and can be scheduled through the secretary of the School of Fine Arts.

It is expected that all music majors (BA and BMus) be enrolled in a minimum of eight Music Department credits in each of their first four semesters of study. Failure to comply with this directive will result in the loss of Departmental scholarships.

Performing Groups

The following performing groups are open to all students by audition: the Southwestern University Wind Ensemble, the Southwestern University Jazz Band, the Southwestern University Orchestra, the Southwestern University Chorale, the Southwestern University Singers and the Southwestern University Opera Theatre.

Degrees

The Music Department offers two degrees, the BA with a major in Music, and the BM with four possible emphases: Education, Literature, Performance and Theory/Composition. A minor in music may also be obtained. With fewer specialized course requirements, the BA with a major in Music offers greater flexibility for students who wish to pursue a major or minor in another area. Students who complete the requirements for the BM with a major in Music Education and the additional certification requirements will be certified to teach music in public schools. Music Education majors who do not complete certification requirements will not be certified to teach music, but they may be certified after graduation by enrolling in an Alternative Teacher Certification Program. The BM with a Performance major is designed for those students who wish to become highly proficient on an instrument or in voice, for the purpose of becoming private teachers and/or professional performers. For those students who wish to pursue a degree in musicology at the graduate level, or for those who wish to gain a greater knowledge and appreciation of significant works of music in Western civilization, the BM in Music Literature is appropriate. The BM with a major in Music Theory/Composition is designed for those students who plan to pursue graduate work in composition and/or music theory.

An audition/interview is required for all students desiring admission to a Music degree program. Students most often do this prior to enrollment at Southwestern. Those who decide to pursue a music major after enrolling at Southwestern must still audition for the Music Department. Specific repertoire requirements for auditions may be obtained from the office of the secretary of the School of Fine Arts or from the appropriate page on the School of Fine Arts website.

Students audition for, and are accepted into, a particular degree program with a specific principal performing area. Any music major who wishes to change his or her major or principal performing area must obtain the consent of the music faculty. In certain cases a re-audition may be required.

Sophomore Barrier Examination: All students pursuing a Music major degree program will perform before the Music faculty no later than at the conclusion of their second full year of study, or after a maximum of two semesters in residence for transfer students, after being admitted by audition to the Music Department. The content of this performance varies by specialization; requirements are available from the Music Department. The quality of the student's performance at this time, as well as his or her general level of achievement in the Music curriculum, will be considered by the faculty in advising the student whether he or she may continue in his or her intended music degree program.

Keyboard Proficiency Examination: Requirements for passage vary according to the principal area of study and the chosen degree plan and concentration and may be obtained from the Department chair or head of the keyboard area. All levels of the examination include performance of repertoire and basic technical elements, plus demonstration of sight reading and improvisation skills. Keyboard Proficiency Examinations are usually administered as part of a music performance jury. Successful completion of the exam is recorded through the filing of a Special Report Card with the Registrar's Office.

Juries: The Music Department requires that all music majors or intended music majors perform a jury, or graded performance examination, on their principal instrument or voice at the end of each semester they are enrolled at Southwestern University. Exceptions to this rule may be made at the discretion of the individual applied instructor under circumstances as outlined in the Music Department Faculty Handbook. All other students taking applied music lessons should perform juries starting with their third semester of study in a particular applied area and continue every semester thereafter. This rule also applies to music majors in their secondary applied study area.

Capstone requirement: Activities or experiences that may fulfill this requirement vary with each music degree plan, and are noted at the end of each description. Successful completion of the capstone requirement is recorded through the filing of a Special Report Card with the Registrar's Office. The Music Department capstone is not a specific course; however, students must be enrolled in a course for credit in the semester they present their capstone whose focus is the preparation of the capstone. Possibilities include, but are not limited to: applied lessons in an appropriate performing medium for a minimum of two credits, composition instruction or independent study. Any proposed capstone that is not a standard recital in one performance medium, a lecture or a lecture/recital must be approved in advance by the Music faculty no later than the conclusion of the semester before the capstone is to take place.

NOTE: All courses in the core requirements must be completed with a grade of C- or better in order to count toward the major and serve as prerequisites for subsequent courses in a sequence.

NOTE: All students must pass a music theory placement examination to qualify for MUT 76-111 and MUT 76-113. Students failing to pass this examination will be required to pass MUT 76-101 and MUT 76-103 before enrolling in 76-111 and 76-113. MUT 76-101 and 76-103 do not fulfill Music degree requirements.

Bachelor of Arts

Major in Music: 48 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint

- Six credits from:
 - ENS78-101/201 Southwestern University Wind Ensemble
 - ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers
 - ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale
 - ENS78-171/271 Southwestern University Orchestra
 - ENS78-111/211 Southwestern University Jazz Band
 - ENS78-141/241 Opera Theatre
- Eight credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (principal instrument)
- Six credits of Music electives
- Four credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (secondary instrument*)

*Fulfilled by Piano for all students except those whose principal instrument is Piano.

NOTE: Students whose principal instrument is not piano must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

NOTE: Music majors with harp as their principal instrument should take two semesters of the approved ensembles listed above. In addition, they should take two semesters of Chamber Music (Instrumental) ENS78-151/251, and two semesters of Harp Ensemble, which will be listed as a separate section of ENS78-151/251 in the semesters in which it is offered.

Additional Requirements for the Major in Music: Successful completion of the Keyboard Proficiency Examination; successful completion of the Sophomore Barrier Examination; successful completion of a jury or equivalent performance at the end of each semester of enrollment in a principal applied study area at Southwestern; and successful completion of a capstone experience. See above for specific information. The capstone experience may be fulfilled in one of the following ways: a junior or senior recital, a lecture-recital, an oral presentation or another project approved in advance by the Music Department.

Bachelor of Music – Major in Music Education

The BM degree with a major in Music Education is designed for students with a strong interest in teaching music. This degree plan provides musical skills and competencies necessary to teach music. However, in order to acquire certification to teach in Texas public schools, music education students must apply for admission to the Teacher Education Program through the Education Department and complete the required 38 credits of professional education courses in the Education Department.

Degrees are awarded by Southwestern University, while certification is awarded by the state of Texas. Therefore, a student may seek certification in one of two ways: 1) fulfill the major in Music Education with Certification, or 2) fulfill the Music Education degree without Certification, then enroll in a state-approved alternative teacher certification program. In any case, those seeking certification by the State of Texas in music must receive a satisfactory score on the TExES examination.

In summary, there are four tracks for majoring in Music Education:

1. Choral/Vocal emphasis with certification: Students obtaining this degree and passing state-certification examinations will receive All-Level Music Certification from the state of Texas to teach Early Childhood music through Secondary Choir.
2. Choral/Vocal emphasis without certification: Students obtaining this degree may seek certification after graduation by enrolling in a state-approved Alternative Teacher Certification Program.
3. Instrumental emphasis with certification: Students obtaining this degree and passing state-certification examinations will receive All-Level Music Certification from the state of Texas to teach Early Childhood music through Secondary Band/Orchestra.
4. Instrumental emphasis without certification: Students obtaining this degree may seek certification after graduation by enrolling in a state-approved Alternative Teacher Certification Program.

Major in Music Education – With Certification (choral/vocal emphasis): 75 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUL 80-701 Diction in Vocal Music I
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-223 Music Technology
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-343 Orchestration
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-423 Methods of Music in the Elementary School
- MUE77-443 Choral Music Education
- MUE77-603 Choral Conducting
- MUE77-633 Advanced Choral Conducting
- Seven semesters of:
 - ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers
 - ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale
- Seven semesters (14 credits) of Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x (principal instrument)
- Four credits of Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x Piano

NOTE: Music Education majors must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

Additional Course Requirements for All-Level Certification: 38 credits

- EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
- EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
- EDU40-814 Classroom Organization and Management
- EDU41-804 Student Teaching in the Secondary School
- EDU42-804 Student Teaching in the Elementary and Secondary School
- EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
- EDU45-763 Literacy in the Content Area
- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology
- PSY33-333 Educational Psychology

The capstone experience is fulfilled by a junior or senior recital. A portion of the recital must include small ensemble performance.

NOTE: This degree is exempt from the foreign language requirement.

Major in Music Education – Without Certification (choral/vocal emphasis): 78 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUL80-701 Diction in Vocal Music I
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-223 Music Technology
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-343 Orchestration
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-423 Methods of Music in the Elementary School
- MUE77-443 Choral Music Education
- MUE77-603 Choral Conducting
- MUE77-633 Advanced Choral Conducting
- MUE77-943 Academic Internship
- Seven semesters of:
 - ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers
 - ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale
- Seven semesters (14 credits) of Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x (principal instrument)
- Four credits of Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x Piano

NOTE: Music Education majors must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

Additional Course Requirements 14-16 credits

- Four courses from:
 - EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
 - EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
 - EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
 - EDU45-763 Literacy in the Content Area
 - PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology

PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology

PSY33-333 Educational Psychology

The capstone experience is fulfilled by a junior or senior recital. A portion of the recital must include small ensemble performance.

NOTE: This degree is NOT exempt from the foreign language requirement. It is strongly recommended that the language requirement be fulfilled by two semesters of German and two semesters of French.

Major in Music Education- With Certification (instrumental emphasis): 79 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-223 Music Technology
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-343 Orchestration
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-311 String Methods
- MUE77-321 Woodwind Methods
- MUE77-331 Brass Methods
- MUE77-341 Percussion Methods
- MUE77-351 Vocal Methods
- MUE77-423 Methods of Music in the Elementary School
- MUE77-473 Methods of Marching Band Performance
- MUE77-613 Instrumental Conducting
- MUE77-623 Advanced Instrumental Conducting
- Seven semesters of:
 - ENS78-101/201 Southwestern University Wind Ensemble
 - ENS78-171/271 Southwestern University Orchestra
- Seven semesters (14 credits) of Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x (principal instrument)
- Four credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (secondary instrument*)

*Fulfilled by Piano for all students except those whose principal instrument is Piano.

NOTE: Music Education majors must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

Additional Course Requirements for All-Level Certification: 38 credits

- EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
- EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
- EDU40-814 Classroom Organization and Management
- EDU41-804 Student Teaching in the Secondary School
- EDU42-804 Student Teaching in the Elementary and Secondary School
- EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
- EDU45-763 Literacy in the Content Area
- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology
- PSY33-333 Educational Psychology

The capstone experience is fulfilled by a junior or senior recital. A portion of the recital must include small ensemble performance. Music Education students (Instrumental Emphasis) are required to perform as a member of a chamber ensemble at least once each year, either as part of a regular Wind Ensemble (or Orchestra) performance, or as part of a Musicale.

NOTE: This degree is exempt from the language requirement.

Major in Music Education – Without Certification (instrumental emphasis): 82 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-223 Music Technology
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-343 Orchestration
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-311 String Methods
- MUE77-321 Woodwind Methods
- MUE77-331 Brass Methods
- MUE77-341 Percussion Methods
- MUE77-351 Vocal Methods
- MUE77-423 Methods of Music in the Elementary School
- MUE77-473 Methods of Marching Band Performance

- MUE77-613 Instrumental Conducting
- MUE77-623 Advanced Instrumental Conducting
- MUE77-943 Academic Internship
- Seven semesters of:
 - ENS78-101/201 Southwestern University Wind Ensemble
 - ENS78-171/271 Southwestern University Orchestra
- Seven semesters (14 credits) of Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x (principal instrument)
- Four credits of Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x (secondary instrument*)

*Fulfilled by Piano for all students except those whose principal instrument is Piano.

NOTE: Music Education majors must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

Additional Course Requirements: 14-16 credits

- Four courses from:
 - EDU40-494 Foundations and Curriculum of American Schools
 - EDU40-554 Schools, Society and Diversity
 - EDU43-404 Survey of Exceptionalities
 - EDU45-762 Literacy in the Content Area
 - PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
 - PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology
 - PSY33-333 Educational Psychology

The capstone experience is fulfilled by a junior or senior recital. A portion of the recital must include small ensemble performance. Music Education students (Instrumental Emphasis) are required to perform as a member of a chamber ensemble at least once each year, either as part of a regular Wind Ensemble (or Orchestra) performance, or on a Friday afternoon Musicale at Southwestern University.

NOTE: This degree is NOT exempt from the foreign language requirement.

Bachelor of Music

Major in Vocal Performance: 80 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUL80-701 Diction in Vocal Music I
- MUL80-711 Diction in Vocal Music II
- MUL80-712 Song Literature and Performance
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II

- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-522 Vocal Pedagogy
- MUE77-603 Choral Conducting
- Eight semesters of:
 - ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers
 - ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale
- Two semesters of ENS 78-141/241 Opera Theatre
- 24 credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (Vocal performance majors should register for two credits of principal applied study each of their first four semesters, then four credits each semester thereafter.)
- Six credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x Piano

NOTE: Vocal Performance majors must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

NOTE: Students completing the Vocal Performance emphasis must take two semesters of French and two semesters of German to meet the foreign language requirement.

Additional Requirements for the Major in Vocal Performance: Successful completion of the Keyboard Proficiency Examination; successful completion of the Sophomore Barrier Examination; successful completion of a jury or equivalent performance at the end of each semester of enrollment in a principal applied study area at Southwestern; and successful completion of a capstone experience. See above for specific information. The capstone experience is fulfilled by two recitals, one in each of the junior and senior years.

Major in Keyboard Performance: 88 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUL 80-602 Piano Solo Repertoire A
- MUL80-612 Piano Solo Repertoire B
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-532 Piano Pedagogy
- MUE77-603 Choral Conducting or MUE77-613 Instrumental Conducting

- Eight semesters of:
 - ENS78-101/201 Southwestern University Wind Ensemble
 - ENS78-111/211 Southwestern University Jazz Band
 - ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers
 - ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale
 - ENS78-141/241 Opera Theatre
 - ENS78-171/271 Southwestern University Orchestra
- Two semesters of ENS78-151/251 Chamber Music (Instrumental)
- 24 credits from APM8x-00x/8x-20x Piano or Organ (Keyboard Performance Majors should register for two credits of principal applied study each of their first four semesters, then four credits each semester thereafter.)
- Six credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (secondary instrument)
- Eight credits of Music electives

Additional Requirements for the Major in Keyboard Performance: Successful completion of the Keyboard Proficiency Examination; successful completion of the Sophomore Barrier Examination; successful completion of a jury or equivalent performance at the end of each semester of enrollment in a principal applied area of study at Southwestern; and successful completion of a capstone experience. See above for specific information. The capstone experience is fulfilled by two recitals, one in each of the junior and senior years.

Major in Instrumental Performance: 87 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUL80-622 Instrumental Pedagogy and Literature
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-223 Music Technology
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-613 Instrumental Conducting
- Eight semesters of:
 - ENS78-101/201 Southwestern University Wind Ensemble
 - ENS78-111/211 SU Jazz Band
 - ENS78-171/271 Southwestern University Orchestra
 - ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers (with approval of department chair)

ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale (with approval of department chair)

- Two semesters of ENS78-151/251 Chamber Music (Instrumental)
- 24 credits from Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x (Instrumental Performance Majors should register for two credits of principal applied study each of their first four semesters, then four credits each semester thereafter.)
- Six credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (secondary instrument*)
- Eight credits of Music electives

*Fulfilled by Piano for all students except those whose principal instrument is Piano.

Additional Requirements for the Major in Instrumental Performance: Successful completion of the Keyboard Proficiency Examination; successful completion of the Sophomore Barrier Examination; successful completion of a jury or equivalent performance at the end of each semester of enrollment in a principal applied study area at Southwestern; and successful completion of a capstone experience. See above for specific information. The capstone experience is fulfilled by two recitals, one in each of the junior and senior years.

Major in Music Literature: 81 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- 12 credits from:
 - MUL80-424 Medieval and Renaissance Music
 - MUL80-434 Baroque Music
 - MUL80-444 Classical and Romantic Music
 - MUL80-454 20th-Century Music
- Four additional credits from:
 - MUL80-124 World Music
 - MUL80-134 Music in the United States
- MUL 80-953 Independent Study (Capstone)
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- MUE77-603 Choral Conducting or MUE77-613 Instrumental Conducting
- Eight semesters of:
 - ENS78-101/201 Southwestern University Wind Ensemble
 - ENS78-111/211 Southwestern University Jazz Band
 - ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers

ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale

ENS78-141/241 Opera Theatre

ENS78-171/271 Southwestern University Orchestra

- 16 credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (principal instrument)
- Four credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (secondary instrument*)

*Fulfilled by Piano for all students except those whose principal instrument is Piano.

Note: Music Literature majors must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

Additional Requirements for the Major in Music Literature: Successful completion of the Keyboard Proficiency Examination; successful completion of the Sophomore Barrier Examination; successful completion of a jury or equivalent performance at the end of each semester of enrollment in a principal applied study area at Southwestern; and successful completion of a capstone experience. See above for specific information.

Major in Music Theory/Composition: 82 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Six semesters of MUL80-100 Recital Attendance (four semesters for transfer students)
- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUL80-314 Music Literature III
- MUL80-414 Music Literature IV
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- MUT76-223 Music Technology
- MUT76-311 Solfege/Ear Training III
- MUT76-313 Music Theory III: Counterpoint
- MUT76-343 Orchestration
- MUT76-413 Music Theory IV: 20th-Century Music
- 14 credits of MUT76-532/534 Composition
- MUE77-603 Choral Conducting or MUE77-613 Instrumental Conducting
- Eight semesters of:

ENS78-101/201 Southwestern University Wind Ensemble

ENS78-111/211 Southwestern University Jazz Band

ENS78-121/221 Southwestern University Singers

ENS78-131/231 Southwestern University Chorale

ENS78-141/241 Opera Theatre

ENS78-171/271 Southwestern University Orchestra

- 16 credits of APM8x-00x/8x-20x (principal instrument)
- Four credits from Applied Music 8x-00x/8x-20x (secondary instrument*)

*Fulfilled by Piano for all students except those whose principal instrument is Piano.

NOTE: Music Theory/Composition majors must enroll in applied piano lessons every semester until the Keyboard Proficiency Exam is passed.

Additional Requirements for the Major in Music Theory/Composition (BM): Successful completion of the Keyboard Proficiency Examination; successful completion of the Sophomore Barrier Examination; successful completion of a jury or equivalent performance at the end of each semester of enrollment in a principal applied study area at Southwestern; and successful completion of a capstone experience. See above for specific information.

Minor in Music: 20 credits (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- MUT76-211 Solfege/Ear Training II
- MUT76-213 Music Theory II: Form and Analysis
- Eight additional credits of upper-level Music

OR

Minor in Music: 20 credits (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- MUL80-114 Music Literature I
- MUL80-214 Music Literature II
- MUT76-111 Solfege/Ear Training I
- MUT76-113 Music Theory I: Harmony in Practice
- Eight additional credits of upper-level Music

Applied Music—Private and Group Instruction (APM)

All applied music courses fulfill General Education Requirements for the Fine Arts Performance requirement. Additional studio/repertoire sessions may be added at the discretion of the instructor.

The numbering system in Applied Music is as follows: the first position following the APM is always “8;” the second position is a letter indicating the instrument being studied (see list below); the third position is a zero or a two, indicating lower or upper level, respectively; the fourth position is a zero; the fifth position is the number of credits being granted. Also, a two-digit suffix may be used to indicate multiple sections. For example, the course number APM8A-001-01 indicates that the course is section one of a lower-level, one-credit applied music piano course.

A—Piano	G—Clarinet	M—Euphonium	U—Percussion (all)
B—Voice	H—Bassoon	N—Tuba	V—Woodwind (all)
C—Organ	I—Saxophone	O—Violin	W—Brass (all)
D—Harpsichord	J—French Horn	P—Viola	X—Strings (all)
E—Flute	K—Trumpet	Q—Cello	Y—Guitar
F—Oboe	L—Trombone	R—String Bass	Z—Harp

Students may take applied music lessons that grant one, two or four credits per semester. However, only students admitted to the BM/Performance concentration program through passage of the Sophomore Barrier Examination may register for four credits in one applied area in a given semester. Students register for lower-level applied music courses (000-level numbers) the first two semesters that an instrument is studied, and for upper-level applied music courses (200-level numbers) in subsequent semesters of study of that instrument. Students may not register for multiple sections in the same applied study area in a given semester, or for class and individual instruction simultaneously in one applied area.

NOTE: APM 8B-00x Applied Voice Prerequisite: Students seeking to enroll in voice lessons must first complete two semesters of Southwestern Singers or Chorale. As an alternative, students may take lessons concurrently with either Southwestern Singers

or Chorale. Exceptions to this rule will be granted by the Department chair only in compelling cases. Student requests for such exceptions must be made in writing before the student registers for voice lessons.

Applied Music Fees: An additional semester fee for instruction in Applied Music is assessed as follows: either \$180 for one credit (-001, -201), or \$360 for two or four credits (-002, -004, -202, -204).

Ensembles (ENS)

Music ensembles are open to all University students by audition. One credit per semester is granted for each ensemble. All lower-level ensembles (100-level numbers) may be repeated for up to two credits, and each upper-level ensemble (200-level numbers) may be repeated for up to six semester credits. Students register for lower-level ensembles in the first two semesters and upper-level ensembles in subsequent semesters. All ensembles may require additional meeting, rehearsal and performance times outside of scheduled class periods, as indicated by the instructor.

- 78-101, 201 SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY WIND ENSEMBLE. The SU Wind Ensemble performs two classical music concerts per semester and also serves the University by performing at its annual Commencement ceremony. The Ensemble is comprised of music majors and non-music majors. This class exposes all students (and their audience) to as rich and diverse a classical music repertoire as possible while maintaining a commitment to the tenets of a liberal arts education. Students in this course learn to combine artistic expression with disciplined performance practice and to incorporate historical and theoretical knowledge into their understanding of the musical arts. Entrance into this course requires individual audition. (Each semester) (FAP)
- 78-111, 211 SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY JAZZ BAND. The SU Jazz Band is open to all University students by audition. This course presents the opportunity to develop the skills necessary to perform in a jazz ensemble while gaining exposure to idiomatic performance practices and other commercial music genres. Students perform in at least one public concert and feature the music of noted jazz composers such as Miles Davis, Duke Ellington, Thelonious Monk and others. (Each semester) (FAP)
- 78-121, 221 SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY SINGERS. The Southwestern University Singers is open to all students who enjoy choral singing. The goal is to provide a rewarding experience in choral music while developing skills in vocal technique and reading music. The SU Singers perform a wide variety of styles including traditional choral music, folk music, musical theater and spirituals. No audition required. (Each semester) (FAP)
- 78-131, 231 SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY CHORALE. The purpose of the Southwestern University Chorale is to provide a pre-professional musical experience for vocal music majors. However, membership in the Chorale is open to all students who are experienced choral singers, willing to work at the highest possible level. The Chorale is devoted to rehearsing and performing great choral music of all style periods from the 15th century to the present. Membership is open by audition. (Each semester) (FAP)
- 78-141, 241 OPERA THEATRE. Opera Theatre is open to all students by audition. Students will learn basic stage movement and acting techniques for the lyric theatre, culminating in public performance. All performances will be from memory. One semester each year will be fully costumed with minimal set, while the alternate semester will be minimally produced and performed in concert dress with the goal of helping students grow both as singing actors and in ensemble work. Includes additional lab as indicated by instructor. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in applied voice and permission of the instructor. (Each semester) (FAP)
- 78-151, 251 CHAMBER MUSIC (INSTRUMENTAL). The SU instrumental chamber music program seeks to foster a high level of ensemble technique and musicianship among participants. Ensembles are coached by music faculty and give frequent performances in different concert venues, which include events at Southwestern University, regional and statewide conventions. Must be taken concurrently with applied music. Audition required. (Each semester) (FAP)
- 78-161, 261 CHAMBER MUSIC (VOICE). The SU vocal chamber music program seeks to foster a high level of ensemble technique among participants. Ensembles are coached by music faculty and give performances in various venues. (Each semester) (FAP)
- 78-171, 271 SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY ORCHESTRA. The SU Orchestra performs two classical music concerts per semester and also combines forces on occasion with SU Musical Theatre, Chorale and Opera Theatre programs. The Orchestra is comprised of music majors and non-music majors. This class exposes all students (and their audience) to as rich and diverse a classical music repertoire as possible while maintaining a commitment to the tenets of a liberal arts education. Students in this course learn to combine artistic expression with disciplined performance practice and to

incorporate historical and theoretical knowledge into their understanding of the musical arts. Entrance into this course requires individual audition. (Each semester) (FAP)

Music Education (MUE)

- 77-311 STRING METHODS. This course is designed to provide a survey of instruction for students studying string instruments. Ability to read music is required and previous experience with a musical instrument is recommended, as this is a performance-oriented course. (Fall) (FAP)
- 77-321 WOODWIND METHODS. This course is designed to provide a survey of instruction for students studying woodwind instruments. Ability to read music is required and previous experience with a musical instrument is recommended, as this is a performance-oriented course. (Fall) (FAP)
- 77-331 BRASS METHODS. This course is designed to provide a survey of instruction for students studying brass instruments. Ability to read music is required and previous experience with a musical instrument is recommended, as this is a performance-oriented course. (Spring) (FAP)
- 77-341 PERCUSSION METHODS. This course is designed to provide a survey of instruction for students studying instrumental music. Ability to read music is required and previous experience with a musical instrument is recommended, as this is a performance-oriented course. (Spring) (FAP)
- 77-351 VOCAL METHODS. For the Music Education major (instrumental emphasis) degree program. This course provides basic singing instruction and pedagogy. (Spring of odd-numbered years) (FAP)
- 77-423 METHODS OF MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Methods of presenting music materials to children in grades K-6. Open only to students who have passed the Sophomore Barrier Examination and been admitted to the Music Education major. (Fall of odd-numbered years) (FAL)
- 77-443 CHORAL MUSIC EDUCATION. A survey of the material available for junior and senior high school choirs. A study of the organization and problems of choral groups and vocal pedagogy for choral ensembles. Arranging for choral ensembles. Each student will rehearse the class for small-ensemble experience. Prerequisites: Music Theory 76-211, 76-213, and Music Literature 80-214; or permission of the instructor. (Spring of even-numbered years) (FAL)
- 77-473 METHODS OF MARCHING BAND PERFORMANCE. A study of the marching band as a medium of entertainment and of its value to the instrumental program in the public schools. The study includes fundamentals of marching, precision drill, designing of formations, and planning and execution of a half-time show. Open only to students who have passed the Sophomore Barrier Examination and been admitted to the Music Education major. (Fall)
- 77-522 VOCAL PEDAGOGY. A discussion of historical and current pedagogical techniques; the physiology of singing and voice types; training the young singer; vocal development through repertoire choice. Prerequisites: Two semesters of applied voice study at the college level and concurrent enrollment in applied voice study. (FAL) (Spring of even-numbered years)
- 77-532 PIANO PEDAGOGY. Presentation of methods and materials used in individual and class instruction of piano students. Prerequisites: Passage of the Sophomore Barrier Examination and admission to the Keyboard Performance major; or four semesters of applied piano or organ study; or permission of instructor. (FAL)
- 77-603 CHORAL CONDUCTING. Introduction of baton techniques and rehearsal procedures. Each student will conduct the class for small-ensemble experience. Prerequisites: Music Theory 76-211, 76-213 and Music Literature 80-214; or permission of instructor. (Fall of even-numbered years) (FAP)
- 77-613 INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING. This course is an introduction to manual conducting techniques and score preparation. Each student will conduct members of the class for small-ensemble experience and then conduct their final exam with the SU Wind Ensemble. Prerequisites: Music Theory 76-211, 76-213, Music Literature 80-214 and a minimum of four semesters of applied music study in one area; or consent of instructor. (Fall) (FAP)
- 77-623 ADVANCED INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING. This course is a continuation of the beginning course, plus in-depth study of score reading/analysis and rehearsal technique. Each student will conduct the class for small-ensemble experience. Students will rehearse for and conduct a portion of a public concert for their final exam. Prerequisite: Music Education 77-603 or 77-613. (Spring) (FAP) (WA)
- 77-633 ADVANCED CHORAL CONDUCTING. A continuation of manual conducting techniques, score reading and performance preparation. Students will conduct a portion of a public concert. Each

	student will conduct the class for small-ensemble experience. Prerequisite: Music Education 77-603 or 77-613. (Spring of odd-numbered years) (FAP)
77-804, 808	STUDENT TEACHING. See Education 41-804, 41-808 and 42-804, 42-808.
77-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
77-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
77-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
77-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
77-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
77-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

Music Literature (MUL)

80-100	RECITAL ATTENDANCE. Students enrolled in this course are required to attend a set number of musical performances in the Music Department and elsewhere during the semester. Six semesters must be satisfactorily completed to fulfill requirements for the BM or BA (Music) degrees. Four semesters are required for transfer students, and for students who begin at Southwestern and are admitted to the music major by audition later than the end of their second semester of residence. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Each semester)
80-104	INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC. A course for non-music majors designed to give students a general understanding of music and to increase their enjoyment of music through musical participation and the development of listening skills. Students will consider the various basic applications and manifestations of harmony, melody, time, timbre, texture, genre and form. They will refine their skill of aural perception in order to enhance the ability to sharply focus and sustain concentration in listening. They will retain a general chronology of composers, works and styles in the Western art music tradition from the Middle Ages to present day. Students will develop an understanding of musical style by examining works representative of the main musical style periods. (Each semester) (FAL)
80-114	MUSIC LITERATURE I. A historical survey of the Classical and early Romantic periods. To be taken concurrently with 76-111 and 76-113. Prerequisites: Music Theory 76-101, 76-103, or permission of instructor. (Spring) (FAL) (WA)
80-124	WORLD MUSIC. An introduction to the music of non-Western cultures, including the study of the music of Africa, India, Bosnia, Japan, Latin America, Native America and Indonesia. Issues include the interaction of traditional music with modern/Western music and the use of music to create a national or ethnic identity. (Fall) (FAL) (IP)
80-134	MUSIC IN THE UNITED STATES. A course surveying the development of American music from the colonial period to the present. (Spring) (FAL)
80-214	MUSIC LITERATURE II. A historical survey of late 19th-century and 20th-century music. To be taken concurrently with 76-213 and 76-211. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-114, or permission of instructor. (Fall) (FAL) (WA)
80-314	MUSIC LITERATURE III. A historical survey of Medieval and Renaissance music. To be taken concurrently with 76-311 and 76-313. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-214, or permission of instructor. (Spring) (FAL) (WA)
80-414	MUSIC LITERATURE IV. A historical survey of Baroque music. To be taken concurrently with 76-413. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-314, or permission of instructor. (Fall) (FAL) (WA)
80-424	MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE MUSIC. A survey of Western European music to 1600. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-314. (FAL)
80-434	BAROQUE MUSIC. A survey of Western European music from 1600 to 1750. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-314. (FAL) (WA)
80-444	CLASSICAL AND ROMANTIC MUSIC. A survey of Western European music from 1750 to 1900. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-314. (FAL) (WA)
80-454	20TH-CENTURY MUSIC. A survey of music from 1900 to present day. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-314. (FAL) (WA)

- 80-602 PIANO SOLO REPERTOIRE, A. This course is offered for applied majors as a survey of piano literature. (FAL)
- 80-612 PIANO SOLO REPERTOIRE, B. A continuation of Music Literature 80-602. (FAL)
- 80-622 INSTRUMENTAL PEDAGOGY AND LITERATURE. Pedagogy and Literature courses will survey their instrument's most significant solo and ensemble literature from relevant style periods and examine pedagogical practices from a historical and contemporary perspective. This course is intended for Instrumental Performance majors. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the Sophomore Barrier Examination. (FAP)
- 80-701 DICTION IN VOCAL MUSIC I. The principles of pronunciation and diction in French, German and Italian for the beginning voice student, including an intensive application of these principles to vocal literature in these languages. Prerequisite: two semesters of applied voice study at the college level, Music Theory 76-113 and concurrent enrollment in applied voice. (Fall of even-numbered years) (FAL)
- 80-711 DICTION IN VOCAL MUSIC II. A continuation of Diction in Vocal Music I. Prerequisite: Music Literature 80-701. (Spring of odd-numbered years) (FAL)
- 80-712 SONG LITERATURE AND PERFORMANCE. A survey of great solo art song literature and its performance practice. Prerequisite: Two semesters of applied voice study at the college level, or Music Theory 76-113 and concurrent enrollment in applied voice. (Fall of odd-numbered years) (FAL)
- 80-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with changed content.
- 80-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with changed content.
- 80-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 80-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 80-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Readings and projects selected to broaden the advanced student's acquaintance with music through independent research. Requires permission of instructor. May be repeated with changed content.
- 80-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

Music Theory (MUT)

- 76-101 FUNDAMENTALS OF SOLFEGE/EAR TRAINING. The development of proficiency in aural skills through dictation and sight singing. Qualified students may place out of this class by examination.. To be taken concurrently with Music Theory 76-103. (Fall) (FAL)
- 76-103 FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC THEORY. A survey of musical notation and analysis, beginning with basics of pitch and rhythm notation: the grand staff, treble, bass and C clefs in alto and tenor position, major and minor scales and key signatures; identification and notation of the basic triad and seventh chord types in tonal harmony, chord inversions, Roman numeral analysis; harmonic progression; and introduction to part writing with triads. Students not planning to major in music are urged to consider their preparation before enrolling; this is not a beginning music-reading course. Prior or concurrent study of the keyboard and experience in reading treble and bass clefs is strongly recommended. This course is a prerequisite to Music Theory 76-113. Qualified students may place out of this class by examination. To be taken concurrently with Music Theory 76-101. (Fall) (FAL)
- 76-111 SOLFEGE/EAR TRAINING I. Continuation of Music Theory 76-101. To be taken concurrently with Music Theory 76-113 and Music Literature 80-114. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-101 or passage of a qualifying diagnostic examination. (Spring) (FAL)
- 76-113 MUSIC THEORY I: HARMONY IN PRACTICE. Review and continuation of concepts introduced in Fundamentals of Music Theory. A working knowledge of pitch and rhythm notation and mastery of basic musical concepts such as scales, key signatures, and triad and seventh chord types is assumed. Further work with four-part harmony and harmonic progression. New concepts: cadences, musical forms, non-chord tones, diatonic sevenths, secondary chords and modulation. To be taken concurrently with Music Literature 80-114 (majors) and Music Theory 76-111. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-103 or passage of a qualifying diagnostic examination. (Spring) (FAL)
- 76-211 SOLFEGE/EAR TRAINING II. Continuation of Music Theory 76-111. To be taken concurrently with Music Theory 76-213 and Music Literature 80-214. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-111. (Fall) (FAL)

76-213	MUSIC THEORY II: FORM AND ANALYSIS. Continuation of concepts introduced in Music Theory I. Advanced chromatic harmony and modulation will be studied through analysis and compositional exercises. Larger formal designs (ternary form, sonata, rondo and variation) will be explored in late 18th- and 19th-century music literature. To be taken concurrently with Music Literature 80-214 (majors) and Music Theory 76-211. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-113. (Fall) (FAL) (WA)
76-223	MUSIC TECHNOLOGY. Students will acquire a fundamental understanding of a broad variety of topics pertaining to the role of technology in the making and business of music. The course will focus on an array of topics as they relate to the ways that music and technology interact, in both current and historical contexts. The course will help students achieve a level of familiarity and comfort with different environments in order to encourage and develop the creative process. Students will compose original works in electronic media. They will learn fundamental techniques of recording techniques, notation and publishing software, sequencing and sampling. (Spring) (FAL)
76-311	SOLFEGE/EAR TRAINING III. Continuation of Music Theory 76-211. To be taken concurrently with Music Theory 76-313 and Music Literature 80-314. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-211. (Spring) (FAL)
76-313	MUSIC THEORY III: COUNTERPOINT. An introduction to the contrapuntal styles of the Renaissance and Baroque eras through analysis and compositional exercises. To be taken concurrently with Music Literature 80-314 and Music Theory 76-311. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-213. (Spring) (FAL)
76-343	ORCHESTRATION. A study of orchestral instrumentation and the art of transcription for orchestra, through score analysis and arranging projects. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-213. (Spring of odd-numbered years) (FAL)
76-413	MUSIC THEORY IV: 20TH CENTURY MUSIC. An analytical survey of the compositional languages, aesthetics and forms in the concert music of the 20th century. To be taken concurrently with Music Literature 80-414. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-313. (Fall) (FAL)
76-532, 534	COMPOSITION. Individual instruction in the craft of musical composition. Students are introduced to the techniques and languages of contemporary concert music through original writing exercises and listening assignments. Continued study will ultimately lead to writing projects in larger forms. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Music Theory 76-101 and 76-103, or consent of instructor. (Each semester) (FAP)
76-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with changed content.
76-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with changed content.
76-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
76-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
76-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. Readings and projects selected to broaden the advanced student's acquaintance with music through independent research. Requires permission of instructor. May be repeated with changed content.
76-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENT

Division of Humanities

Michael Bray, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair
Lysane Fauvel, PhD, Assistant Professor
Philip E. Hopkins, PhD, Associate Professor
Omar Rivera, PhD, Assistant Professor

Philosophy is a mode of engaging thoughtfully and critically with the grounding ideas and assumptions of human practices. Such thinking includes reflection on the relationship between different forms of knowledge (scientific, ethical, political, historical, cultural and aesthetic) and the material world, as well as reflection on intertwining social, historical and geographical forms of power and human community. Courses in philosophy develop a wide range of intellectual abilities and offer a unique opportunity for students to develop their own modes of thoughtful and critical engagement with different domains of knowledge and practice. The emphasis is on primary texts and a careful discussion of them and their ideas.

Department Goals:

1. Foster student ability to engage thoughtfully and critically with the grounding ideas and assumptions of human practices and with complex theoretical texts at appropriate levels for both majors and minors.
2. Foster ability to analyze and critique both the practices and foundations of other disciplines and broad rubrics of human knowledge and practice at a level accessible to the general university community.
3. Provide majors and minors grounding in the history of western philosophy.

The curriculum aims to cultivate philosophy as a self-reflective practice and therefore emphasizes the history of western philosophy as vitally important to contemporary philosophy. Students explore contemporary thinking from a foundation of critical inquiry into its past and into the genealogies of questions that have shaped the conversation to this point.

There are no 100-level introduction courses in philosophy. All 200- and 300-level courses are intended as entry points into the study of philosophy and are open to students without prior philosophy courses.

200-300-LEVEL COURSES investigate some of the different questions and approaches that have defined philosophy during its history, and may examine a particular philosophical field, or philosophical questions in relation to another field (history, art, religion, politics, etc.). Open to all students.

400-LEVEL COURSES explore philosophical questions and topics at a greater degree of complexity. Open to all students with at least one prior course in philosophy, though some may have specific prerequisites.

600-LEVEL COURSES are the core, historically focused courses required for majors. They engage students in a critical and rigorous inquiry into a specific era of the history of Western philosophy or into a complex of questions raised across that history and/or in relation to other cultures and traditions. Open to non-majors with at least one prior course in philosophy.

700-LEVEL COURSES are advanced seminars primarily intended for junior and senior philosophy majors. Open to non-majors with appropriate preparation in disciplines related to the particular topic or with permission of the instructor.

Major in Philosophy: 10 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- PHI18-602 Reading Philosophy
- Two courses from:
 - PHI18-614 History of Western Philosophy: Ancient
 - PHI18-624 History of Western Philosophy: Modern
 - PHI18-634 History of Western Philosophy: 19th Century
- One course from:
 - PHI18-644 History of Western Philosophy: 20th Century
 - PHI18-654 Critical Histories of Philosophy
- PHI18-714 Historical Studies or PHI18-724 Central Topics in Philosophy
- PHI18-914 Colloquium in Philosophy (Capstone)
- Four additional courses (3-4 credits each) in Philosophy, at least three of which must be upper level

Minor in Philosophy: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Five courses in Philosophy, at least four of which must be upper level

Paired Major in Philosophy and Feminist Studies: 16 courses

Students may accomplish this paired major by fulfilling the requirements for both majors, but double counting three of the following courses cross-listed in Philosophy and Feminist Studies: Feminist Philosophy (18-394), Philosophy of the Self (18-324), Theories of Class (18-444), Theories of Race (18-254), Feminist Ethics (18-374), or Topics in Feminist Philosophy (18-494).

Philosophy (PHI)

18-204	POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY. An examination of topics at the intersection of philosophy and politics, including historical and contemporary philosophical defenses and critiques of social and political orders, and analysis of political and social theories and concepts. (H)
18-224	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. An examination of some of the principal philosophical problems involved in the practices of religion. Attention will center on the nature and practice of religious knowledge in relation to other ways of knowing, and on religious language and the role of religious narratives as central to understanding both historical and contemporary religiosity. Also Religion 19-514. (H) (R)
18-234	MEDIA AND ETHICS. A survey of value questions arising in conjunction with and portrayed by communications media. Topics may include the discourse practices and influence of the various media upon cultural identity and self-understanding; value assumptions in news selection and programming, advertising and entertainment media; media portrayal of minorities and gender; violence and the media; propaganda and public relations agendas and the media; and the issues of free speech, free press and other rights discourses in the media. Also Communication Studies 75-634. (H)
18-254	THEORIES OF RACE. An introduction and survey of contemporary race theory, with emphases on intersections with gender, class, nationalism and imperialism. Specific focus on the ways race has been constructed as a category of identity across various cultures, academic disciplines and historical periods. Also Feminist Studies 04-254. (H)
18-264	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE. A philosophical exploration of modern science—its history, aims, methods, conceptual underpinnings and social and cultural implications. (H)
18-274	ETHICS. An introduction to issues surrounding moral deliberation, commitment and choice. Attention will be given to historical ethical theories, to their implications for moral discourse and decision, and to related issues such as personal identity, justice, human freedom and the intersection of moral/ethical questions with class, race and gender. (H)
18-284	LATIN AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY. An introduction to the complex history of Latin American philosophy, including European and indigenous traditions of thought as well as their hybrids. Key issues will be the interpretation and criticism of notions of history and progress, race and ethnicity, colonialism and knowledge production, the philosophical status of indigenous knowledges, and the relation between philosophy and territory. (H)
18-294	ENVIRONMENTAL PHILOSOPHY. See Environmental Studies 49-294. (H)
18-324	PHILOSOPHY OF THE SELF. An exploration of the emergence of this modern concept—the self—and its psychological, anthropological, political and epistemological contours. Readings may be drawn from a variety of disciplines. Also Feminist Studies 04-364. (H)
18-364	AESTHETICS. An introduction to the philosophical discourses of the 18th and 19th centuries that attempted to comprehend and grapple with the historical emergence of art-making and art-experience as an apparently unique and autonomous domain of human understanding, value and practice. Various 20th-century efforts to clarify and problematize the relationships between art, politics, technology and popular culture will also be discussed. (H)
18-374	FEMINIST ETHICS. This course traces the history and development of feminist ethics while considering its central issues and overall project. Areas of concentration might include discussions of human rights and social justice, transnational perspective in ethical theories and biomedical ethics. Also Feminist Studies 04-374. (H)

- 18-394 FEMINIST PHILOSOPHY. An historically informed introduction to key texts in feminist theory. Our approach to the issues and debates will be interdisciplinary and readings will be drawn from a range of disciplines such as philosophy, anthropology, sociology, psychoanalysis, cultural studies. Also Feminist Studies 04-214. (H) (SJ)
- 18-404 TOPICS IN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY. A sustained and deeper examination of specific figures or themes in the history or the contemporary practice of political philosophy. Prerequisite: Philosophy 18-204 or Political Science 32-234. (H)
- 18-414 PHILOSOPHY AND LITERATURE. An examination of the reciprocity between philosophy and literature. The study of both philosophy as articulating issues and problems presented in the themes and aesthetic character of literary works, and literature as exposing themes (i.e. epistemological, metaphysical and ethical themes) that demand philosophical scrutiny. The issues discussed may include the historical relation and differences between literary and philosophical works and questions concerning meaning and representation. Prerequisite: One course in Philosophy (18-454 or 18-464 recommended). (H)
- 18-444 THEORIES OF CLASS. This course will consider both the advent of the concept of class as a key to social analysis, as well as its apparent decline as a meaningful term. The guiding consideration for the course will be the extent to which class distinctions and structures remain central to the analysis and understanding of society, as well as the way in which class differs from and intersects with social structures of race and gender. Also Feminist Studies 04-274. Prerequisite: Philosophy 18-204, 18-254, 18-374 or 18-394 or one upper-level course in Feminist Studies. (H) (SJ)
- 18-454 METAPHYSICS. Metaphysics is the area of philosophy that traditionally addresses pivotal questions concerning both nature and what, if anything, may lie beyond it: being and becoming, space and time, chaos and order, and the number and structures of realities. This course addresses some of the many metaphysical systems that have been proposed and the acquisition and nature of metaphysical knowledge, as well as criticisms of part or all of the metaphysical endeavor. Prerequisite: One course in Philosophy. (H)
- 18-464 LANGUAGE AND KNOWLEDGE. An examination of the many ways in which philosophers have addressed the questions of language and knowledge. Central topics may include: the nature and limits of language; the kinds and limits of knowledge; the “linguistic turn” in 20th-century philosophy and its aftereffects; translation and interpretation; the geopolitics of knowledge. Prerequisite: One course in Philosophy. (H)
- 18-474 TOPICS IN AESTHETICS. A continuation and deeper examination of specific aspects of the history of aesthetics and/or of contemporary art and art theory. Possible topics include theories and practices of contemporary art; film theory; or the relation between art and social movements. Prerequisite: Philosophy 18-364. (H)
- 18-484 TOPICS IN LATIN AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY. A continuation and deeper examination of the history of Latin American philosophy with a particular focus on political philosophy and the relation of these philosophies to other contemporary philosophical movements. Prerequisite: Philosophy 18-284 or 18-204, or History 16-334. (H)
- 18-494 TOPICS IN FEMINIST PHILOSOPHY. A sustained and deeper examination of the crucial texts and topics of feminist theory with a special emphasis on the debates and dialogues between Anglo-American and European approaches. The course will critically engage feminist methodologies and will analyze the production of feminist political discourses. Also Feminist Studies 04-594. Prerequisite: Philosophy 18-374 or 18-394, or one upper-level course in Feminist Studies. (H)
- 18-602 READING PHILOSOPHY. A guided effort to focus and improve advanced students’ capacities for engaged, thoughtful, critical and independent reading of philosophical forms of argumentation and analysis. Writing assignments and discussions will be focused on the detailed articulation and understanding of one or two important texts. Offered every spring. Prerequisite: Two Philosophy courses. (WA)
- 18-614 HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: ANCIENT. A survey of Greek philosophy from its inception through Neo-Platonism, emphasizing the unique expositional practices employed by the early Greek thinkers to express philosophical thought and questioning concerning epistemology,

	metaphysics and ethics explored through a selection of primary texts. Also Classics 07-334. Prerequisite: One course in Philosophy. (H)
18-624	HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: MODERN. An inquiry into some of the principal texts, issues and debates in European philosophy from the 16th to the 18th century, including thinkers such as Montaigne, Galileo, Descartes, Hobbes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Hume and Kant. Topics will range across the emergence of modern science, the rise of epistemology as first philosophy, rationalism, materialism, empiricism and the construction of secular models of politics. Prerequisite: One course in Philosophy. (H)
18-634	HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: 19th CENTURY. An inquiry into the most influential philosophical movements of 19th-century Europe, including such authors as Hegel, Marx and Nietzsche. Topics will range across idealism, historicism, materialism, the limits of reason and the emergence of language as a philosophical problem. Prerequisite: One course in Philosophy. (H)
18-644	HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: 20th CENTURY. A study of the diverse fields and movements of the 20th century with an emphasis on Continental philosophy and intersections with philosophy beyond the western tradition. Topics may focus upon the role of language in philosophical inquiry, phenomenology, feminist theory, social and political philosophy, hermeneutics, existentialism, and critical theory. Prerequisite: One 600-level Philosophy course. (H)
18-654	CRITICAL HISTORIES OF PHILOSOPHY. An engagement with some alternative model or models for constructing or narrating the history of philosophy, distinct from (or even opposed to) a sequential approach. These may include the study of themes, questions or problematics across different periods of western philosophy, engagements with the “contemporaneity” of past philosophies, and/or critical interrogations between different philosophical traditions, and between philosophy and other disciplines. Prerequisite: One 600-level Philosophy course. (H)
18-714	HISTORICAL STUDIES. Advanced seminar. Investigation of a specific figure, period or movement in the history of philosophy—content will vary from year to year. May be repeated with change in topic. This course is intended for students who have taken 600-level courses in Philosophy or relevant upper-level courses in disciplines related to the topic. (H)
18-724	CENTRAL TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY. Advanced seminar. A critical survey of some major area of contemporary philosophical concern—epistemology, metaphysics, philosophy of mind, philosophy of language, etc. May be repeated with change in topic. This course is intended for students who have taken 600-level courses in Philosophy or relevant upper-level courses in disciplines related to the topic. (H)
18-914	COLLOQUIUM IN PHILOSOPHY. Required of majors in Philosophy, normally in their final year. Offered every fall. Prerequisite: Philosophy 18-602. (H) (WA)
18-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
18-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. Lectures and readings on subjects of special interest. Subjects to be announced. May be repeated with change in topic. (H)
18-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
18-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
18-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. Readings selected to broaden the student’s acquaintance with areas of philosophy or topics of special interest. May be repeated with changed content.
18-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

Interdisciplinary Program

William P. O'Brien, PhD, Associate Professor of Physics and Program Chair

Physical Science Major (Dual Degree, Pre-Engineering Program)

For students interested in engineering, Southwestern University offers a dual degree program, administered by the Physics Department, that consists of three years of classes at Southwestern, followed by additional academic work at an engineering school accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). This program is designed to place the technical training of the engineer within the broader perspective of the liberal arts tradition.

Program Goal:

1. Provide students with the basis of a strong liberal arts education with emphasis on the basic sciences and mathematics to prepare them for successful completion of an engineering dual degree program.

Completion of the program at Southwestern is the first stage of the dual degree program. In their three years at Southwestern, students must satisfy the general education requirements of the BA degree, and they must take the series of science and mathematics courses outlined below.

In their third year, students apply for admission to an ABET accredited engineering school (which usually requires a GPA of 3.0). Past SU students have attended Arizona State University in Tempe, Texas A&M University in College Station and Washington University in St. Louis. In the case of Washington University in St. Louis, students with the above-noted GPA and a recommendation from the liaison office (Southwestern's Physics Department) are normally admitted. In addition, Washington University in St. Louis offers a Dual Degree Engineering Affiliation Scholarship to be awarded by the Southwestern University liaison office. To be eligible for the scholarship, which covers half of the tuition cost at Washington University in St. Louis, a student must have a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 and meet the dual degree admission requirements. Students in the dual degree program at Washington University in St. Louis constitute about 20 percent of the undergraduate engineering students, and receive their degrees upon satisfactory completion of a two-year program in St. Louis. The engineering schools and Southwestern frequently adjust their curricula, and therefore students interested in the dual degree program should consult regularly with their Pre-Engineering adviser and the chair of the Physical Science Program about their status.

After successfully completing all of the requirements for his or her degree at the engineering school, Southwestern University will award the student in the dual degree program a BA degree with a major in physical science. Students who can provide evidence that they will complete their engineering degree at the end of the spring semester can petition the Provost by the published deadlines to participate in the May commencement activities at Southwestern University.

Major in Physical Science: 13 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- CHE51-154 General Chemistry I
- CHE51-164 General Chemistry II
- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-354 Calculus III
- MAT52-674 Linear Algebra
- MAT52-754 Differential Equations I
- PHY53-154 Fundamentals of Physics I
- PHY53-164 Fundamentals of Physics II
- PHY53-214 Elementary Modern Physics
- PHY53-334 Classical Mechanics I
- Two courses¹ from:
 - PHY53-404 Electronics²
 - PHY53-413 Classical Mechanics II
 - PHY53-323 Electromagnetism I

PHY53-434 Statics ²

PHY53-443 Thermodynamics ²

PHY53-453 Math Methods in Physical Science

¹The elective courses are offered on a rolling two year cycle. When planning your curriculum please refer to the course descriptions for information about whether they are offered in the Fall or Spring and on odd or even numbered years.

²The course is *highly recommended* for pre-engineering dual degree students.

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

Division of Natural Sciences

Steven Alexander, PhD, Professor and Chair

Mark Bottorff, PhD, Associate Professor, Director of the Fountainwood Observatory

Rebecca Edwards, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor

James Friedrichsen, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor

William P. O'Brien, PhD, Associate Professor

Sarah Salviander, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor

Physics is the study of the fundamental principles and laws that govern the physical universe. The scope of physics is broad and can be understood at many different levels. The Physics Department therefore serves many students: 1) those planning a career in or related to physics; 2) those planning a career in engineering; 3) those planning a career in a science field other than physics; 4) those planning to teach physics; and 5) those who are not majoring in science but would like to know something about the methods of science and what has been inferred from it about the physical universe.

Department Goals:

1. Students focusing on physics will understand the fundamental principles and applications of physics.
2. Students interested in pursuing engineering studies will understand the fundamental principles of physics as they apply to engineering.
3. Students interested in further study and careers in the medical field will understand the fundamental principles and applications of physics as they apply to medicine.
4. Students interested in teaching will have the knowledge required to teach physics proficiently in elementary or secondary.
5. Students who study physics from the liberal arts or general education perspective will understand the basic tenets and practices of physics, and appreciate the role of physics in their lives.

The Physics Department offers majors and minors for the BA and the BS degrees. Students wishing to study engineering are also supported by the department. For more information, please consult the Physical Science Major (Dual Degree, Pre-Engineering Program) in this catalog.

BA and BS Degrees in Physics:

Major in Physics (BA): Nine courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits)

- PHY53-154 Fundamentals of Physics I
- PHY53-164 Fundamentals of Physics II
- PHY53-214 Modern Physics
- PHY53-334 Classical Mechanics I
- PHY53-323 Electromagnetism I

- PHY53-423 Quantum Physics
- PHY53-872 Capstone Course
- Two courses from:
 - PHY53-404 Electronics
 - PHY53-413 Classical Mechanics II
 - PHY53-424 Electromagnetism II
 - PHY53-434 Statics
 - PHY53-443 Thermodynamics
 - PHY53-453 Math Methods in Physical Science

Major in Physics (BS): 10 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits)

- PHY53-154 Fundamentals of Physics I
- PHY53-164 Fundamentals of Physics II
- PHY53-214 Modern Physics
- PHY53-334 Classical Mechanics I
- PHY53-323 Electromagnetism I
- PHY53-423 Quantum Physics
- PHY53-872 Capstone Course
- Three courses from:
 - PHY53-404 Electronics
 - PHY53-413 Classical Mechanics II
 - PHY53-424 Electromagnetism II
 - PHY53-434 Statics
 - PHY53-443 Thermodynamics
 - PHY53-453 Math Methods in Physical Science

Note: Each department at SU is required to provide a “capstone experience” for their majors. Past physics capstones have included experimental, observational and theoretical research in physics or a physics-related topic. Research has been carried out at SU, at off-campus REU programs and in industry. The detailed structure of the physics capstone experience is contractually agreed upon between the students and their capstone advisers. Generally there are three components to the physics capstone: 1) the actual research work, 2) the writing of a significant paper on the research work and 3) an oral public presentation about the research work. Students seeking college credit for the *research component* of their capstone experience may (after consultation with their capstone adviser) sign up for Academic Internship (PHY53-941, 942, 943, 944) or Independent Study and Research (PHY53-951, 952, 953, 954). Regardless of whether the research phase of the capstone is done for credit the capstone course PHY53-872 is required. It is a scientific writing course (see description below) that helps the student prepare both the capstone paper and oral presentation.

Required supporting courses in the major: Four courses

- MAT52-154 Calculus I
- MAT52-254 Calculus II
- MAT52-354 Calculus III
- MAT52-754 Differential Equations I

Sufficient advanced mathematics for a mathematics minor is highly recommended.

Minor in Physics: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- PHY53-154 Fundamentals of Physics I
- PHY53-164 Fundamentals of Physics II
- PHY53-214 Elementary Modern Physics
- PHY53-323 Electromagnetism I
- PHY53-334 Classical Mechanics I

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Physics.

Physics (PHY)

53-034	INTRODUCTION TO EARTH SCIENCE (3-2). This course examines the complex physical relations between land, sea and atmosphere. It also explores how some actions of our modern civilization disrupt the environment. Topics include geologic hazards, land management, water resources, hazardous waste disposal, energy resources, mineral resources and conservation of resources. Also Environmental Studies 49-034. (NSL) (Fall, Odd years)
53-054	EXPLORING THE UNIVERSE (3-3). This course is an introduction to the science of astronomy for non-science majors. Emphasis is to be placed on utilizing (as much as possible) observations obtained by students so that their science experience becomes learner centered. Labs and activities will allow students to infer from their own data (or archival data collected by other students) astronomical knowledge about the universe. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-104 or a higher-level mathematics course. (NSL) (Fall, Even years)
53-064	MUSICAL ACOUSTICS (3-2). Physics of sound with application to musical instruments and music. Designed for students not majoring in science, but open to any student with knowledge of elementary algebra. (NSL) (Spring, Even years)
53-154, 164	FUNDAMENTALS OF PHYSICS I & II (3-3). A calculus-based treatment of mechanics, wave motion, electromagnetism and optics. Prerequisites: Concurrent registration or credit in Mathematics 52-154. (Physics 53-154 is prerequisite for Physics 53-164.) (NSL) (154 Fall, 164 Spring)
53-214	ELEMENTARY MODERN PHYSICS (3-3). An introduction to thermodynamics and statistical mechanics, relativity, quantum mechanics, and the physics of atoms, nuclei and particles. Prerequisite: Physics 53-154, 53-164, and Mathematics 52-154 and 52-254. Mathematics 52-354 as a pre-requisite or co-requisite or consent of the instructor. (Fall NSL)
53-323	ELECTROMAGNETISM I (3-0). Development of Maxwell's equations with applications to electrostatics and magnetostatics. Prerequisites: Physics 53-154, 53-164. Mathematics 52-154, 52-254 and Mathematics 52-354 is a pre- or co-requisite for this course. (NS) (Fall)
53-334	CLASSICAL MECHANICS I (3-3). An advanced treatment of Newtonian mechanics with applications to kinematics, forced oscillations, central force motion and systems of particles. Prerequisites: Mathematics 52-354 and Physics 53-154, 53-164. Mathematics 52-754 is a pre- or co-requisite for this course. (NSL) (WA) (Spring)
53-354	ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT (3-2). An examination of energy and its many forms (mechanical motion, thermal, radiant, electrical, chemical, nuclear, sound), the laws of thermodynamics that govern the conversion of energy from one form to another, the units in which energy is measured (and bought and sold), energy resources (hydrocarbons, biomass, solar, wind, waves, nuclear) and the usefulness of energy as a unifying concept for studying planetary processes. Also Environmental Studies 49-384. Prerequisites: Physics 53-034 or Biology 50-144 or Environmental Studies 49-104. (NSL) (Spring, Odd years)
53-404	ELECTRONICS (3-3). Introduction to digital and analog circuits, with applications to modern instrumentation. Prerequisites: Mathematics 52-154, 52-254 and Physics 53-154, 53-164. Mathematics 52-354 is a pre- or co-requisite for this course. (NSL) (Fall, Even years)
53-413	CLASSICAL MECHANICS II (3-0). Introduction to the Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations of mechanics with application to non-inertial reference frames, rigid bodies and oscillating systems. Prerequisite: Physics 53-334. (NS) (Fall, Odd years)
53-423	QUANTUM PHYSICS (3-0). A detailed introduction to quantum mechanics and its applications to atoms and molecules. Prerequisites: Physics 53-214 and 53-334. (NS) (Spring)

53-424	ELECTROMAGNETISM II (3-3). Applications of Maxwell's equations to propagation of plane and guided waves in various media. Prerequisite: Physics 53-323. (NSL) (Spring, Odd years)
53-434	STATICS (3-3). A study of forces, resultants and components of force systems, forces due to friction, conditions of equilibrium, forces acting on members of trusses and frame structures, centroids and moments of inertia. The lab portion of this course involves graphics and modeling fundamentals for engineering design: computer modeling of solid geometry and generation of engineering drawings. Introduction to computer programming using a high-level language and applications of computational methods to the solution of mechanical engineering problems. Prerequisite: Physics 53-154, Mathematics 52-154, 52-254 and 52-354 (or concurrent). (NSL) (Spring, Odd years).
53-443	THERMODYNAMICS (3-0). Basic principles of macroscopic thermodynamics including pressure-volume-temperature relationship of pure substances, work, heat, first and second laws of thermodynamics, entropy and the analysis of simple power and refrigeration systems. Prerequisite: Physics 53-154, 53-164, 53-214, Mathematics 52-154, 52-254 and 52-354. (Spring, Even years) (NS)
53-453	MATH METHODS IN PHYSICAL SCIENCE (3-0). This course examines select mathematical methods used in analyzing problems that arise in the physical sciences and engineering. Emphasis is given to <i>both</i> analytical and computer algebra or numerical approaches to problem solving and analysis. Analytical topics <i>may</i> include: linear vector spaces, Fourier series, ordinary differential equations, the calculus of variations, special functions, series solutions of differential equations, partial differential equations, functions of a complex variable, and integral transforms. Prerequisite: Mathematics 52-354 or permission of the instructor. (Fall, Even years) (NS)
53-872	CAPSTONE COURSE (2-0). A scientific writing course for physics majors in which the capstone is drafted, discussed, revised and polished so that the writing is effective and conforms to modern standards of scientific journal style. In addition the student will learn how to fully integrate graphical elements and tables, mathematical equations, and numerical information into the document. The student and capstone course professor will work closely with the student's capstone research advisor to bring the document to completion. Requirement: Students are expected to be finished with or nearing completion of the research phase of their capstone. (Spring)
53-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
53-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
53-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
53-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
53-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY AND RESEARCH. May be repeated with change in content.
53-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

Division of Social Sciences

Timothy J. O'Neill, PhD, Professor and Chair
 Alisa Gaunder, PhD, Associate Professor
 Tao Fang Huang, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
 Shannon Mariotti, PhD, Associate Professor
 Lorinc Redei, MA, Part-Time Instructor
 Patricia Schiaffini, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
 Eric A. Selbin, PhD, Professor
 Robert S. Snyder, PhD, Professor

Political Science is deeply grounded in the liberal arts tradition, drawing upon anthropology, economics, history, philosophy, psychology, statistics and sociology to study politics and illuminate the various political, social and cultural arrangements of people's lives. The goal is to interpret the past(s), explain the present(s) and even dare to predict the future(s). To this end, political scientists study power, authority, conflict, economic relationships, culture, laws, policy, values, ethics, justice, equality, rights, legitimacy representation and more. Using these and other concepts, they analyze the political impacts of social issues

such as war, peace, poverty, crime, education, the environment, race, gender and globalization. While most people associate political science with the study of governments and other political actors, as a field of study it relies on various levels of analysis and focuses on a wide array of topics. These range from the history of political philosophy and the character of contemporary political concepts to the problems of development, from the role of congressional committees, the presidency or the judiciary in the United States to the role of various groups in and out of the mainstream political process in the United States, from the intricacies of government in states at various stages of development to the interaction of peoples and states in the international arena.

Department Goals:

1. Students will grasp the cultural dimensions of politics.
2. Students will grasp the institutional processes and structural dimensions of politics.
3. Students will grasp decision-making processes.
4. Students will grasp the theoretical dimensions of politics.
5. Students will acquire the skill of political analysis.
6. Students are prepared for local, national, and global citizenship.
7. Students are prepared to go on to graduate and professional schools.

Course offerings in Political Science are divided into four broad categories: (1) American politics (32-114, 32-314, 32-324, 32-334, 32-344, 32-354, 32-514, 32-524, 32-714); (2) political theory (32-054, 32-064, 32-234, 32-364, 32-454, 32-564, 32-574, 32-684, 32-734); (3) comparative politics (32-074, 32-144, 32-414, 32-424, 32-434, 32-614, 32-634, 32-644, 32-754, 32-764); and (4) international relations (32-084, 32-284, , 32-484, 32-494, 32-584, 32-664, 32-774). The array of courses students are expected to take are described below, but the program of each student majoring in Political Science is worked out in consultation with members of the department to ensure proper balance of courses in each category.

Students may major or minor in Political Science. It is also possible to complete a 15-course program in International Studies that pairs a major in Political Science with an additional “concentration” of three courses on either East Asia, Europe or Latin America, plus two courses at the 300 level or above in an appropriate language and a semester or longer study abroad experience. See the International Studies Program for further details.

Graduating seniors must take Senior Seminar (32-964) during the fall or spring semester of the senior year. Students should submit an application for the senior seminar to the department chair the spring of their junior year. This course will satisfy the capstone requirement for the Political Science major. Students may offer a completed Honors project or Independent Study in lieu of the Senior Seminar with prior departmental approval. A public presentation of senior seminar or honors research is required.

Credit may be obtained for American government (equivalent to Political Science 32-114) by scoring 55 or better on the CLEP subject examination in the area, provided prior approval has been secured from the Department chair.

Students may receive credit toward their major or minor for one academic internship. Academic internships are open to students in good disciplinary standing with eight credits in political science.

Statistics is recommended for all majors.

Major in Political Science: Ten courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- PSC32-114 American Politics
- PSC32-144 Comparative Politics
- PSC32-234 Introduction to Political Theory
- PSC32-964 Senior Seminar (Capstone)
- Five additional Political Science courses, four of which must be at or above the 200 level*
- One Political Science course at the 500-600 level taken prior to the Senior Seminar.**

*Within the major requirements, majors must have one upper-level course in American politics, one upper-level course in comparative politics, one upper-level course in political theory and two upper-level courses in international relations. As noted above, one general education political science course (32-054, 32-064, 32-074, 32-084) can fulfill one of these subfield requirements.

**The Department recommends that majors take more than one 500-600 course in different subfields (which include American, Comparative, International Relations and Theory) prior to the Senior Seminar.

Minor in Political Science: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- PSC32-114 American Politics
- PSC32-144 Comparative Politics
- PSC32-234 Introduction to Political Theory
- PSC32-284 International Politics
- One additional approved course in Political Science at or above the 300 level

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Political Science.

Political Science (PSC)

- 32-054 POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES. An introduction to the systems of ideas, ideals and beliefs through which people view and act in the world. Particular emphasis is placed on the argumentative structure and the political and psychological functions of ideologies; on their historical origin(s) and development; and on their respective conceptions of freedom and democracy. This course is open only to first years and sophomores. Juniors and seniors may register with the permission of the instructor. (ScS) (Political theory)
- 32-064 GENDER AND POLITICS. This course analyzes the politics of gender as well as the gender of politics. Drawing from feminist political theory, masculinity studies, as well as queer theory, we rethink the subject of political science while also exploring the gendered nature of the dominant political ideologies, concepts, theories, and spaces of politics. Also Feminist Studies 04-064. This course is open only to first years and sophomores. Juniors and seniors may register with the permission of the instructor. (ScS) (Political theory)
- 32-074 JAPANESE POLITICS, CULTURE AND SOCIETY. This course explores the historical and cultural context of contemporary Japanese politics, the political institutions of “the 1955 system,” the policy-making process in post-war Japan, and the effects of the 1994 political reforms. This course is open only to first years and sophomores. Juniors and seniors may register with the permission of the instructor. (ScS) (Comparative politics) (IP)
- 32-084 FILM, LITERATURE AND THE COLD WAR. This course examines how selected Western writers and filmmakers portrayed the Cold War. This course is open only to first years and sophomores. Juniors and seniors may register with the permission of the instructor. (ScS) (International relations)
- 32-114 AMERICAN POLITICS. An introduction to political analysis through a study of the origin and development of the American political system, federalism with special reference to the Constitution of the State of Texas, citizenship and civil rights, and political parties and interest groups. This course has an evening exam(s). (ScS)
- 32-144 COMPARATIVE POLITICS. An introductory survey of major political systems, representing both Western and non-Western countries. No single political system will be studied in depth. This course provides the tools for such study in the future. (ScS)
- 32-234 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THEORY. This introductory course examines political theory, while also practicing the critical methods of political theory. The Western canon of political theory is engaged, from Plato to Foucault, to analyze foundational political concepts such as justice, equality, sovereignty, obligation and freedom. The methods of reading, thinking and asking questions that illuminate the ways in which power shapes ideas and to see how politics operates within theories are also taught. Prerequisites: Political Science 32-114 and 32-144. (WA) (SJ)
- 32-284 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. An introductory study of the theory and practice of international politics. The course examines both the origins and the consequences of the political organization of the modern world. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144. (International relations)
- 32-314 RELIGION AND POLITICS IN AMERICA. An exploration of the tension between religious and political impulses and values in America. The approach is both theological and political, analyzing the changes and continuity in religious and political beliefs and structures. Topics include how religion encourages political action (disputes over abolitionism, prohibition, abortion and nuclear arms), how politics affects religion (religious pluralism, the development of black churches, Mormons and Jehovah’s Witnesses), and how the American nation is affected by both. This course has an evening exam(s). Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114. (American politics)

- 32-324 LAW AND POLITICS. A discussion of the nature of law as a political process, investigating such topics as the functions of the police, the role and powers of the legal profession, and the contributions of judges, juries and prisons to the attainment of justice and order. This course has an evening exam(s). Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114. (American politics)
- 32-334 PUBLIC POLICY. An introduction to the discipline of policy analysis. Explores who is responsible for making public policies, how choices are made, what kind of tools are at the disposal of policy makers and how their effectiveness can be enhanced. The course also explores theories about how bureaucracies operate and how they ought to operate. Theories and concepts are illustrated by investigating current policy efforts in such areas as environmental protection, the Internet or the development and justification of nuclear deterrence. Also Environmental Studies 49-364. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114. (American politics)
- 32-344 TEXAS POLITICS INTERNSHIPS. An opportunity to compare political theory and practical politics in a work environment, under supervision of department faculty. In alternate spring semesters the internships will be at the State Capitol and in Williamson County. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114. Open to students in good disciplinary standing with eight credits in Political Science. Internships are generally open to juniors and seniors. No more than one internship can count toward the major. (American politics)
- 32-354 THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY. This course explores the development of the presidential office, the institution of the presidency and the elements of presidential leadership through an examination of American political history. The course proceeds on three different planes: that of primary sources from particular presidencies, political histories and secondary scholarly works that focus on particular problems in the study of the presidency. Together, these three lines of intellectual inquiry should provide students with a strong foundation in modern presidential history and the analytical tools necessary to engage in thoughtful study of the American presidency. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114. (American politics)
- 32-364 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT. This course analyzes the ideas and ideals of America, as they have been imagined, cultivated and practiced. The idea of "American exceptionalism," the role that nature has played in shaping the self-understanding and politics of the nation, and the theory and practice of democracy in America are explored through the study of writings from the Puritan era to the 20th century. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114 or 32-144 and 32-234. (Political theory)
- 32-414 EUROPEAN POLITICS. This course provides an in-depth analysis of the political cultures, structures, processes and policies of selected systems in Europe. In addition, the nature and function of the European Union is considered. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144. (Comparative politics)
- 32-424 MIDDLE EAST POLITICS. A survey of the comparative and international politics of the Middle East, focusing on major Arab states, Israel and Iran. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144. (Comparative politics) (IP)
- 32-434 WOMEN AND POLITICS. A study of women and politics from a comparative perspective. Explores the role ideology, institutions, culture and social movements play in creating opportunities and constraints for women in the political realm. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144. (Comparative politics) (SJ)
- 32-454 ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICAL THEORY. This course critically explores the many discourses of contemporary environmentalism, from reformist approaches to radical green politics, as well as ecological theories. We look at the politics at work in these theories and analyze how different conceptions of "nature" and the "natural" provide foundations for differing social and political orders. Also Environmental Science 49-464. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-234 or Environmental Studies 49-104. (Political theory)
- 32-484 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. An examination of the ways by which states and non-state actors seek to handle increasing interdependence in the world. Particular attention is given to the United Nations, the European Union and multinational corporations. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144. (International relations)
- 32-494 INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY. A seminar that examines how changes in the international political economy have affected international politics and international relations theory. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144 and 32-284, or permission of instructor. (International relations)
- 32-514 ISSUES IN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. An intensive analysis of the constitutional values, policy issues and philosophical principles in judicial debates about the meaning of the American Constitution. Possible topics include the powers of the national government, judicial review, civil

- rights and liberties, and due process in the criminal justice system. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114; and Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (American politics)
- 32-524 LEGISLATIVE POLITICS. An exploration of the roles played by interest groups, electoral campaigns, money and personalities in legislative decision making. Policy areas treated are civil rights legislation, the politics of budgets and taxes, and congressional involvement in foreign policy. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114; and Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (American politics)
- 32-564 MODERN POLITICAL THEORY. This course explores different perspectives on the value of science, rationality and the ideals of the Enlightenment. With a focus on unique texts by canonical thinkers that illuminate how modern ideas and values shape everyday life, the optimistic, Promethian dreams of key Enlightenment theorists, as well as the disenchantment and alienation articulated by critics of modernity, will be explored. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (Political theory)
- 32-574 CONTEMPORARY DEMOCRATIC THEORY. What does it mean to be democratic and what kinds of citizens define a democracy? Drawing from the works of contemporary political theorists, this course analyzes the contested boundaries of the concept of “democracy” and explores how individuals can best negotiate collective life together, given differences and given various ways that power operates in contemporary society. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114 or 32-144; and 32-234 or permission of instructor. (Political theory)
- 32-584 U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. A survey of American foreign policy with particular focus on the Cold War and the post-Cold War period. Societal, ideological and governmental sources of American foreign policy are examined. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144; and Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (International relations)
- 32-614 LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS. This introduction to contemporary Latin American and Caribbean politics also allows students with previous knowledge about the region to further their interests. The course is built around some of the key issues which confront Latin America and the Caribbean. Substantial writing required. Also Sociology 34-614. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144; and Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor or Sociology 34-114. (SJ) (Comparative politics)
- 32-634 CONTENTIOUS POLITICS. This seminar is designed to explore both the concept as well as various manifestations of “contentious” politics, primarily focused on collective actions such as social movements, cycles of protest, rebellion and revolution. There is a substantial research and writing component. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144; and Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (Comparative politics)
- 32-644 THE CHINESE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. This seminar explores the causes of the Cultural Revolution, the role of Mao and Mao Zedong thought, the experiences of various groups in society during the Cultural Revolution, and the effects of the Cultural Revolution on contemporary China. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144; and Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (Comparative politics)
- 32-664 INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND VIOLENCE. An exploration of issues concerning the characteristics, causes and justifications of occurrences of international peace and violence. The focus is primarily on post-Cold War era state terrorism (internal and external), low intensity conflict, internal conflict resistance, rebellion and revolution, terrorism and peace. Substantial writing required. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144; and Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (International relations)
- 32-684 CRITICAL SOCIAL THEORY. This course explores the critical social theory of the group of unorthodox 20th-century Marxists known as the “Frankfurt Circle.” Drawing on the works of Max Horkheimer, Theodor Adorno, Walter Benjamin and Herbert Marcuse, their unique critique of the “damaged” and “one-dimensional” quality of life in late modernity is analyzed. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-234 or permission of instructor. (Political theory)
- 32-714 TOPICS IN AMERICAN POLITICS. An in-depth investigation into selected topics of contemporary interest in American politics. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114. (American politics)
- 32-734 TOPICS IN POLITICAL THEORY. An in-depth investigation into selected topics in political theory. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-114 or 32-144. (Political theory)

- 32-754 TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS. An in-depth investigation into selected topics in comparative politics. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144. (Comparative politics)
- 32-764 ADVANCED RESEARCH SEMINAR IN LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS. This course examines and considers various sociopolitical aspects extant in Latin America and the Caribbean with a focus on collective action and behavior. The course focus varies; previous topics have included resistance, rebellion and revolution, social movements, and the institutionalization and consolidation of democracy. There is a substantial research and writing component to this course, which may include working with primary documents and in-depth interviewing. Also Sociology 34-764 and Anthropology 35-764. Prerequisites: Political Science 32-144 and 32-614 or permission of instructor. (Comparative politics)
- 32-774 TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. An in-depth investigation into selected topics in international relations. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: Political Science 32-144. (International relations)
- 32-964 SENIOR SEMINAR. This course fulfills the capstone requirement for the major. Requires permission of instructor.
- 32-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 32-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 32-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 32-941, 942, 943, 944, 948 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. May be arranged through the department. These internships require a minimum of 120 hours of work per semester supervised by a member of the departmental faculty and a substantial written component. Internships are generally open to juniors and seniors. Open to students in good disciplinary standing with eight credits in political science. No more than one internship can count toward the major. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 32-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Must be arranged with departmental faculty and requires permission of instructor. May be repeated with changed content. Prerequisite: Open to students with at least eight credits in Political Science.
- 32-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

PSYCHOLOGY DEPARTMENT

Division of Social Sciences

Bryan D. Neighbors, PhD, Associate Professor and Chair
 Sarah Angulo, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
 Erin Crockett, PhD, Assistant Professor
 Traci Giuliano, PhD, Professor
 Fay Guarraci, PhD, Associate Professor
 Jacqueline E. Muir-Broadus, PhD, Professor
 Mark Pope, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
 Jesse E. Purdy, PhD, Professor

The Psychology Department is committed to providing rigorous educational experiences in the classroom, laboratory, internships, and in mentoring relationships with faculty so that students gain a rich knowledge of and enthusiasm for psychology. By providing opportunities to develop advanced skills in oral and written communication, critical thinking, creative problem solving, and quantitative reasoning, students will be prepared for success in graduate school in psychology and related fields, for careers that value these skills, and for futures as lifelong learners who are prepared to adapt to an ever-changing world.

Department Goals:

1. Students will be able to identify, define and apply central concepts in psychology.
2. Students will have competence in conducting psychological research.
3. Students will have the ability to report psychological findings in both written and oral formats to a broad academic audience.
4. Students will have the ability to work efficiently with their peers.
5. Students will be able to use their psychological knowledge in a relevant setting beyond Southwestern University.

Students may choose to complete a BA or a BS degree with a major in Psychology by completing the requirements specified in the catalog under "University Degrees." Students also have the option to pursue a paired major in Psychology and Education by counting PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology and PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology toward both majors.

Major in Psychology (BA or BS): 9-10 courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- PSY33-204 Research Methods I
- PSY33-214 Research Methods II
- Take three of the following five courses:
 - PSY33-224 Developmental Psychology or PSY33-244 Lifespan Development
 - PSY33-234 Personality Theory and Research
 - PSY33-424 Abnormal Psychology
 - PSY33-464 Social Psychology
 - PSY33-544 Health Psychology
- Take two of the following four courses:
 - PSY33-434 Behavioral Neuroscience
 - PSY33-444 Cognitive Psychology
 - PSY33-454 Psychology of Learning
 - PSY33-554 Human Factors
- Eight credits of research or eight credits of internship from: (Capstone)
 - PSY33-824 Research in Applied Psychology
 - PSY33-834 Research in Behavioral Neuroscience
 - PSY33-844 Research in Clinical Psychology
 - PSY33-854 Research in Comparative Psychology
 - PSY33-864 Research in Developmental/Cognitive Psychology
 - PSY33-874 Research in Social Psychology

or

 - Eight credits of internship:
 - PSY33-948 Academic Internship

Required supporting course in the Psychology major: one course

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics

Although no Psychology electives are required to meet the credit minimum for the Psychology major, students are encouraged to take additional Psychology courses as electives toward their degree.

Minor in Psychology: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- PSY33-104 Principles of Psychology
- Four additional upper-level courses (3-4 credits each) in Psychology

NOTE: A minimum grade of C must be earned in any course for it to count as a prerequisite for a subsequent Psychology course.

Psychology (PSY)

33-104	PRINCIPLES OF PSYCHOLOGY. Students will be introduced to the methods and findings of both classic and current psychological research, as well as to the practical applications of this work. Emphasis is placed on acquiring a foundation of knowledge and critical skills that are necessary to evaluate psychological research. (Each semester) (ScS)
33-204	RESEARCH METHODS I. This course is the first part of a two-semester sequence designed to teach the basic concepts of research methods used in the study of psychology. Its goals are to help students think critically in approaching problems, to provide hands-on experience with a variety of methodological techniques, to train students to analyze and interpret the results of a research study, and to enable students to communicate research findings to an audience of psychologists. Emphasis is placed on non-experimental research designs and the statistical analyses of those designs. Discussed are the methods of science used in observational and field research, archival research and survey/correlational research. In addition, students are introduced to writing and presenting results according to the guidelines of the American Psychological Association. Also Animal Behavior 09-204. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-104 and Mathematics 52-114. (Fall) (WA)
33-214	RESEARCH METHODS II. This course is the second part of a two-semester sequence designed to teach the basic concepts of research methods used in the study of psychology. Its goals are to help students think critically in approaching problems, to provide hands-on experience with a variety of methodological techniques, to train students to analyze and interpret the results of a research study, and to enable students to communicate research findings to an audience of psychologists. Emphasis is placed on experimental research designs and statistical analyses of those designs. Discussed are the procedures used in between-group, within-group, and mixed designs with single and multiple factors. Also Animal Behavior 09-214. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-204. Students will take the same instructor for both Research Methods I and II. (Spring) (WA)
33-224	DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY. This course is a theory and research-based overview of the many ways in which nature and nurture combine to produce developmental outcomes in the biological, cognitive, intellectual, personality and social domains, with a focus on childhood and adolescence. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-104. (Each semester)
33-234	PERSONALITY THEORY AND RESEARCH. A survey course that provides an overview of the major personality theories and the methods used in personality research. Included are type theories, trait theories and dynamic theories. The emphasis is on examination and evaluation of the experimental evidence pertinent to each theory. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-104. (Spring)
33-244	LIFESPAN DEVELOPMENT. This course will provide a broad view of the biological, psychological, and social aspects of development from conception through old age. Students who plan to enroll in professional programs in nursing, occupational therapy, physical therapy, physician assistant, or speech pathology upon graduation should strongly consider taking this course. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-104.
33-254	ANIMAL BEHAVIOR. See Animal Behavior 09-254.
33-333	EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. An examination of psychology's contributions to educational practice. Topics include intellectual and academic assessment principles and instruments, the application of theories of learning and cognitive development to instruction, theories of problem formation and resolution, and the recognition and handling of selected psychological challenges. Also Education 40-333. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-224 and Education major or minor, or permission of instructor. (Fall)
33-364	EXOTIC SENSORY SYSTEMS. This course explores Von Uexkull's concept of the Umwelt, or self-world, a domain defined not only by an animal's perceptual capacities but also by its action systems. The course will examine different selfworlds from the perspectives of different species and consider how organism-environment interactions produce their sensory and perceptual worlds. Topics of interest include the biosonar capabilities of bats and dolphins, magnetoreceptors in birds, fish and reptiles, electroreception in fish, and chemical communication through pheromones. The course is

taught from an interdisciplinary perspective and students from diverse majors are encouraged to enroll. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-104. (Spring)

- 33-374 **FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGY.** This course focuses on the application of psychological knowledge in the civil and criminal justice systems. As a seminar course with emphasis on critical discussion and student presentations, it will include an exploration of the role that psychologists play in the courtroom (e.g. case preparation, jury selection) and in criminal investigation (e.g. profiling, interrogations). Emphasis will also be placed on the role of psychologists in evaluating various “states of mind” or “behavioral dispositions” which bear on judicial process, such as competency (to stand trial), insanity (defense), dangerousness (involuntary commitment), and criminally relevant forms of psychopathology (e.g. psychopathy, sexual deviance). (Summer term) (ScS)
- 33-384 **HUMAN SEXUALITY.** This course is an introduction to the psychology of human sexuality. It covers a broad range of topics, including male and female physiology, sexual orientation, sexual expression and variation, sexual difficulties, birth control, reproduction, prostitution, pornography and many others. The primary goal of this course is for students to develop a greater understanding of their own sexuality and the sexuality of others, as well as to become more knowledgeable about the topic of sex. Decisions and choices related to human sexuality affect people throughout their entire lives. The idea of this course is that the more knowledgeable and comfortable people are with these issues, the better able they will be to make informed decisions that reflect their own moral values, whatever those may be. (Summer term) (ScS)
- 33-424 **ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY.** An overview of the field of clinical psychology that involves the scientific study of mental illness (psychopathology). The focus is on an empirically grounded examination of the symptomatic presentation, classification and cause of a broad range of psychological disorders. Methods used in the field to assess, treat and conduct research on the disorders will also be studied. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-214. Psychology 33-234 recommended. (Fall)
- 33-434 **BEHAVIORAL NEUROSCIENCE.** An introduction to the neurosciences with an emphasis on the techniques used to study the neurobiological basis of behavior. The anatomy and function of the central nervous system is a primary focus of the course and specific topics include how the central nervous system mediates perception, emotions, motivation, sleep, learning and memory. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-204 and Biology 50-114 or 50-102, or permission of instructor. (Spring)
- 33-444 **COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY.** Cognitive Psychology is the scientific study of the mechanisms and processes involved in the acquisition and use of knowledge. The structure and function of working memory and long term memory are central to cognition, and are the primary focuses of the course. Other topics include a brief history of cognitive psychology, major theories of cognition and cognitive development, and the effects of culture on cognition. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-204. (Spring) (WA)
- 33-454 **PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING.** Study of the traditional areas of learning psychology, including current theoretical and research considerations of classical conditioning, instrumental conditioning, aversive control of behavior and discrimination learning. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-214. (Fall)
- 33-464 **SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.** An introduction to the field of social psychology, which is the scientific study of how the thoughts, feelings and actions of a person are influenced by other people and by social situations. Topics include the self, attitudes and attitude change, group behavior, prejudice and discrimination, prosocial behavior, conformity, relationships and emotion, among others. The focus is on historical development of these topics as well as on current research and theory in these areas. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-204. (Spring)
- 33-544 **HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY.** This course will introduce students to the field of health psychology, which is the application of psychological principles in understanding how the mind, body and behavior interact in health and illness. Emphasis will be placed on the biopsychosocial model, which considers the role of biological, psychological and social factors in health and illness. Topics of interest include health promotion and primary prevention of illness, stress and coping, pain management, and a variety of behavior-related medical conditions (e.g. cardiovascular disease, cancer, AIDS, eating disorders). Prerequisite: Psychology 33-204. (Fall)
- 33-554 **HUMAN FACTORS.** This course is designed to provide students with an overview of the field of human factors, which is the scientific study of the role of human perceptual and cognitive capabilities and limitations in the design of consumer products, workplaces and other systems. The primary goal of this course is to train students in the application of perceptual and cognitive theories to diverse systems. The course will address human-system interaction in both simple and complex task environments. Emphasis will be placed on familiarizing students with methodologies that are utilized

in human factors research. Topics of interest include safety and accident prevention, stress and workload, human-computer interaction and transportation human factors. Prerequisite: Psychology 33-204. (Spring)

- 33-824 RESEARCH IN APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY. Laboratory or field-based research course designed to provide hands-on research experience related to questions concerning applied psychology. Students work directly with a faculty member within the department. Students read and synthesize the literature, design a study, collect and analyze data, and report the results. A written product is required of all students. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-214 and permission of instructor. May be repeated with different experience. (Fall, Spring) (WA)
- 33-834 RESEARCH IN BEHAVIORAL NEUROSCIENCE. Laboratory or field-based research course designed to provide hands-on research experience related to questions concerning neuroscience. Students work directly with a faculty member within the department. Students read and synthesize the literature, design a study, collect and analyze data and report the results. A written product is required of all students. Also Animal Behavior 09-834. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-434 and permission of instructor. May be repeated with different experience. (Fall, Spring) (WA)
- 33-844 RESEARCH IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY. Laboratory or field-based research course designed to provide hands-on research experience related to questions concerning clinical psychology. Students work directly with a faculty member within the department. Students read and synthesize the literature, design a study, collect and analyze data and report the results. A written product is required of all students. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-424 and permission of instructor. May be repeated with different experience. (Fall, Spring) (WA)
- 33-854 RESEARCH IN COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY. Laboratory or field-based research course designed to provide hands-on research experience related to questions concerning animal learning and animal behavior. Students work directly with a faculty member within the department. Students read and synthesize the literature, design a study, collect and analyze data, and report the results. A written product is required of all students. Also Animal Behavior 09-854. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-434 or 33-454, and permission of instructor. May be repeated with different experience. (Fall, Spring) (WA)
- 33-864 RESEARCH IN DEVELOPMENTAL/COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY. Laboratory or field-based research course designed to provide hands-on research experience related to questions concerning developmental and cognitive psychology. Students work directly with a faculty member within the department. Students read and synthesize the literature, design a study, collect and analyze data, and report the results. A written product is required of all students. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-214 and 33-224 or 33-444, and permission of instructor. May be repeated with different experience. (Fall, Spring) (WA)
- 33-874 RESEARCH IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Laboratory or field-based research course designed to provide hands-on research experience related to questions concerning social psychology. Students work directly with a faculty member within the department. Students read and synthesize the literature, design a study, collect and analyze data, and report the results. A written product is required of all students. Prerequisites: Psychology 33-464 and permission of instructor. May be repeated with different experience. (Fall, Spring) (WA)
- 33-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 33-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 33-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 33-944, 948 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Field placement in an approved setting. Students are expected to complete 120 hours (33-944) or 240 hours (33-948) of supervised experience. All internships have certain prerequisites and require permission of instructor. May be repeated with different experience. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Spring or Summer)
- 33-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
- 33-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

RELIGION DEPARTMENT

Division of Humanities

N. Elaine Craddock, PhD, Professor and Chair
Laura Hobgood-Oster, PhD, Professor
Molly Jensen, PhD, Assistant Professor
Rebecca Lorins, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor
Kenneth Mello, PhD, Assistant Professor
Janie Zackin, PhD, Part-Time Assistant Professor

The program in the study of religion introduces students to a variety of global religious traditions, experiences and expressions, and invites an empathetic understanding of difference. The program provides students with tools to critically engage “religious texts,” including written, oral, performative and symbolic ones. Religion courses engage students in the comparative study of themes and dimensions such as beliefs, practices, rituals and myths within and between religious traditions. The religion program facilitates interdisciplinary engagement with the study of religion and other human endeavors by encouraging students to learn and use a variety of methodologies, including: textual, social-scientific, historical, feminist and post-colonial.

Department Goals:

1. Students will acquire and compare knowledge of various religious traditions.
2. Students will apply diverse methodological approaches to the study of religious traditions.

200-LEVEL COURSES are introductions to the study of religion, generally focusing upon a specific tradition or geographic area, literature, or topic. Some are prerequisites for 600-level courses.

300-400 - LEVEL COURSES are topical courses that introduce comparisons between or within religious traditions. These courses are open to all students. Several of these courses are cross-listed with interdisciplinary programs.

500-LEVEL COURSES are courses related to other areas of study. These courses are open to all students.

600-LEVEL COURSES are second-level courses in religious tradition and literature. These courses are primarily for religion majors and minors, but are open to other students with permission of the instructor.

700-LEVEL COURSES are special topics courses.

900-LEVEL COURSES are advanced courses and are for Religion majors.

Major in Religion: Nine courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- REL19-314 Theories and Methods of Religion
- REL19-914 Colloquium in Religion (Capstone)
- Three courses from:
 - REL19-204 Introduction to the Christian Religion
 - REL19-214 Introduction to the Native Traditions of the Americas
 - REL19-244 Introduction to Islam
 - REL19-254 Introduction to Judaism
 - REL19-274 Introduction to Hinduism
 - REL19-284 Introduction to Buddhism
- Two courses from:
 - REL19-304 Selected Topics
 - REL19-324 Women, Goddesses and Religion
 - REL19-334 Religion and Ecology
 - REL19-344 Animals and Religion
 - REL19-354 A Novel Approach To American Religious History
 - REL19-364 The Body and Sexuality in Religion
 - REL19-374 Sacred Space, the Environment and Religion

REL19-384 Ball Games, Baskets And Living Skies: Religion Across Native American Cultures

REL 19-394 Rastas, Saints and Virgins: Ethnic Religions In The U.S.

REL 19-404 Humor, Play, And Religion

REL19-714 Topics in Religion

- Two courses from:

REL19-604 Seminar on Native Traditions of the Americas

REL19-614 Seminar on the Christian Tradition

REL19-624 Seminar on Judaism

REL19-634 Seminar on Buddhism

REL19-644 Seminar on Hinduism

Minor in Religion: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Five courses in Religion, at least four of which must be upper level.

Students may choose the 15-course paired major between Religion and Feminist Studies by double counting three courses cross-listed in Religion and Feminist Studies, including: Women, Goddesses and Religion (19-324), The Body and Sexuality in Religion (19-364), and Seminar on the Christian Tradition: Heretics (19-614).

Religion (REL)

19-204	INTRODUCTION TO THE CHRISTIAN TRADITION. A historical and thematic introduction to the Christian thought and practice. The survey begins with the Jesus movement and continues through the current growth of Christianity in the southern hemisphere, particularly sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America. Literary genres, gender issues, political contexts, social movements and ethical dimensions are explored. (H) (R) (SJ)
19-214	INTRODUCTION TO NATIVE TRADITIONS OF THE AMERICAS. A broad survey of role and function of religion and religious activity in Native American communities. The course takes a broad, multi-disciplinary approach and focuses on religious agency in Native American communities, both past and present. (H) (R) (SJ)
19-244	INTRODUCTION TO ISLAM. A survey of the history, practices and beliefs of Islam from Muhammad's era to the modern. It investigates special themes such as mysticism, gender and politics with attention to diverse cultural contexts. (H) (R)
19-254	INTRODUCTION TO JUDAISM. A survey of the development of Judaism from its roots in ancient Israelite religion, its emergence in the Second Temple period and in early rabbinic thought, and its contemporary practices. The course balances historical narrative with detailed examination of important topics such as rabbinic interpretation, mysticism, the Holocaust and diaspora. (H) (R)
19-274	INTRODUCTION TO HINDUISM. A historical and thematic introduction to the religious ideas and practices that developed primarily on the Indian subcontinent. The course surveys central religious concepts and myths in classical texts and popular traditions; the interaction with Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Sikhism; gender issues; and the relationship between religion and politics in South Asia. (H) (R) (IP) (SJ)
19-284	INTRODUCTION TO BUDDHISM. A historical and thematic introduction to the central ideas and practices of Buddhism. The course begins with the historical Buddha and early developments in India, Sri Lanka and Tibet, then surveys the spread of Buddhism to China and Japan and the interaction with Confucian, Daoist and Shinto traditions. (H) (R) (IP)
19-314	THEORIES AND METHODS OF RELIGION. An exploration of some of the theories and methods used in contemporary secular studies of religion. Reviews various scholars who, in the past century, have sought to analyze the phenomenon of religion apart from theology through the use of history, literary studies, feminist studies, psychology, sociology, anthropology and comparative studies. The course requires a significant amount of writing and exercises in the application of various methodological approaches, thus it is research intensive as well. Students are encouraged to take at least four religion courses before enrolling. This class is primarily for Religion majors and minors, but is open to others with permission of instructor. (R) (WA)

- 19-324 **WOMEN, GODDESSES AND RELIGION.** A cross-cultural study of the ways women's voices have been heard and silenced, of the ways that their lives have been influential (as well as violently ended) and of the vital roles women have played in various religious traditions. The course also investigates ways in which female divinity has been conceptualized in various ancient and modern religious traditions. Rituals, communities, visual symbols and sacred texts will provide the material for our explorations and a feminist methodology will provide the lens for our gaze. Also Anthropology 35-464 and Feminist Studies 04-224. (H) (R) (IP) (WA)
- 19-334 **RELIGION AND ECOLOGY.** An environmental/ecofeminist investigation of the construction of "nature" and the "non-human" in the world's religions, particularly addressing the problematic and destructive impact of religious-based anthropocentrism. The course examines whether religions encouraged human culture in its quest to dominate and destroy nature and asks if some religions/cultures offer different constructs of the world that could transform this relationship. Religions studied include: various indigenous traditions, Buddhism, Christianity, deep ecology and market capitalism. Also Environmental Studies 49-334. (H) (R)
- 19-344 **ANIMALS AND RELIGION.** A cross-cultural study of the ways other-than-human animals are included in and influence several different religious traditions. The course also examines contemporary issues such as factory farming and biomedical experimentation. Ecofeminist and environmental theories and methods inform the course. Also Environmental Studies 49-344 and Feminist Studies 04-344. (H) (R)
- 19-354 **A NOVEL APPROACH TO AMERICAN RELIGIOUS HISTORY.** From Native American narratives to new immigrant stories, this course explores American religions through diverse protagonists and perspectives. We will consider the development of the novel within the American context and consider the role of novels in maintaining dominant religious systems and, in some cases, challenging oppressive religious assumptions and social structures. Potential authors include: Leslie Marmon Silko, James Baldwin, Alice Walker, Herman Melville, William Faulkner, Wendell Berry, Julia Alvarez, Sandra Cisneros, and Edwidge Danticat. (H) (R)
- 19-364 **THE BODY AND SEXUALITY IN RELIGION.** A feminist, cross-cultural examination of notions of the embodied human self in various religious traditions, focusing on sexuality and sexual desire. The course will explore how the body is conceptualized; moral proscriptions regarding the body and what they reveal about religion and culture; self-cultivation techniques; and the relationship between gender and sexuality and salvation. Written texts and visual arts will be the media of exploration. This course may be repeated when topic varies. Also Feminist Studies 04-264. (H) (R) (IP)
- 19-374 **SACRED SPACE, THE ENVIRONMENT AND RELIGION.** This course looks at the ways in which groups of peoples (the focus will be primarily on Native Americans) have shaped their spiritual identities and communities around important places within the landscape, defining themselves against these places in nature and being defined by them at the same time. Students will try to understand what it means to give spiritual value to natural places, and the varieties of ways in which religious activities (and/or environmental philosophies) are focused on such places. Also Environmental Studies 49-374. (H) (R)
- 19-384 **BALL GAMES, BASKETS AND LIVING SKIES: RELIGION ACROSS NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURES.** Examines activities and undertakings that, at first glance, may not seem to be particularly "religious," but, when contextualized, actually turn out to be strongly ritualized, ceremonial activities. Students see a few of the wide variety of ways in which Native Americans, both past and present, act religiously, and the ways in which the concept of religion is thus stretched to include not just what people believe, but also how they live those beliefs in their daily lives, actualizing them over and over again. (H) (R)
- 19-394 **RASTAS, SAINTS AND VIRGINS: ETHNIC RELIGIONS IN THE U.S.** This course looks at the study of ethnic religious traditions in the United States - religions associated with specific ethnic groups. Students will examine religious systems such as Santeria, Rastafarians and the Cult of the Virgin of Guadalupe, among others. The goal of the course is not only to understand the religions themselves, but also to see how to go about studying religious systems which are not founded in texts and which differ on a deep philosophical level from many mainstream religious systems. (H) (R) (SJ)
- 19-404 **HUMOR, PLAY, AND RELIGION.** This course is no joke. Humor and play are topics that have captivated ancient philosophers, post-structuralists, sociologists of religion, liberation theologians, and others. In this course, we will consider theories of humor and examine religious "play" in medieval Christianity, post-Holocaust Judaism, African-American Liberation Theology, Native American tricksters, North Indian agricultural rituals, and Zen Buddhism. We will playfully explore

	ways in which humor functions to disrupt oppressive religious paradigms, promote liberation, and express religious meaning. (H) (R)
19-504	GREEK AND ROMAN MYTHOLOGY. See Classics 07-204 and English 10-204. (H) (R) (IP) (WA)
19-514	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. See Philosophy 18-224. (H) (R)
19-524	ANCIENT CHINA. See History 16-244. (H) (IP) (R)
19-534	MUSLIMS IN EUROPE. See History 16-514. (H)
19-544	COLONIAL INDOAMERICAN INQUISITIONS. See History 16-674. (H)
19-604	SEMINAR ON NATIVE TRADITIONS OF THE AMERICAS. Study of a selected aspect or topic related to the indigenous peoples and cultures of North America. Significant primary documents/materials are analyzed. The course includes an intensive writing component requiring analysis and in-depth research, as well as some original research on the part of the students. Prerequisites: Religion 19-214 or permission of instructor. (H) (R) (WA)
19-614	SEMINAR ON THE CHRISTIAN TRADITION. Study of a selected aspect of or a topic related to the Christian tradition. Significant primary documents/materials are analyzed. The course includes an intensive writing component requiring analysis and in-depth research, as well as some original research on the part of students (primary document analysis). Course can be repeated with different content. Prerequisites: Religion 19-204 or permission of instructor. (H) (R) (WA)
19-624	SEMINAR ON JUDAISM. Study of a selected aspect of or topic related to the Jewish tradition. Significant primary documents/materials are analyzed. The course includes an intensive writing component requiring analysis and in-depth research, as well as some original research on the part of students (primary document analysis). Course can be repeated with different content. Prerequisite: Religion 19-254 or permission of instructor. (H) (R) (WA)
19-634	SEMINAR ON BUDDHISM. Study of a selected aspect of or a topic related to Buddhism. Significant primary documents/materials are analyzed. The course includes an intensive writing component requiring analysis and in-depth research, as well as some original research on the part of students (primary document analysis). Course may be repeated with different content. Prerequisite: Religion 19-284 or permission of instructor. (H) (R) (WA)
19-644	SEMINAR ON HINDUISM. Study of a selected aspect of or a topic related to Hinduism. Significant primary documents/materials are analyzed. The course includes an intensive writing component requiring analysis and in-depth research, as well as some original research on the part of students (primary document analysis). Course may be repeated with different content. Prerequisite: Religion 19-274 or permission of instructor. (H) (R) (WA)
19-714	TOPICS IN RELIGION. A critical investigation of an important subject or issue in religion: religion and violence, religion and media, religious authority, religion and politics, etc. May be comparative or may focus on one tradition. This course may be repeated when topic varies. (H) (R)
19-914	COLLOQUIUM IN RELIGION. Intended primarily for majors in religion but open to other students with the permission of the instructor. (R) (WA)
19-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
19-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. Lectures and readings on subjects of special interest. May be repeated with change in topic.
19-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
19-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
19-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. Reading selected to round out the student's acquaintance with the field of religion or special areas of interest. May be repeated with changed content.
19-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY DEPARTMENT

Division of Social Sciences

Edward L. Kain, PhD, Professor of Sociology and Chair
Reginald Byron, PhD, Assistant Professor of Sociology
Melissa A. Johnson, PhD, Associate Professor of Anthropology
Maria R. Lowe, PhD, Professor of Sociology
Sandi Kawecka Nenga, PhD, Associate Professor of Sociology
Mubbashir Rizvi, MA, Part-Time Instructor of Anthropology
Brenda Sendejo, PhD, Assistant Professor of Anthropology

At the heart of sociology and anthropology lies an interest in understanding the ways in which group membership, cultural context and social hierarchies affect people's lived experiences and world views. The Department's offerings combine sociology's focus on contemporary and historical patterns of social interaction with anthropology's interests in systems of cultural meanings, and encourage awareness and understanding of human diversity and cultural variation. The Department is especially interested in examining the ways in which race, class, gender and other social attributes operate within systems of domination and resistance. Course work within the Department will challenge students to examine some of their most basic assumptions about the world and will contribute to a critical understanding of how the social world operates—an essential characteristic of a liberally educated global citizen. As a progressive department, a commitment to social justice based on an appreciation of social and cultural diversity and an awareness of social inequality is encouraged. Faculty members' teaching and research embrace this commitment in a variety of ways, and we encourage students to use the knowledge, skills and perspectives they have gained through courses and other work with us to promote positive social change.

Department Goals

Sociology:

1. Develop in Sociology majors mastery of the central concepts and theoretical paradigms in the discipline.
2. Develop in Sociology majors the ability to clearly articulate a research question, linking it to a body of empirical research embedded within a theoretical tradition.
3. Develop in Sociology majors competence in collecting and analyzing data using both quantitative and qualitative research methods.
4. Develop in students the ability to report research findings, in both written and oral formats, and to a broad academic audience.
5. Develop in Sociology students the ability to articulate the interconnections of issues of race/class/gender and how they have an impact on social life.

Anthropology:

1. Students will be able to demonstrate understanding of the central concepts and major theoretical frameworks in cultural anthropology.
2. Students will demonstrate competence in ethnographic methods and in analyzing ethnographic data.
3. Students will be able to demonstrate an understanding and appreciation of cultural diversity and the relationship between culture and power.

The Department seeks to emphasize how the two disciplines of sociology and anthropology complement each other. The department offers majors and minors in both Sociology and Anthropology and a paired major in Sociology and Anthropology. The paired major is attained by double counting Anthropology 35-104 and Sociology 34-114 or 124.

Sociology

Although it is a diverse field, sociology is united in (1) its acknowledgment that race, gender and class deeply affect our perceptions and lived experiences, (2) its focus on intergroup comparisons and (3) recognition of the sociological imagination as the foundation of the discipline. The sociology major is designed to help students critically examine the mutual link between daily experiences and larger social structures. Though the specialization is in social patterns and processes in the United States, courses connect these issues to larger transnational phenomena. Courses focus on topics germane to current global society and issues of race/class/gender across the curriculum. Additionally, courses address global inequality and the largely unrecognized institutions that maintain it; the centrality of work and issues of inequality in contemporary employment; global population change and policy; family structure and change in settings around the world, and how the social and cultural construction of gender shapes these global patterns and changes; the causes and consequences of grassroots protest movements; the increase in the unequal distribution of resources within and across nations; the ways that race and ethnicity as well as gender are constructed by a range of interlocking inequalities as well as how they are maintained and challenged individually, institutionally and

culturally; the ways that social class is reproduced and maintained in the United States; the stigmatization and social construction of disability; and children's peer cultures as a site where inequalities are both challenged and reaffirmed.

Major in Sociology

Students seeking a major in Sociology will complete the requirements for the BA degree. The major in Sociology is built around a cumulative curriculum with courses at four different levels. Courses at the 100 level are introductory, and serve as prerequisites for most of the courses at the 200 level or above. Courses at the 200 level include courses required of all Sociology majors as well as courses which serve a broad audience of majors and non-majors. Courses at the 300 and 400 level are primarily for sociology majors and minors or other students with a particular interest in the discipline. In general, students should take at least two other courses in sociology and anthropology before taking 300- or 400-level courses. In order to ensure that they gain skills in qualitative research, students are required to take a course which includes a qualitative research component, one from 34-234, 34-264, 34-314, 34-324. Courses at the 900 level are designed for senior Sociology majors, but others may enroll in these courses with the permission of the instructor. Descriptions of the skills built at each level of the curriculum are found in the handbook on the departmental homepage.

Majors considering graduate school or careers in social work or public health are strongly encouraged to register for an academic internship.

Anthropology

The Anthropology major is designed to develop a critical awareness and understanding of the diversity of peoples and cultures, and of the relevance and application of anthropological perspectives and methods to contemporary issues. The major provides a well-balanced intellectual and practical background for a broad range of careers and fields of graduate study, particularly those that require culturally sensitive approaches or multicultural perspectives. Geographically, the department specializes in the Caribbean. Topically, courses cover issues central to our contemporary global society: questions of race, class and gender; cross-cultural constructions of masculinity and femininity; environmental injustice; global inequality; migration and identity; and advocacy and activism. Anthropology majors acquire solid grounding in both the social and cultural theory employed and generated by anthropologists and the ethnographic methods that define our discipline. A critical component of the Anthropology major is the period of in-depth ethnographic research as described below.

Major in Anthropology

Students seeking a major in Anthropology complete the requirements for the BA degree. Students are strongly encouraged to participate in study abroad programs and are required to complete a period of in-depth ethnographic research during which they collect data for their capstone. This research period must be completed by end of the fall semester of their senior year and must entail a minimum of four weeks of intensive research or its equivalent. Students must prepare a proposal for the ethnographic research they plan to conduct, and must submit the proposal to the anthropology faculty for approval at least six weeks before beginning their research. The proposal should state the research question, describe the fieldwork site, provide a rationale for the methods to be used, and include a bibliography of relevant literature on the research problem and/or site. Students may conduct their research through a variety of ways, including the following: field component of approved intercultural study program, such as School for International Training (SIT), Minnesota Studies in International Development (MSID), or Higher Education Consortium for Urban Affairs (HECUA); independent research supervised by Southwestern Anthropology faculty; or an approved summer field program offered by another institution.

Major in Sociology: Eight courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- SOC34-114 Social Patterns and Processes or SOC34-124 Social Problems
- ANT35-104 Introduction to Anthropology
- SOC34-201/ 203 Research Methods (to be taken prior to the senior year)
- SOC34-344 Sociological Theory (to be taken prior to the senior year—unless studying overseas in the spring of the junior year, this is typically best taken in the junior year)
- SOC34-964 Senior Research Seminar: Social Movements and Activism (Capstone, to be taken in the fall of the senior year)
- One course from:
 - SOC34-234 Gender and Sexuality
 - SOC34-264 Race and Ethnicity
 - SOC34-314 Social Class in the U.S.
 - SOC 34-324 Latina/os & Education in the U.S.
- Two additional courses in Sociology, at least one of which is upper level, and one of which may be an upper-level Anthropology course

Required supporting course in the Sociology major: One course

- MAT52-114 Introduction to Statistics

Additional requirements for the Sociology Major:

- Successful completion of a senior oral examination during the last semester of study.
- Completion of the Major Field Examination in Sociology sometime during the senior year.

Minor in Sociology: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- SOC34-114 Social Patterns and Processes or SOC34-124 Social Problems
- Four additional courses in Sociology, three of which must be above the introductory level

Major in Anthropology: Eight courses (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- ANT35-104 Introduction to Anthropology
- SOC34-114 Social Patterns and Processes or SOC34-124 Social Problems
- ANT35-204 Anthropological Theory (to be taken in the sophomore or junior year)
- ANT35-214 Ethnographic Methods (to be taken in the sophomore or junior year)
- ANT35-964 Senior Seminar (Capstone, to be taken in the spring of the senior year)
- Three additional courses in Anthropology, two of which must be upper level and, one of which may be an upper-level Sociology course

Additional requirements for the Anthropology major:

- In-depth ethnographic research project to yield data for use in capstone as described above.

Minor in Anthropology: Five courses (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- ANT35-104 Introduction to Anthropology
- Four additional upper-level courses in Anthropology

Sociology (SOC)

34-114	SOCIAL PATTERNS AND PROCESSES. This is a survey course in sociology that uses the sociological imagination and the field's major theories (conflict theory, functionalism and symbolic interactionism) and methodologies to explore social interaction, inequalities, institutions and change. Principles of sociology are taught by application to topics which may include race and residential patterns, family and gender relations, social change and political movements. (Each semester) (ScS) (SJ)
34-124	SOCIAL PROBLEMS. This course focuses on the "sociological imagination" and fosters an understanding of how individuals' lives are shaped by larger social and historical forces through an examination of specific social problems that may include welfare policy, crime and delinquency, and stratification by race, class, gender and sexual orientation. Some time will also be devoted to progressive solutions that have been advanced. (Each semester) (ScS) (SJ)
34-203, 201	RESEARCH METHODS. This course acquaints majors and minors in sociology with the procedures for gathering and analyzing sociological data. Students in Research Methods will meet for weekly lab sessions in addition to the lecture and discussion times. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124, Mathematics 52-114, and sociology major or permission of the instructor. (Fall) (WA)
34-224	CONFORMITY, DEVIANCE AND IDENTITY. A study of the societal definition of deviant behavior, causes of deviant behavior and social control. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124.
34-234	GENDER AND SEXUALITY. The course examines the historical, social and cultural construction of gender, focusing on the ways that femininities and masculinities are constructed from infancy through adulthood in the United States. Also included is an exploration of the construction of sexualities, and the effects of constructing some sexualities as "deviant" and others as "normal." The class will analyze the patterns and fluctuations in sexual and gender constructs across and within racial, ethnic and social class categories. Also Feminist Studies 04-234. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124.

- 34-244 FAMILIES IN SOCIETY. The study of families in historical, social and cultural perspective, including analysis of variation in family experience by race and ethnicity, class and gender. Processes of mate selection, marriage patterns and the formation of families, households and kin groups are covered. Also Anthropology 35-244 and Feminist Studies 04-244. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124. (Annually)
- 34-254 SOCIOLOGY OF WORK. This course investigates the institution of work from a sociological perspective. Topics include: a brief history of the evolution of work, work patterns prevalent in the United States, and modern day concerns with employment inequality by race, gender, class, sexual orientation and the work-life balance. Also Business 30-354. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124.
- 34-264 RACE AND ETHNICITY. This course examines the ways that race and ethnicity have historically been and currently are constructed, maintained and challenged individually, institutionally and culturally. In addition, the class explores how our American experiences, as well as our life chances, are shaped and modified by our ethnic and racial group histories and memberships. Also Feminist Studies 04-524. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124.
- 34-274 CHILDHOOD AND YOUTH. This course examines the social worlds of children and youth. It analyzes the ways that young people's peer cultures intersect with gender, race, class and major social institutions. Students are required to complete 20 hours of community-based learning and write an ethnographic paper. Also Feminist Studies 04-294. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124. (Fall)
- 34-284 GLOBALIZATION: CONTEMPORARY WORLD SOCIETIES. This course is intended to enrich students' experiences of the contemporary world by drawing upon sociological perspectives. Issues including globalization, economic inequality, terrorism and environmental change are explored. Students are required to attend SPSS lab sessions (during normal class time). They will perform quantitative analyses using a recent wave of global survey data and write a paper based on the results. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124.
- 34-314 SOCIAL CLASS IN THE U.S. This course explores the study of the construction, maintenance and consequences of social inequalities in the United States, based on the review of classical and contemporary theories, empirical research and biographical accounts. Training in in-depth interview methods. Also Feminist Studies 04-584. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124. (Every other Spring)
- 34-324 LATINA/OS & EDUCATION IN THE U.S. This course examines social patterns and processes in Latina/os' educational experiences and outcomes using autobiographical and sociological readings. Training in in-depth interview methods. Prerequisite: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124. (Every other spring)
- 34-344 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY. Contributions made to sociological theory beginning in the mid-19th century to the present. This course will survey select classical theorists and contemporary theorists with an emphasis on how their theories can be applied to understanding human behavior through a sociological lens. Prerequisites: Sociology 34-114 or 34-124, and sociology major or permission of the instructor. (Spring)
- 34-354 DEMOGRAPHY (WORLD POPULATION GEOGRAPHY) AND URBANIZATION. The study of the processes of fertility, mortality and migration and how these are interrelated with urbanization. Students will examine global demographic patterns and trends in all world regions, with specific case studies in a number of countries. The analysis of urban patterns employs the two theoretical traditions of urban ecology and political economy. Particular attention is paid to the emergence of global cities. Population growth and urbanization are explored in relation to environmental issues. Also Environmental Studies 49-354. (ScS)
- 34-614 LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS. See Political Science 32-614. (SJ)
- 34-764 ADVANCED RESEARCH SEMINAR IN LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS. See Political Science 32-764.
- 34-964 SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR: SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND ACTIVISM. The Sociology capstone requires students to develop a major empirical paper that incorporates knowledge they have learned from their sociology courses to date, particularly sociological theory and research methods. Students will construct a coherent research question, collect and analyze data to explore the question, and apply sociological theories and literature to their findings. They will present their findings at the end of the semester to the professor, their classmates and others. In seminar format, students will discuss common readings and constructively critique one another's research. Peer review, with class

- periods devoted entirely to students' research work, will be a core component of this course. Prerequisite: senior Sociology major and permission of instructor. (Fall) (WA)
- 34-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 34-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 34-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 34-941, 942-944, 946 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Prerequisite: Sociology major of junior or senior standing and permission of instructor. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 34-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Prerequisites: Senior standing and a minimum of 3.0 grade point average during the previous semester. May be repeated with change in content.
- 34-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

Anthropology (ANT)

- 35-104 INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY. This course provides a critical understanding of the similarities and differences in cultures and peoples through time and space, and of the application of anthropological knowledge to contemporary global issues. Topics covered may include the history of anthropology; human evolution; the idea of race; gender across cultures; kinship; political organization; economies; consumption; religion; language; ethics; and fieldwork. (Each semester) (ScS) (IP) (SJ)
- 35-204 ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORY. This course introduces students to the major theories of human society and culture that anthropologists have developed. The course will begin with early travel writing, and then move through the late 19th to the mid-20th centuries. At least half of the course will cover contemporary, or post-1970s, anthropological theory (such as feminist and post-modernist theories, cultural studies, theories of culture and power). Prerequisite: Anthropology 35-104. (Fall of even-numbered years.)
- 35-214 ETHNOGRAPHIC METHODS. This course introduces students to the variety of field methods employed by cultural anthropologists (e.g. participant observation, interviewing techniques and other qualitative and quantitative methods). Students will be expected to use these methods themselves in projects throughout the course. Prerequisite: Anthropology 35-104. (Spring of odd-numbered years.) (WA)
- 35-244 FAMILIES IN SOCIETY. See Sociology 34-244.
- 35-344 RACE, CLASS AND GENDER IN THE CARIBBEAN. This course critically examines how the constructs of race, class and gender shape everyday life in the Caribbean. The course will cover history and politics, language, music, "sports" (public fun from cricket to Christmas to Carnival), families and social organization, religions and health, development migration and tourism. Throughout the course, the global nature of Caribbean cultures will be considered. Also Feminist Studies 04-324. Prerequisite: Anthropology 35-104 or Feminist Studies 04-104.
- 35-354 LATINA/O AND LATIN AMERICAN SPIRITUALITIES. This course examines Latina and Latino spiritual practices and beliefs and their historical development and cultural production in the U.S., Mexico, and other parts of Latin America. Topics include folk and organized religious practices, indigenous and feminist spiritualities, politics and religion, and their intersection with issues of gender, race, ethnicity, and class. Also Feminist Studies 04-334. Prerequisite: Anthropology 35-104 or Feminist Studies 04-104.
- 35-434 GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE. An exploration of global environmental issues from a perspective that foregrounds questions of social inequality (differences in wealth, race, gender, indigeneity, national identity, etc.). Following an overview of the U.S. environmental justice movement, and a consideration of global inequality, global issues such as global climate change, consumerism, pollution and toxic substances, economic development, agriculture, resource extraction and bio-diversity conservation are examined. Student research projects are a critical component of this course. Also Environmental Studies 49-444, Feminist Studies 04-494. Prerequisite: Anthropology 35-104, Environmental Studies 49-104 or Feminist Studies 04-104. (Fall)
- 35-464 WOMEN, GODDESSES AND RELIGION. See Religion 19-324. (H) (R) (IP)
- 35-474 GENDER AND GENERATION IN AFRICA. See History 16-474. (H)

35-764	ADVANCED RESEARCH SEMINAR IN LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS. See Political Science 32-764.
35-964	SENIOR SEMINAR. The anthropology capstone requires students to develop a major paper, ideally from the data generated by their field research project. In this endeavor, students will apply current anthropological theory to their findings and construct a coherent argument that weaves together the relevant theory and their data. Students will work with each other and their professor throughout the capstone. Peer review, with class periods being entirely devoted to each student's work in turn, will be a fundamental part of this course. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (Spring) (WA)
35-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
35-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. These are courses that fall out of our typical range of anthropology courses. Offered infrequently. May be repeated with change in content.
35-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
35-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Prerequisite: Anthropology major above first-year standing and permission of instructor. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
35-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY. Prerequisites: Junior standing and a minimum of 3.0 grade point average during the previous semester. May be repeated with change in content.
35-984	HONORS. By invitation only.

THEATRE DEPARTMENT
The Sarofim School of Fine Arts

Kerry Bechtel, MFA, Associate Professor, Resident Costume Designer and Chair
 Sergio Costola, PhD, Associate Professor
 Paul J. Gaffney, PhD, Professor
 Kathleen Juhl, MFA, PhD, Professor
 John Ore, MFA, Professor, Director of Technical Operations and Resident Lighting and Sound Designer
 Rick Roemer, PhD, Professor
 Desiderio Roybal, MFA, Associate Professor and Resident Scenic Designer
 Judy Thompson-Price, BS, Part-Time Instructor

The mission of Southwestern University's Theatre Department is to provide academic and laboratory experiences designed to help students explore their artistic potential through the arts and crafts of theatre and to become well-educated theatre artists, activists and advocates for the arts. The Department provides a rigorous program of study in theatrical design, performance and playwriting, balanced with a solid and comprehensive foundation in theatre history, theory and literature grounded in Southwestern University's liberal arts tradition. As an integral and visible part of the University and local communities, the Theatre Department is committed to presenting a wide range of theatrical productions which entertain and encourage public and private reflection and debate in keeping with the University's goal of global and cultural understanding and stewardship. All auditions for major theatrical productions are open to all students.

Department Goals:

1. Provide academic and laboratory experience designed to help students explore their artistic potential through the arts and crafts of theatre.
2. Empower theatre students to demonstrate competence in critical and analytical skills in connection with executing practical artistic skills.
3. Prepare students for graduate studies, professional training programs, internships or professional employment.

Scholarships

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts grants a number of scholarships to majors in theatre. These scholarships are awarded after an audition or portfolio review by the prospective students with members of the Theatre Department faculty, and can be scheduled through the secretary of the School of Fine Arts.

Bachelor of Arts

The BA degree with a major in Theatre is designed to provide students with a solid background in theatre history, literature, performance, design and production practices. Many students who choose the BA degree option have minors or double majors because they have other major intellectual or disciplinary interests, or they choose to pursue teacher certification.

Bachelor of Fine Arts in Theatre Design

The BFA degree with a major in Theatre allows students to focus intensively on artistic, academic and production aspects of the theatre discipline. Students pursuing the BFA may choose Lighting, Costume or Scenic Design. Admission to the BFA program is by portfolio review with the Theatre faculty. Interested students should consult their Theatre adviser for details on schedule and procedures. Prior to their review, students are required to participate in all departmental auditions and to work as a member of a production staff as an actor or technician each semester. Following the successful completion of the BFA review process, candidates must continue to design or work as production assistants for at least one department production per semester. To maintain the status as BFA candidates and to graduate with the BFA degree, students must successfully complete a jury presentation at the end of the spring semester of their sophomore, junior and senior years. In addition, BFA candidates are required to present a portfolio to prospective employers at a major theatre conference such as the Southwestern Theatre Association, Southeastern Theatre Conference, USITT, URTA or other approved organizations.

Major in Theatre (BA): 48 credits (Majors consist of a minimum of 30 credits.)

- Theatre Core:
 - THE72-111 Theatre Production Laboratory (two credits)
 - THE72-142 Stagecraft
 - THE72-164 Design Fundamentals
 - THE72-211 Advanced Theatre Production Laboratory (four credits)
 - THE73-154 Voice and Movement
 - THE73-184 Fundamentals of Acting
 - THE74-124 Theatre History and Historiography I
 - THE74-234 Theatre History and Historiography II or THE74-244 Theatre History and Historiography III
 - THE 74-924 Capstone
- Sixteen additional upper-level credits of Theatre performance, design, production, management, independent study, internship, literature or other courses approved by the academic adviser.

Major in Theatre (BFA): 76 credits (Design/Technology emphasis) Theatre majors pursuing the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree complete the Theatre Core courses for the BA as well as the courses required for the Design Technology emphasis area, as listed below. The Theatre Core includes a capstone experience

Design and Technology Emphasis required courses: 44 credits

- THE72-241 Theatre Production Practicum (four credits)
- THE72-794 Costume Design
- THE72-804 Scenic Design
- THE72-824 Lighting Design
- THE72-834 Audio Technology and Design
- THE73-894 Directing for the Theatre
- THE74-324 Dramaturgy
- Sixteen credits from:
 - THE72-294 Makeup Design
 - THE72-264 Theatre Crafts

THE72-464 Computer Aided Theatrical Design

THE72-844 Scenic Elements and Stage Properties

THE72-854 Scene Painting

THE72-914 Advanced Lighting Design

THE74-314 Playwriting

THE74-674 Management for the Theatre

THE74-854 Stage Management for the Theatre

No more than four credits from THE74-414 Costume History I, 74-424 Costume History II

No more than four credits from 73/74-301, 302, 303, or 304 Selected Topics

No more than four credits from 74-951, 952, 953, 954 Independent Study

No more than four credits from 74-114 Theatre Arts in London, 73/74-944 Academic Internship

Production Participation requirement: All BA and BFA Theatre majors are required to participate in all departmental main stage productions. Each student is required to audition for all main stage productions, unless the student is already assigned by the Theatre faculty to a significant production staff position (e.g., dramaturge, stage manager, assistant designer, etc.). Students who are not cast in onstage roles will be assigned to production positions by the faculty.

Minor in Theatre: 20 credits, 12 credits of which must be upper level (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Four credits from two of the three main Theatre subject areas: 72-Design & Technology; 73-Performance; 74-Theatre History, Literature & Professional
- Twelve additional credits of Theatre

Minor in Dance: 20 credits, 12 credits of which must be upper level (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.) (DAN79-414 may not count towards the Dance minor)

- DAN79-804 Dance Repertory
- Sixteen additional credits of Dance

Minor in Performance Studies: 20 credits, 12 credits of which must be upper level (Minors consist of a minimum of 18 credits.)

- Five courses from:
 - THE73-284 Performance Studies: Everyday Life and Literature
 - THE73-614 Theatre for Social Change: Practice and Performance
 - THE73-714 Topics in Performance Studies
 - THE73-724 Feminism and Performance
 - THE74-614 Theatre for Social Change: History and Theory
 - COM75-404 Performing Culture
 - COM75-414 Writing Culture
 - COM75-644 Music and Identity

See the Education Department for information regarding teacher certification in Theatre.

THEATRE DESIGN & TECHNOLOGY (THE)

72-111 THEATRE PRODUCTION LABORATORY. An entry-level course in which students will develop the skills necessary to execute the costume, scenery, props, lighting and sound designs for the Department's stage productions. Prerequisite: For Theatre majors, Theatre 72-142. May be repeated for a total of two credits. (FAP)

72-142 STAGECRAFT. An introduction to the technical aspects of theatre, this project-oriented course surveys the technologies of costumes, scenery, lighting and sound. Students will learn proper safety procedures and acquire the basic skills that will prepare them for successful participation in Theatre Production Laboratory by spending equal amounts of time in the scenery, costume and electrics areas.

- 72-164 DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS. This beginning design course provides students the opportunity to explore the major areas of design for theatrical production: costume, scenery/props, sound and lighting. Students will be exposed to theatrical drawing, rendering, script analysis and collaboration. The format of this class will vary from discussion to lecture to group activities. (FAP)
- 72-211 ADVANCED THEATRE PRODUCTION LABORATORY. Continuation of THE 72-111. Prerequisite: Two credits of Theatre 72-111. May be repeated for a total of four credits. (FAP)
- 72-241 THEATRE PRODUCTION PRACTICUM. One credit is granted for stage management and design positions for main-stage theatre productions. This course may be repeated for up to four credits. Prerequisite: Must be chosen for a stage management or design position for a main-stage production. (FAP)
- 72-264 THEATRE CRAFTS. A practical course in which the technical theatre skills used for millinery, mask making, corset building, painting, dyeing and general craft construction are taught in a laboratory setting. These advanced skills will then be used to create unique costume items for a specific production chosen by the students and the instructor. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (FAP)
- 72-294 MAKEUP DESIGN. Design and practice in the art of stage, screen and print makeup. Course focuses on development of skills for the practicing theatre artist. (FAP)
- 72-464 COMPUTER AIDED THEATRICAL DESIGN. This course familiarizes the student with Computer Aided Design (CAD) using VectorWorks. Each student will take a scenic design that was rendered using a dry point medium and translate it into a CAD drawing. The CAD drawings will concentrate on ground plan view, section view and front elevation view. In addition to 2D rendering, 3D rendering techniques will be explored. The 3D rendering techniques will involve 3D modeling using VectorWorks Spotlight. This course will provide students with an opportunity to create renderings using a CAD program that is widely used throughout the entertainment industry. Prerequisite: Theatre 72-164. (FAP)
- 72-674 MANAGEMENT FOR THE THEATRE. Studies in managerial aspects involved in promoting and producing theatre (educational, community and professional). (FAP)
- 72-794 COSTUME DESIGN. A study of the art and practice of theatrical costume design. Emphasis will be placed on the costume designer's requirements for pre-production. Topics covered include analysis, research, basic figure proportion, color theory, sketching, swatching and rendering. Students will present design concepts through a series of renderings for selected periods and plays (FAP)
- 72-804 SCENIC DESIGN. A study of the art and practice of theatrical scenic design. The focus of the course will be on the traditional approaches to scenic design and a study of the elements of composition as they apply to scenery. Students will work with different theatrical styles and settings and will present design concepts through painted renderings and/or models as well as draftings. The use of the computer as a design tool will also be studied and used as an aid in the creation of assigned designs. (FAP)
- 72-824 LIGHTING DESIGN. An introductory study of the art and practice of lighting design. Students are introduced to the unique process via hands-on lighting projects in the department's performance spaces. Design projects include recorded observations of natural and artificial lighting sources followed by the study and research of a selected classic painting. Related topics include additive color theory, lighting in a variety of theatrical spaces, and working with incandescent and LED fixtures. Students will contribute to the mainstage lighting designs by serving as assistant lighting designers, master electricians and console programmer/operators. Autocad LT and Lightwright will be introduced as an aid in the creation of light plots and spreadsheets. (FAP)
- 72-834 AUDIO TECHNOLOGY AND DESIGN. An introductory study of theatre sound systems and design for theatrical performance. Using the systems in the Department's performance spaces, students will become familiar with mixers, effects processors, amplification and microphone technology. Students will experience the design process and gain hands-on experience as assistant designers, audio engineers and programmer/operators in plays produced by the Department. (FAP)
- 72-844 SCENIC ELEMENTS AND STAGE PROPERTIES. This course specializes in the area of scenic building and properties production for the stage. Areas covered include basic sewing for the stage and more advanced prop fabrication. From initial script analysis for props, to working with designers, directors, stage management and prop assistants, the student will explore ways to build/buy/borrow or find the props best suited to the production. (FAP)

- 72-854 SCENE PAINTING. A practical activity-based and lecture course which specializes in the study of various paint finishes and techniques that are applied to stage scenery. When working on class assignments, students will have the opportunity to experiment with paint, binders, tools and techniques. This course covers sizing and priming a backdrop, transfer and inking a backdrop and experimentation of faux painting techniques on muslin and hardboard. The techniques covered serve as a foundation for further study and exploration in the art of scene painting. (FAP)
- 72-864 STAGE MANAGEMENT FOR THE THEATRE. An introduction to stage management for academic and professional theatre. This project-oriented course provides students with a survey of techniques and strategies aimed at modeling successful stage management. Projects include proper methods for creating technical analysis running sheets, blocking notation, cue calling, rehearsal reports and leadership/teambuilding exercises. Students will gain hands-on experience by working in stage management in the Department's performance spaces. Prerequisite: Theatre 72-142. (Alternate years) (FAP)
- 72-914 ADVANCED LIGHTING DESIGN. This course provides an opportunity for students to further study the art and technology of lighting design. There will be three major designs in the areas of ballet, opera and the large-venue concert; a realized design project may be substituted for one of these. Each student will select one of three virtual rendering software applications. Students will present conceptual renderings along with the standard drawings and supporting paperwork as evidence of their designs. There also will be an emphasis in developing and refining one's scenographic design style using research and critical analysis of professional lighting designers in live performance, video and film in order to continue the evolution of each student's aesthetic sensibility. Prerequisite: Theatre 72-824. (FAP)
- 72-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 72-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. Special studies not in the regular curriculum to be offered on student request. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 72-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 72-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 72-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
- 72-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

THEATRE PERFORMANCE (THE)

- 73-101 THEATRE PERFORMANCE PRACTICUM. Main-stage productions are open to all University students. One credit is granted for each production experience. This course may be repeated for up to two credits. Prerequisite: Must be cast in a role in a main-stage production. (FAP)
- 73-134 INTRODUCTION TO ACTING. The study and practice of basic acting skills including movement, voice, improvisation, character development, script analysis and rehearsal process. Substantial written and performance work required. For non-theatre majors only. (FAP)
- 73-154 VOICE AND MOVEMENT. This is a practical, activity-based course designed to help students speak and move with ease and freedom. Voice work will focus on improving resonance and enunciation. Movement work will focus on body alignment and spatial awareness. Along with voice and movement skills, students will gain an understanding of the historical and cultural contexts from which voice and movement modalities have developed. Prerequisite: Theatre major or permission of instructor.
- 73-184 FUNDAMENTALS OF ACTING. This course is designed to introduce students to the process of acting, including trusting and using instincts, making interesting and challenging character choices, analyzing scripts for character, dramatic action and conflict, and the relationship of an actor to the text and the theatre as a whole. Students will work on basic acting skills including movement, voice, exploration of the self, and improvisation in order to create active, engaging and truthful life on stage. Substantial written and performance work is required. For Theatre majors only. Prerequisite: Theatre 73-154.
- 73-201 THEATRE PERFORMANCE PRACTICUM. Main-stage productions are open to all University students. One credit is granted for each production. This course may be repeated for up to two credits. Prerequisite: Must be cast in a role in a main-stage production and two credits of Theatre 73-101. (FAP)

- 73-274 CREATIVE DRAMATICS/THEATRE FOR YOUTH. The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to the field of creative dramatics and theatre for youth through lecture, demonstration, classroom workshops and attendance at theatre for youth performances. Students will learn skills necessary to work with young people on language and communication, problem solving, creativity, positive self-concept, social awareness, empathy and an understanding of the art of theatre. Elementary- and junior high-age groups will be emphasized. (FAP)
- 73-284 PERFORMANCE STUDIES: EVERYDAY LIFE AND LITERATURE. This course focuses on performance as an activity which can lead to enhanced literary and cultural analysis and understanding. Topics and activities include everyday life performance, cultural performance and the performance of non-dramatic literature. Also Communication Studies 75-424. (FAP) (WA)
- 73-311 ALEXANDER TECHNIQUE. The Alexander Technique is a body alignment and movement technique that focuses on alignment of the spine and skeleton. When the spine and skeleton come into alignment, muscles soften, tension releases, coordination improves, and the body works more efficiently. This activity-based course focuses on group and private work with the instructor and is particularly appropriate for Theatre and Music students. May be repeated for credit. (FAP)
- 73-414 THEATRE DANCE. Preparation and execution of basic movement exercises, jazz, tap and modern dance and their application to choreography for musical theatre. Also Dance 79-414. (FAP)
- 73-504 ACTING: REALISM. This course is an investigation and development of a character that further strengthens techniques of personalization, character and scene analysis and character motivation through action. Additionally, through scene study of realistic dramas, this course investigates the physical life of a character, together with the technical and imaginative development of voice and body skills as a means of achieving fully realized and engaging characterizations. Prerequisite: Theatre 73-184.
- 73-514 ACTING: DEPARTURES FROM REALISM. Study and practice of 20th-century acting techniques through research, analysis work and performance. Prerequisite: Theatre 73-184. (Alternate years)
- 73-604 MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP. This course focuses on the intensive practical aspects of scene-and-song work in the repertory of popular musical theatre genres, paying particular attention to the skills needed as an actor to interpret lyrics and text within the structure of a musical play. There will be weekly rehearsals and critique sessions with emphasis on characterization, technical skills, subtextual dimensions and stylistic considerations. Although this course focuses on the performative elements of acting in a musical, there will also be considerable reading and critical analysis. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
- 73-614 THEATRE FOR SOCIAL CHANGE: PRACTICE AND PERFORMANCE. This course explores theatre as a political, activist, problem solving, educational and aesthetic tool. Students will learn to develop interactive performances which can be used to effect social change in a wide variety of community settings. (FAP)
- 73-714 TOPICS IN PERFORMANCE STUDIES. A course which focuses on performance as a field of knowledge and a way of knowing. Topics vary in different semesters and can include: cultural performance, literary performance, performance art and theatre for social justice. Also Communication Studies 75-514 and Feminist Studies 04-714. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. (FAP) (WA)
- 73-724 FEMINISM AND PERFORMANCE. A course focusing on the ways culture has constructed the performance of gender on stage, in every-day life and in the media. Also Communication Studies 75-524 and Feminist Studies 04-724. (FAP) (WA)
- 73-814 ACTING: POETIC LANGUAGE. Study and practice of acting techniques using texts with poetic language through research, analysis work and performance. Study includes character and scene analysis and the performance of scenes and audition material from a variety of theatrical periods. Prerequisite: Theatre 73-284. (Alternate years)
- 73-894 DIRECTING FOR THE THEATRE. Principles and practices of directing. Includes detailed analysis of the playscript and directing of laboratory or workshop productions. Prerequisite: Theatre 73-184 or 73-134. (FAP)
- 73-934 ADVANCED DIRECTING. This course will explore how a director transforms personal vision into social and aesthetic meaning in a theatrical event. Through lecture, discussion and in-class exercises, the course will examine how a director uses an in-depth approach to script analysis with a special

emphasis on the director's use of theatrical space and conventions to project a point of view.
Prerequisite: Theatre 73-894. (FAP)

- 73-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 73-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. Special studies not in the regular curriculum to be offered on student request. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 73-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 73-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 73-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
- 73-984 HONORS. By invitation only.

Theatre History, Literature and Professional (THE)

- 74-104 THEATRE APPRECIATION. An introduction to the various elements that contribute to the development of theatre as a specialized art form, with particular emphasis placed on the role of theatre as an artistic and humanizing experience. Topics covered include historical and cultural influences, the nature and variety of dramatic texts, the nature of acting, the functions of theatrical design and the integration of theatrical aesthetics in performance. Several plays illustrating the above will be read and analyzed. Attendance at selected performances is required. (FAL)
- 74-114 THEATRE ARTS IN LONDON. A theoretical and experiential survey of the art of the theatre, its past and present, with an emphasis on the role of theatre within the society and the techniques employed to achieve its purpose. Emphasis will be upon attending performances in London. This course is taught by faculty from Goldsmith College, University of London. An additional fee is levied to pay for admission to theatre performances. (Fall in London Program only) (FAL)
- 74-124 THEATRE HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY I. A theatre course exploring various critical approaches to Western written texts intended for the stage, in order to help students develop the ability to analyze and evaluate a variety of scripts in terms of form (structure and tone) and style. Students will read some of the most important realist plays and also examples of departures from realism during the 20th century. The course is intended to familiarize students with a critical practice attentive to theatre as a material institution, rather than focusing solely on the play-text. In addition, the course is meant to introduce students to methods of critical research and issues of historiography (a reflection on the methods and sources used by historians to answer questions about the past). Theatre History and Historiography I, II and III may be taken in any order. (FAL) (WA)
- 74-234 THEATRE HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY II. This course focuses more on theatre history and historiography than on dramatic literature. Students will be asked to meditate on questions regarding the uses to which play-texts are put in the educational system and in cultural practices (performances through the ages, films, television, exhibitions, etc.). Theatre performances will be analyzed as functions of different fields of influence (economic realities of production and attendance; politics and power relations within and outside the theatre; social norms regarding gender, race, ethnicity, religion, family, etc.; aesthetic values of the time). This course and Theatre History and Historiography III comprise a two-semester course that will be organized according to specific topics. Topics may include Theatre and Ritual, Feminine Morphology, Manuals for Acting, (Im)Possible Parallels, Theatrical Spaces, etc. Theatre History and Historiography I, II and III may be taken in any order. (FAL) (WA)
- 74-244 THEATRE HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY III. See Theatre 74-234 Theatre History and Historiography II for course description. Theatre History and Historiography I, II and III may be taken in any order. (FAL) (WA)
- 74-254 EAST MEETS WEST: INTERCULTURALISM AND THEATRE. An investigation of theatrical interculturalism in a worldwide context. This course examines the series of exchanges, imitations, misunderstandings and betrayals that took place in theatre during the 20th century and the new forms produced at the intersection of cultures. The focus will be on: (a) the study of the "original" theatrical forms (Japanese, Chinese, Nigerian, Indian, Balinese, Brazilian and European); (b) the analysis of more or less conscious and voluntary "hybrid" theatrical forms in terms of performance (actor's techniques) and their aesthetic value; and (c) the consideration of the dangers inherent in intercultural experiences (cultural appropriation) and the (im)possibility of free exchange under material relations of dominance and exploitation. (FAL) (IP) (WA)

- 74-294 HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN MUSICAL THEATRE. A cultural study of the American Musical as an art form beginning with its origins in vaudeville, burlesque, English music halls, European operetta and minstrel shows through its development, and ultimately its effect on popular culture today. This class will include in-depth analysis of varied musicals to further the understanding of how plot, musical structure and interpretation combine to define the genre. (FAL)
- 74-314 PLAYWRITING. Theory and practices of playwriting. Includes the writing of scripts for theatre reading and production. Also English 10-314. (FAL)
- 74-324 DRAMATURGY. Fundamentals for the development of a dramaturgical sensibility in order to promote integration between theory (the knowledge of theatre history, dramatic literature and criticism) and practice (the expertise needed to realize the potential of a play in a particular production). The course focuses on how to prepare and edit a text and how to collaborate and communicate with the director, actors, set designer, costume designer, lighting designer, etc. In addition, the student will learn how to conduct research in order to create a Dramaturg's Notebook consisting of (a) historical, social, cultural, and philosophical or religious background of the play; (b) biographical information regarding the author; (c) the production history of the play; (d) a critical analysis of the play; and (e) an iconographic portfolio. This course is a prerequisite for students who intend to be dramaturgs for Theatre Department productions. (FAL) (WA)
- 74-414 COSTUME HISTORY I. A survey of historic costume and fashion in the Western world from classical antiquity through the 18th century. This course focuses on the exploration of the relationship between social, political and cultural occurrences and fashion, art and clothing. The ability to identify historical periods by costume silhouette and major events will be acquired in addition to the procurement of a broad vocabulary of costume and fashion terminology. (FAL) (WA)
- 74-424 COSTUME HISTORY II. A survey of historic costume and fashion in the Western world from the late 18th century through the present. This course focuses on the exploration of the relationship between social, political and cultural occurrences and fashion, art and clothing. The ability to identify historical periods by costume silhouette and major events will be acquired in addition to the procurement of a broad vocabulary of costume and fashion terminology. Special attention will be given to the late 20th century and the impact costume and fashion has on the student themselves. (FAL) (WA)
- 74-614 THEATRE FOR SOCIAL CHANGE: HISTORY AND THEORY. This course examines the ways that contemporary theatre and performance with a determined social standpoint attempts to confront issues of political engagement and activism in order to inspire social change. Examples of playwrights and theatre companies covered include: Tony Kushner, Anna Deavere Smith, Tim Miller, Peggy Shaw, Augusto Boal, Dario Fo, Athol Fugard, Teatro Campesino and The Living Theatre. Also Feminist Studies 04-614. (FAL)
- 74-704 SHAKESPEARE. See English 10-624. (H)
- 74-924 CAPSTONE. Taken in the junior or senior year. Centered on one theatrical topic or theory, students will research, analyze and discuss how their particular discipline within the theatrical arts relates to and influences the prescribed topic. Students will produce a significant project or paper based upon these discoveries. Topics and instructors vary.
- 74-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 74-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. Special studies not in the regular curriculum, offered upon student request. May be repeated with change in topic.
- 74-901, 902, 903, 904 TUTORIAL.
- 74-941, 942, 943, 944 ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
- 74-951, 952, 953, 954 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated with change in content.
- 74-984 HONORS. By invitation only.
- Dance (DAN)**
- 79-204 BALLET. A study of basic foot, arm and body position in ballet. The student is introduced to the barre for fundamental ballet exercises, followed by center practice and combination of dance steps. (FAP)
- 79-244 HISTORY OF DANCE. A survey of the development of humankind through dance from primitive times to the 20th century, with a special focus on ballet and dance in America. (FAL)

79-404	MODERN DANCE. Education in body movement through dance techniques designed to teach an understanding of rhythm and relaxation and a presentation of basic movement problems. (FAP)
79-414	THEATRE DANCE. See Theatre 73-414. (FAP)
79-504	JAZZ DANCE. A study of jazz technique, free style movement, floor and barre work and combinations. The purpose of this course is to provide the student with a wider range of body movement and a creative means of expression for theatre dance. (FAP)
79-604	TAP DANCE. An introduction to tap dance techniques, emphasizing the use of this dance in theatrical performance. (FAP)
79-804	DANCE REPERTORY. Emphasis is on learning new techniques through combined movement phrases and by learning one dance and/or sections from others. Prerequisites: Any two of the following: Dance 79-204, 79-404, 79-504. May be repeated once for credit. (FAP)
79-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
79-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
79-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
79-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
79-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY.

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS

INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSES

Paideia® (PAI)

03-211	PAIDEIA SEMINAR 1A. This seminar is designed to be part of the first semester sophomore Paideia experience. The seminar will focus on developing reflections on civic engagement, intercultural experiences, and research activities or creative works. The seminar will also focus upon connections between curricular and co-curricular activities. Seminars will involve critical reading, writing and oral presentations. By permission of instructor only. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Fall)
03-221	PAIDEIA SEMINAR 1B. This seminar is designed to be part of the second semester sophomore Paideia experience and will continue and expand upon first semester emphases. By permission of instructor only. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Spring)
03-311	PAIDEIA SEMINAR 2A. This seminar is designed to be part of the first-semester junior Paideia experience. The seminar will continue to explore and reflect upon civic engagement, intercultural experiences, and research activities or creative works. The seminar will also connect curricular and co-curricular activities. Focus during the junior year will be upon intercultural experiences. Students in the Paideia Seminar 2A may also work with students in the Paideia Seminar 1A and help to shape their Paideia experience. By permission of instructor only. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Fall)
03-321	PAIDEIA SEMINAR 2B. This seminar is designed to be part of the second semester junior Paideia experience and will continue and expand upon first semester emphases, particularly in terms of intercultural experiences. Students in the Paideia Seminar 2B may also work with students in the Paideia Seminar 1B and help to shape their Paideia experience. By permission of instructor only. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Spring)
03-411	PAIDEIA SEMINAR 3A. This seminar is designed to be part of the first-semester senior Paideia experience. The seminar will continue to explore and reflect upon civic engagement, intercultural experiences and collaborative/guided research or creative works. Students in the Paideia Seminar 3A may also work with students in the earlier sequence seminars of the Paideia Program. Special focus during this semester will be on collaborative/guided research or creative works, civic engagement and progress toward completing the goals in the students' individual Paideia Plans. By permission of instructor only. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Fall)

- 03-421 PAIDEIA SEMINAR 3B. This seminar is designed to be the final part of the Paideia experience. Special focus during this semester will be on presenting the collaborative/guided research or creative works, completing the anchoring civic engagement reflection, and completing the goals in the students' individual Paideia Plans. By permission of instructor only. Must be taken Pass/D/F. (Spring)
- 03-001, 002, 003, 004 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.
- 03-301, 302, 303, 304 SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in content.

PAIDEIA® PROGRAM

Southwestern University's Paideia Program engages students in learning by building a culture of connections and reflections and by integrating in-class and out-of-class academic and non-academic experiences. The Paideia Program fosters and promotes connections between academic courses, intercultural and diversity experiences, civic engagement, and collaborative or guided research and creative works. The program consists of a series of six one-credit seminar courses and frequent one-on-one meetings between Paideia Scholars and their Paideia Professors.

Although the heart of the Program is the Paideia Seminar, being a Paideia Scholar goes beyond the seminars. The Paideia Program emphasizes student exploration and involvement under the guidance of a faculty member. Students apply to the Program early during the spring semester of their first year. Once in the Program, they engage in readings and discussions of current issues—especially as they relate to their course work, civic engagement, intercultural experience, and research or creative work interests. Paideia Scholars learn to make intentional connections between their different classes and between their in-class and out-of-class experiences.

Paideia Scholars attend seminar classes in groups of 10. Paideia Professors remain with that same group of students through the three years of the Program. Paideia Scholars complete “anchoring” experiences in three areas: Civic Engagement, Intercultural or Diversity Experience, and Collaborative or Guided Research and Creative Works. Scholars frequently share their written reflections with their Paideia Professors and, occasionally, with other Scholars in the Paideia Seminar.

Students who complete the three years of the Paideia Program earn up to six credits of upper-level electives, have up to \$1000 of Paideia-related expenses paid on their behalf, and graduate with Paideia distinction. All students in good academic and disciplinary standing with the University are eligible to apply to the Program. Students apply for entry into the Program during February of their first year, and are admitted on the basis of their responses to several essay questions. Admitted Scholars are selected by the Paideia Professors based upon review of an application that consists of both essays by the applicants and letters of recommendation from faculty, staff and students.

University Studies (UST)

- 05-012 FIRST-YEAR SEMINAR. Special topics courses that introduce new students to college, exposing them to what it means to live and learn in the Southwestern University environment through sustained study of and conversation about a topic within the liberal arts tradition. In particular, seminars focus on introducing students to college-level expectations in the following areas: critical reading, writing cogently, critical and creative thinking, research, and informed discussion. Additional academic socialization components prepare students for the challenging intellectual demands of college-level course work.
- 05-212 ADVANCED-ENTRY SEMINAR. Special topics courses that introduce transfer students to college, exposing them to what it means to live and learn in the Southwestern University environment through sustained study of and conversation about a topic within the liberal arts tradition. In particular, seminars focus on introducing students to college-level expectations in the following areas: critical reading, writing cogently, critical and creative thinking, research, and informed discussion. Additional academic socialization components prepare students for the challenging intellectual demands of college-level course work.
- 05-224 BRITISH LIFE AND CULTURE. Offered by a British professor, this course meets weekly and includes a variety of field trips around London. This course is required of all participants in order to provide a common educational experience which utilizes the program's London location for an examination of the traditions and institutions which have shaped British and, by extension, Western life and culture in the 20th century. Must be taken on a graded basis (A-F). London semester program only.
- 05-963 UNIVERSITY SEMINAR. A University-sponsored interdisciplinary course which may be repeated with changed content.

05-001, 002, 003, 004	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
05-301, 302, 303, 304	SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated with change in topic.
05-901, 902, 903, 904	TUTORIAL.
05-941, 942, 943, 944	ACADEMIC INTERNSHIP. Must be taken Pass/D/F.
05-951, 952, 953, 954	INDEPENDENT STUDY.
05-981, 982, 983, 984	HONORS. By departmental invitation.

SPECIAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

SOUTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTAL HONORS PROGRAM

The faculty of Southwestern University makes available to highly motivated and able students a Departmental* Honors Program, designed to allow students to engage in a substantial project in their major area of study near the end of their undergraduate career. The honors project is an independent endeavor that is developed and executed by the student in consultation with an honors adviser. The project research could take the form of a substantial paper based on empirical and/or bibliographic research, creative works and the like. The Departmental Honors Program is governed by the following provisions adopted by the faculty.

*“Departmental” is intended to include recognized interdisciplinary programs (e.g., Animal Behavior, Classics, Environmental Studies, Feminist Studies, International Studies, Latin American Studies, Physical Science and approved independent majors). In these cases, “department” and “department chair” refer to the committee that oversees the program and its chair.

1. To be considered for admittance to the Departmental Honors Program, a student should ordinarily have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.4 and a minimum grade point average of 3.6 in the major. Admission to the Honors Program requires approval of the department. Approval is based on an informal assessment of the student’s academic ability and motivation to carry out a substantial independent project, the coherence and feasibility of the project, and the availability and willingness of an appropriate faculty adviser and supervisory committee. No student will be formally admitted to the Departmental Honors Program without these elements.
2. Although admission to the Departmental Honors Program is formally “by departmental invitation,” students are encouraged to initiate communication with the faculty member with whom they might be interested in working. Whenever possible, such contact should be made well in advance of the proposed starting date. Note that interdepartmental honors projects are encouraged, in which case there may be co-advisers.
3. Eligible students register for honors course credit during at least two full semesters. A grade is assigned at the end of each semester. Each department has its own honors course number (XX-98X). Students may enroll for honors course credit no earlier than the second semester of their junior year and no later than the last day for adding courses in the first semester of their senior year. However, in some cases, groundwork for the honors project may be started in the fall of the junior year or earlier. Note that the optimal timing of the honors project varies by discipline. For instance, projects in the humanities are normally carried out in the senior year with groundwork begun the preceding summer, whereas in the sciences, an earlier start may be warranted.
4. At the discretion of the department involved, the honors project may be included in the total credits requirement for the major. However, it should not normally be substituted for regular curriculum requirements of the major, with the possible exception of the capstone. Substitutions require the advance approval of the department chair.
5. The honors adviser will normally be the member of the department who has the most knowledge and expertise in the general area of the honors project. The prospective adviser, the student and the department chair must approve of the selection. The honors adviser is solely responsible for determining the honors course grades.
6. The supervisory committee will be chosen by the honors adviser and the student, with the approval of the department chair. The committee will have at least three but not more than five members, including the honors adviser and one faculty member outside the department. The role of the committee is to provide guidance on an as-needed basis and, upon its completion, to judge whether or not the project warrants Departmental Honors.
7. When an honors project is approved, a timetable for its completion will be developed by the student and approved by the honors adviser. A final completion date for the project will be set sufficiently in advance of the student’s graduation for the assessment process and final revisions to be completed. Failure to meet this deadline will eliminate a student from consideration for University Honors.

8. If the honors project is not developed or satisfactorily executed as planned, it will be possible to convert registration in an honors course into registration for Independent Study. If this conversion is made, the project must meet the normal requirements for Independent Study.
9. Completed honors projects are presented in a public forum, attended by the honors adviser, supervisory committee and guests. This presentation will take the form of, or be supplemented by, a traditional oral “defense” in which the committee asks the honors student questions to assist in the evaluation of the project.
10. Upon completion, the honors adviser and supervisory committee members sign a document to certify that the product of the project is worthy of Departmental Honors. For honors projects that take the form of a manuscript, this “signature page” becomes the first page of the final document. The elements of the signature page are centered and arranged as follows: 1) the title of the report, 2) the author’s name, 3) the statement “A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Graduation with Honors in [name of the department or program],” and 4) Southwestern University, [year]. On the bottom half of the page, next to the word “Approved,” include one signature line for each member of the supervisory committee. Under each signature line, type the signatory’s name, role [“Honors Adviser” or “Committee Member”] and academic department. A copy of this page must be submitted to the Registrar’s Office prior to graduation.
11. Honors projects that take the form of a manuscript are bound and a copy is shelved alphabetically by author with other honors theses in the A. Frank Smith, Jr. Library Center. The student should take at least two original, unmarked copies of the final corrected version of the manuscript to the Collection Development Coordinator for the A. Frank Smith, Jr. Library Center. There should be no written comments on the documents submitted. The library pays for binding two copies, one for the library and one for the student. The student or department may request that additional copies be bound at a set fee. Theses are sent for binding in June of each year.
12. The student who successfully completes an honors project will graduate “with honors” in his or her major, and With Honors will be designated on his or her permanent record and diploma. A student who graduates with a double major or a paired major and who completes an interdepartmental honors project involving the departments of those two majors will be awarded honors in both majors. Graduation with honors in a major is distinct from graduation with academic honors specified by Latin praise (cum laude), which is based on a student’s overall grade point average. A student may earn both types of honors.

PAIDEIA® PROGRAM

Southwestern University’s Paideia Program engages students in learning by building a culture of connections and reflections and by integrating in-class and out-of-class academic and non-academic experiences. The Paideia Program fosters and promotes connections between academic courses, intercultural and diversity experiences, civic engagement, and collaborative or guided research and creative works. The program consists of a series of six one-credit seminar courses and frequent one-on-one meetings between Paideia Scholars and their Paideia Professors.

Although the heart of the Program is the Paideia Seminar, being a Paideia Scholar goes beyond the seminars. The Paideia Program emphasizes student exploration and involvement under the guidance of a faculty member. Students apply to the Program early during the spring semester of their first year. Once in the Program, they engage in readings and discussions of current issues—especially as they relate to their course work, civic engagement, intercultural experience, and research or creative work interests. Paideia Scholars learn to make intentional connections between their different classes and between their in-class and out-of-class experiences.

Paideia Scholars attend seminar classes in groups of 10. Paideia Professors remain with that same group of students through the three years of the Program. Paideia Scholars complete “anchoring” experiences in three areas: Civic Engagement, Intercultural or Diversity Experience, and Collaborative or Guided Research and Creative Works. Scholars frequently share their written reflections with their Paideia Professors and, occasionally, with other Scholars in the Paideia Seminar.

Students who complete the three years of the Paideia Program earn up to six credits of upper-level electives, have up to \$1000 of Paideia-related expenses paid on their behalf, and graduate with Paideia distinction. All students in good academic and disciplinary standing with the University are eligible to apply to the Program. Students apply for entry into the Program during February of their first year, and are admitted on the basis of their responses to several essay questions. Admitted Scholars are selected by the Paideia Professors based upon review of an application that consists of both essays by the applicants and letters of recommendation from faculty, staff and students.

STUDY ABROAD PROGRAMS

Students may choose from a variety of options for study abroad, all of which offer rigorous academic programs coupled with international experience. Additionally, these programs take advantage of course offerings and facilities not normally available on Southwestern’s campus. Students applying for off-campus academic experiences (including internships, study abroad programs or other semester- or year-long off-campus study) must have at least a 2.5 cumulative grade point average at the time of application and/or acceptance into any given program. Students must work with the Office of Intercultural Learning (IL) to

ensure that an appropriate program of study is selected. In general, it is suggested that students make an initial appointment with IL at least two semesters before the planned period of study abroad.

Southwestern maintains a list of accepted study abroad programs that address the curricular and pedagogical concerns, as well as the academic standards, associated with a Southwestern liberal arts education. The Director of Intercultural Learning, in cooperation with the Committee on Intercultural Programs and Experiences, reviews programs to create a list, subject to ongoing evaluation, of accepted/approved programs. Students may propose study on a non-approved program offering specialized curricular opportunities that are not afforded by any of the programs on the approved list. Students wishing to propose such an opportunity should work with the Office of Intercultural Learning. Approval for such proposals is made on an individual basis and does not in any way indicate that future proposals for study on that given program would also be approved.

London Semester

A semester program in London is offered each fall. The current program enables up to 30 students and two Southwestern faculty members to live and study together in the Kensington district of London. In addition to courses offered by Southwestern faculty, a British Life and Culture course is offered by visiting lecturers from British academic, governmental and social institutions. The course also includes field trips in London and the UK. Southwestern undergraduates who have achieved sophomore standing before the start of the program are eligible to apply for the Semester in London Program provided they are in good academic standing. Applications are evaluated on the basis of the student's academic record and potential, the way in which the program relates to the student's overall educational objectives, and the student's maturity and ability to be a good representative of Southwestern University.

Exchange Programs

As a member of the International Student Exchange Program (ISEP), Southwestern University is able to exchange several students annually with more than 100 universities in Europe, Asia, Africa and South America. Southwestern also has a cooperative partnership with Kansai Gaidai University in Japan. The cost of the London Semester and exchange programs is equal to regular University charges, and most financial aid applies to program fees.

College Year in Athens

Southwestern University acts as the coordinating institution for the College Year in Athens (CYA) Program. Students from the Associated Colleges of the South (ACS) may apply for the program through the Office of Intercultural Learning and have their CYA course work transcribed by Southwestern for both the CYA summer and semester programs.

Additional Study Abroad Opportunities

In addition to the London Semester and exchange programs, students may choose to study through a program approved by Southwestern University. These opportunities are numerous and allow students a wide variety of choice in terms of program type, location and duration. Students should contact the Office of Intercultural Learning (IL) to receive information and advising regarding participation in these programs.

In order to ensure that students choose an appropriate program, study abroad participants are required to work through IL to complete the application and cross-cultural preparation for a study abroad experience. IL acts as liaison to all other administrative offices on campus, and students must communicate with the office in order to facilitate credit transfer and financial aid distribution. Students should begin working with IL staff two semesters before the planned period abroad. Students must complete the Southwestern study abroad application in addition to specific program application materials. The Southwestern application deadline is October 1 for spring study and March 1 for fall study.

Summer Study Abroad

Southwestern University also offers summer programs in various parts of the world. Language and culture programs in recent years have included Jamaica, Mexico, Costa Rica, Argentina, Spain and Bulgaria.

Transfer of Credit

A foreign study program for which a student expects to receive and transfer credit from another institution requires previous approval by the appropriate department chair and the Director of Intercultural Learning. In cases where students do not register for courses until arrival at the study abroad site, students must complete the credit transfer process within three weeks of their return to Southwestern University, and it is highly recommended that students communicate about their course schedule and associated transfer credit while pursuing the program abroad. In addition, Southwestern must receive official transcripts from the institution awarding the credit. For determining transfer credits for participation in the foreign study programs of other universities, Southwestern adheres in general to the "Policy Statement on Study Abroad Programs" approved by the Federation of Regional Accrediting Commissions of Higher Education (FRACHE). The acceptance of credit from foreign study programs sponsored by other American institutions of higher learning will be judged on an individual basis according to the following standards: 1) the program has been approved by the appropriate department chair and the Registrar at Southwestern; 2) the program was supervised by a regionally accredited institution; 3) the student was regularly matriculated in an institution of higher learning during participation in the program; and 4) the program was primarily a college program and not a mixed high school-

college program. Students may transfer up to 19 credits for each approved study abroad semester. Typically, students earn 15-16 credits for work completed during the semester abroad.

OFF-CAMPUS STUDY WITHIN THE UNITED STATES

New York Arts Program

This program, offered during the fall and spring semesters, is designed to provide any eligible student seriously interested in the performing, visual, communication and media arts with an opportunity to serve as interns and to experience the world of established professionals in various arts, media and organizations relevant to their academic interests. The cultural resources of New York City are well known. Less familiar is the artist's milieu, that mix of people, places and events which constitute the artist's environment, world and immediate audience. Qualified students accepted into the program spend a semester sharing this milieu with professionals representing all professional arts fields: visual artists, designers, museum curators, performing artists, authors, publishers, film makers, people in theatre and communication arts, etc. Each student is assigned a faculty adviser who teaches a seminar and works closely with the student and his or her internship sponsor. Students also participate in a specially designed program of seminars conducted by arts professionals, including NYAP staff members, on various topics. Program offices are housed in a midtown Manhattan townhouse. Four floors are for housing with common kitchens and lounge/meeting rooms.

No Southwestern University funding is available for this program. Stafford Loans and Pell Grants are available to qualified students. Other outside loan options may also be available. Please contact the Internship Coordinator in the Career Services Office for further information.

Washington Semester Program

Southwestern has established cooperative relations with the United Methodist College Washington Consortium. This internship and academic program offers opportunities for coursework and internships in politics and communications. Depending upon the specific program, students work as interns at the White House, on Capitol Hill, in the courts or with public interest groups. Students may earn up to 16 credits which are transcribed by Southwestern University. The cost of the program is equal to Southwestern tuition, room and board. Most financial aid is applicable to the Washington Semester Program, including Southwestern merit and need-based aid, and is available to qualified students. Other outside loan options may also be available.

SUMMER SCHOOL

Southwestern University offers three summer sessions. Specific courses offered each summer will vary, depending on faculty and student interest. The University cannot guarantee that any specific course a student might need for a degree plan will be taught in the summer, so students should plan their regular fall and spring term schedules carefully. Up to one-third of Southwestern students take advantage of this opportunity in a given summer. Summer tuition rates are very competitive. Five credits may be earned during each of the three-week sessions starting in May and June. No overloads are permitted in summer school. In addition, a nonresidential "Summer III" session is used for Southwestern courses offered abroad or for internships and independent study. Note that these Summer III courses require registration, plus additional approval and forms. Summer school tuition and room and board charges are payable from the time of registration for each summer session. All fees must be paid before students may attend classes.

ADMISSION AND FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ADMISSION PROCEDURES

Those interested in studying at Southwestern University should apply to the Office of Admission. The University admits those students most able to successfully complete a degree program, make positive contributions to the overall life of the Southwestern community and become productive citizens following graduation. Admission is selective and involves a thorough review of each candidate's academic and personal qualifications.

Regular Requirements for Admission

Students who graduate from accredited high schools may be admitted if their academic records, standardized test scores, recommendations and other application elements indicate promise of success at Southwestern. Southwestern University strongly recommends that all students present a minimum of 18 academic units from their secondary school work, as shown below. In addition to graduation from an accredited high school, it is recommended that students present four years of English, four years of mathematics, three years of science, two years of a foreign language, four years of social science and/or history and one year of an academic elective from the above-mentioned areas. Southwestern's academic merit scholarship requirements normally require the same 18 academic unit foundation for consideration.

Applicants are required to take the SAT (Scholastic Assessment Test) of the College Board or the ACT of the American College Testing Program and have the results sent to the Office of Admission. All those who plan to major in fine arts are required to have an audition/interview/portfolio review prior to admission to their respective curricula.

Applicants are invited to submit with their application any evidence that they think would help the Admission Committee reach its decision on eligibility for admission, including creative samples and written statements to supplement the required essay. A personal interview is required in some cases and strongly recommended for all. Candidates for admission are considered based on their total record—extracurricular as well as academic—although a strong academic record is always necessary.

Southwestern University provides its own online application in a downloadable/printable format, as well as a version that can be prepared and submitted electronically. Both versions can be accessed through the University website at www.southwestern.edu.

Southwestern, along with a number of other selective colleges, accepts the Common Application. Candidates for admission may learn more information about the Common Application from their high school counselor, Southwestern's Office of Admission or the Common Application website. "Apply Texas," the state of Texas common application form, has also been made an acceptable option, with additional requirements. The most notable of these is the guidance counselor recommendation form, available on the Southwestern University website.

NOTE: Transfer students should apply utilizing only the "Common Application for Transfer Students" or the "Apply Texas" application.

Applicants are responsible for ensuring the arrival of all materials necessary to complete their application, including transcripts and recommendations from guidance counselors and teachers. Applicants are responsible for contacting the Office of Admission to determine whether or not their file is complete prior to deadline dates.

Early Admission

A few students may be admitted each year following their junior year in high school. In these cases, the candidate is expected to have an outstanding academic record, acceptable test score results and the maturity to enter college without the senior year of high school. Usually, a personal interview is required.

Early Action

Southwestern provides an Early Action option for students who consider the institution to be one of their top choices, but who also wish to consider other admission offers before making a final decision. The application deadline is November 15 of the student's senior year in high school. Admission decisions will be made by February 15. For those students admitted, normal financial aid and candidate reply deadlines will apply: March 1 to submit financial aid forms and May 1 to accept or decline the offer to enroll. Some application decisions may be deferred to Regular Decision when additional items are required by the Admission Committee (e.g., interview, 7th semester grades, etc.) in order to complete the file.

Regular Decision

Regular Decision is the second admission option for students considering Southwestern University. The application deadline is February 1 of the senior year of high school, with final admission decisions made by April 1. Financial aid and candidate reply deadlines are the same as mentioned above in Early Action.

Transfer Students/Concurrent Enrollment Credit

Each year, Southwestern enrolls a limited number of transfer students. An overall grade point average of 3.0 or better (on a 4.0 scale) on all college work is typically expected; however, each candidate's potential for success at Southwestern is evaluated individually. Applicants are welcome to submit other information (in addition to those items mentioned under "Regular Requirements for Admission" above) in order to assist the Committee in its review.

The College Official's Report is required and must be completed by a college official(s) with access to your academic record and your disciplinary record. In addition, transfer students must furnish official transcripts of high school and all college-level work attempted. All credits are accepted on the basis of the classification given that institution by its accreditation agency or agencies. Credits earned at non-accredited institutions are subject to re-evaluation on the basis of the quality of work done at Southwestern University. No grade below C- is accepted for transfer from another institution.

Some colleges have entered into cooperative programs with high schools whereby high school students may enroll in first-year college-level classes and receive college and high school credit concurrently. Southwestern will transfer these credits toward a degree, provided they meet the criteria in the preceding paragraph and are submitted to Southwestern on an official college transcript.

The University requires a minimum of 127 credits for the awarding of a bachelor's degree. A student must take at least 64 hours and must complete 60 percent of his/her chosen major (and/or minor) at Southwestern in order to earn a degree from Southwestern University. Most transfer students need a minimum of four semesters worth of work to obtain a degree.

NOTE: All entering transfer students must meet Southwestern's General Education Requirements common to all degrees set forth in this catalog (see "Degree Requirements").

Visiting Students

A student in good standing at another college may be considered for admission as a visiting (non-degree seeking) student. Official transcripts of all college work may be required of visiting students, but generally a transcript or statement of good standing from the registrar's office of the last school attended is sufficient for review.

Readmission

Any student who previously attended Southwestern for at least one regular semester must file an application for readmission at least one month prior to the beginning of the semester for which the student is seeking readmission. Students will be readmitted on a first-come, first-served basis. Candidates for readmission will be reviewed by the Office of Admission, with—when necessary—academic and student life administration involvement to be sure each student returning is ready to successfully complete a Southwestern degree. Personal interviews in the Office of Admission are encouraged and will be required in some cases.

Southwestern University students in good academic standing may take a student leave of absence by completing the Request for Student Leave of Absence form available in the Center for Academic Success. Students who are granted a student leave of absence will receive pre-registration materials and campus housing assignments (if applicable and available) for the semester in which they plan to return to campus. An application for readmission will not be required of students on student leave of absence status.

Other Admission Requirements

All college work for which an applicant has registered must be reported at the time of application. Applicants must present official transcripts of their entire academic record from all institutions in which they have been or are enrolled. Failure to make an accurate report of colleges attended will subject the student to disciplinary action, including possible suspension.

A former student who has attended another institution is regarded as a readmit student and is subject to all rules governing readmit students.

Veterans who have earned credits in approved military and service schools will be granted credit as indicated by A Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experience in the Armed Services when such credit is appropriate to the degree programs of the students at Southwestern.

No person may register for nor attend classes unless the admission procedure has been completed.

Foreign Language Requirements

Students who are studying for the BA, BS, BFA, BSEd or BM (except Music Education with certification) degrees and are not seeking a major or minor in a foreign language are expected to attain a fluent capacity and a thorough understanding of the written language. This goal is usually reached at the end of a fourth semester course at the college level. Students may take a

proficiency test at the level required for their degree program or complete with a passing grade the specified semester requirement.

All students are to take an online language placement exam, to be administered during the summer prior to fall orientation, in order to help establish placement. Exemption will be granted based on the score of the placement exam, and students will be advised as to which course they should take if they wish to pursue the same language to satisfy their degree requirement. Additional information such as the number of semesters pursued within the high school program will be used to help establish placement. Students may take a beginning course (-014) in a different language, if they choose not to pursue the language taken in high school, without forfeiting exemption in the language tested.

Placement tests may be taken in more than one foreign language by the same student. These online tests are routinely given once a year to first-year students prior to orientation in August. Students entering the University at mid-year may take placement tests before the beginning of the spring semester.

Statement of Nondiscrimination

Southwestern University's recruitment and admission of students, awarding of financial aid, and operation of programs and facilities are without regard to sex, race, color, religion, age, disability, national or ethnic origin, or any other impermissible factor. The University's commitment to equal opportunity includes nondiscrimination on the basis of sexual orientation. The University does reserve the right to deny admission or readmission to an applicant for other factors without giving reasons and without prejudice to the student.

Application Deadlines

	Application Deadline	Notification	Reply Date
Early Action	Nov. 15	Feb. 15	May 1
Regular Decision	Feb. 1	No later than April 1	May 1
Late Decision	After Feb. 1	April 15	May 1

FINANCIAL AID

In a real sense, every student admitted to Southwestern receives financial aid; income from endowments and gifts pays for more than 40 percent of the cost of each student's education. Tuition and fees pay the balance. Friends of the University have made additional funds available for financial assistance, which is granted on the basis of both merit and need. Students should direct inquiries concerning financial assistance to the Office of Financial Aid.

The University has scholarships, grants, work opportunities and loans to assist students in meeting financial needs for their college education. The University administers a variety of programs, including the following:

Federal programs: Federal Pell Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Federal Direct Stafford Loan (subsidized and unsubsidized), Federal Perkins Loan, Federal College Work-Study, Federal Direct PLUS Loan.

State of Texas programs: Tuition Equalization Grant, Texas College Work-Study, B-on-Time Loan, College Access Loan.

For 2011-12, the Office of Financial Aid administered more than \$39 million in various kinds of financial aid for Southwestern students.

Students must reapply for all types of need-based financial assistance (scholarships, grants, work and loans) every year. To be considered for any type of need-based financial aid, current and prospective students should submit a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) by March 1 for the following academic year. This application is available at www.fafsa.ed.gov.

Merit Scholarships

Southwestern University awards a variety of scholarships based on factors such as academic merit or talent in the fine arts. The eligibility criteria and dollar amount for each scholarship vary with each scholarship program. Information about available scholarship programs may be found on the Office of Financial Aid website at www.southwestern.edu.

Grants

Grants are awarded on the basis of financial need as determined by the submission of a FAFSA. Students should apply by March 1 to be considered for any grant funding through Southwestern.

Work Opportunities

A number of students are employed by the University in part-time positions in University offices, the library, residence halls, the dining hall and other similar areas.

Loans and Financing Options

Southwestern offers a variety of loan programs and financing options to assist families in their efforts to meet educational expenses. Current information on these options is available from the Office of Financial Aid or at www.southwestern.edu.

Texas Tomorrow Fund

Families who have participated in the Texas Tomorrow Fund may use these funds as a credit toward payment of tuition. To take credit for this program, a family must provide both the Office of Financial Aid and the Business Office with a copy of the Texas Tomorrow Fund Certificate. Upon review of the certificate and the type of plan selected, the appropriate amount will be allowed as credit toward payment of each semester's bill.

Cost of Education

Students may receive a combination of sources and types of financial assistance that may not exceed the total cost of education, as determined by the Office of Financial Aid. If a student receives a combination of aid funds that exceed the total cost of education, it will constitute an over-award. To remain in compliance with applicable federal, state and University regulations, the Office of Financial Aid must make the appropriate adjustments to the student's aid package to eliminate the over-award. Such adjustments may include the reduction of scholarship or grant assistance previously awarded to the student.

Institutional Charges

Students may receive Southwestern scholarship and/or grant assistance up to the total amount of institutional charges. If a student receives Southwestern scholarship and/or grant assistance that exceeds institutional charges, the Financial Aid Office must make the appropriate adjustments to the student's aid package to eliminate the condition. These adjustments may include the reduction of scholarship or grant assistance previously awarded to the student. In no case will a student receive any University funds in cash.

Full-Time Requirement

All scholarships and grants from the University require a student to enroll at the University on a full-time basis. If a student does not enroll on a full-time basis for a semester, that student's University scholarship or grant will be canceled for that semester. An exception to this policy is made for a graduating senior in his or her last semester, when that student is taking only enough courses to graduate at the end of that semester. In this case, the University scholarship or grant is prorated based upon the number of hours in which the student enrolls.

Federal and state financial aid programs have their own policies pertaining to part-time students. Generally, loan programs require at least half-time enrollment. Students who qualify for a Federal Pell Grant may be able to receive a prorated amount of this grant based upon the number of hours enrolled. State grant programs typically require full-time enrollment. Students should consult with the Office of Financial Aid for information about minimum enrollment requirements for individual federal and state financial aid programs.

Withdrawals

If a student withdraws from the University after the beginning of a semester for any reason, that student's financial aid for that semester is subject to being prorated based upon the withdrawal date. All scholarships, grants and loans are affected, including those from federal, state and university sources. Upon being notified of the student's withdrawal, the Office of Financial Aid will review that student's financial aid record to determine what scholarships, grants and loans must be returned to the appropriate programs. If it is determined that funds must be returned, the student's account at the University will be updated to reflect the amount being returned to the program. The Office of Financial Aid will send a written notice to the student's home address, detailing any reduction of the student's financial aid.

The amount of University funds to be returned is calculated based on the week in which the student withdrew. The refunds are determined as shown below:

If the withdraw occurs:	Percentage returned to SU	Percentage retained by student
During the first full week of classes	80%	20%
During the second full week of classes	60%	40%
During the third full week of classes	50%	50%
During the fourth full week of classes	40%	60%
During the fifth full week of classes	30%	70%
After the end of the fifth full week of classes	0%	100%

Federal and state programs have their own regulations pertaining to the calculation of the amount of funds that must be returned. Southwestern University evaluates withdrawn students in compliance with applicable federal and state regulations. Information about these regulations may be obtained in the Office of Financial Aid.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Policy for Financial Aid Eligibility

Southwestern University requires students to maintain satisfactory academic progress toward their degree in order to receive any financial aid (defined as federal, state or institutional financial aid, to include merit scholarships, need-based scholarships, need-based grants, loans and federal/state work-study). This progress is monitored using both qualitative and quantitative components of a student's academic work at Southwestern. To maintain good standing, a student must maintain the minimum levels defined for each component.

The **qualitative** component considers a student's cumulative grade point average (GPA) earned at Southwestern. Students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 in their Southwestern University coursework.

The **quantitative** component considers the number of credit hours that are successfully completed by a student in comparison to the number of credit hours attempted by that student. This is also referred to as the pace of progression. Southwestern students must pass 80 percent of all courses attempted at Southwestern.

A course that is dropped during the period without record entry will not be considered as an attempted course. A course that is dropped after the period without record entry will be considered as attempted and not completed. Therefore, that course will count against a student's completion rate.

The Office of Financial Aid will review academic progress at the end of each academic year. Each review will consider the student's cumulative qualitative and quantitative components (i.e., all SU grades and course credits attempted/earned by the student up to that point).

Maximum Time Frame

In addition to the qualitative and quantitative components, students must complete their degree at Southwestern within a certain number of credit hours. Students are allowed a maximum of 150 credit hours to complete their degree. Students who exceed the maximum hours will be considered ineligible for financial aid. All transfer hours will be counted toward the maximum timeframe. All semesters of enrollment will be considered, including semesters where the student did not receive financial aid.

Failure to Meet the Standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress

A student who fails to meet the SAP standards will be declared ineligible to receive financial aid and his/her financial aid will be rescinded for the following semester. The student will remain ineligible for financial aid until (1) he/she attains the required SAP standards or (2) he/she submits an appeal for reinstatement of financial aid eligibility and the Financial Aid Appeals Committee (the Committee) approves the request.

The Office of Financial Aid will send the student a written notification of the ineligibility, with information about how the student may submit an appeal to reinstate his or her financial aid eligibility.

When the Committee reinstates a student's financial aid eligibility, the student will be placed on probationary status for one semester. Students on probation will be placed on an academic plan determined by the Committee. During the probationary semester, the student will be eligible to receive financial aid. At the conclusion of the probationary semester, the student's progress will be reevaluated. At that point, the student remains eligible to receive financial aid in the following semester if:

- 1) The student is meeting the SAP requirements OR
- 2) The Committee has determined that the student is successfully following the academic plan previously assigned to him/her.

If the student meets the SAP requirements after the probationary semester, then he/she will be considered to be in good standing and will be eligible to receive financial aid in the following semester.

If the student does not meet the SAP standards after the probationary semester, but the Committee has determined that the student is successfully following the academic plan assigned to him/her, then that student may continue receiving financial aid for the following semester.

If neither requirement is met, then the student will be considered ineligible for financial aid and his/her financial aid will be rescinded for the following semester. The student will remain ineligible for financial aid until he/she attains the required SAP standards.

A student who is ineligible for financial aid but who is eligible to return to Southwestern may re-enroll but is responsible for paying his or her own expenses during the period of ineligibility.

Appeals

A Student who is declared ineligible may submit an appeal to have his or her eligibility reconsidered. Appeals for reinstatement must be made in writing to the Financial Aid Appeals Committee by the deadline indicated on the written notice of ineligibility sent to the student. The written appeal must include (1) the reasons why the student failed to meet the SAP requirements and (2) what has changed that will allow the student to meet the SAP standards at the next evaluation. A student may request that his or her academic records and any extenuating circumstances be reviewed. Special circumstances may include, but are not limited to: illness or injury of the student, death of a close family member or similar hardship circumstance, change in major, seeking to earn more than one major, or transfer hours not counting toward a degree.

When a student finishes the spring semester without meeting the minimum requirements, summer school work may be considered to restore eligibility by the following fall semester.

The Financial Aid Appeals Committee will consist of the Vice President for Enrollment Services or designate, the Director of Financial Aid, the Assistant Dean for Academic Success and Advising, and the Associate Vice-President for Academic Administration.

Dropped Courses

A course that is dropped during the period without record entry will not be considered as an attempted course. A course that is dropped after the period without record entry will be considered as attempted and not completed. Therefore, that course will count against a student's completion rate.

Readmitted Students

In order for a readmitted student to be eligible to receive financial aid, the student must meet SAP standards at the time of readmission. If a student left the University with an ineligible status, then he or she is still required to attain the required SAP standards before becoming eligible to receive financial aid.

Transfer Students

A transfer student who enrolls at Southwestern will be considered to be maintaining satisfactory progress for their first academic year of their enrollment. At the end of a transfer student's first academic year of enrollment, progress will be reviewed in the same manner as for all other Southwestern students. The number of semester hours transferred to Southwestern will be considered toward the maximum timeframe. Only the GPA earned on hours completed at Southwestern will be considered when evaluating the cumulative GPA.

Withdrawals

A student who withdraws from Southwestern after a semester has begun will have his or her satisfactory academic progress standing re-evaluated at the end of the academic year in which the withdrawal occurred. A student who was in good standing prior to the withdrawal will remain eligible to receive financial aid until their standing is re-evaluated. If a student withdraws

from Southwestern while on financial aid probation, he or she will be immediately declared ineligible to receive financial aid and must submit an appeal to have his or her standing re-evaluated.

Incomplete Courses

A course in which a student receives an “incomplete” grade will be counted against the student’s completion rate for the period being evaluated. An “incomplete” grade will not be included in calculating the cumulative GPA used for the period being evaluated. When the “incomplete” grade is replaced with a final grade in the course, the student’s SAP status will be re-evaluated to determine his or her final standing.

Failed Courses

A course in which the student receives a failing grade will be considered toward the cumulative GPA, semester hours attempted, and whether a student is making satisfactory academic progress.

Repeated Courses

The hours attempted/earned for a repeated course will be considered toward the cumulative semester hours attempted/earned. The grade earned in the most recent satisfactory completion of the course will be included in the cumulative GPA.

Academic Progress Standards Unique to Individual Programs

This policy indicates minimal academic progress standards for students to receive financial aid. It should be noted, however, that individual grant or scholarship programs might require different or higher standards than what are outlined in this policy. In those instances, the individual program standards will supersede the SU policy **for that particular program only**. The most notable exception is the Tuition Equalization Grant awarded by the state of Texas. Contact the Office of Financial Aid for more details regarding standards for individual programs.

EXPENSES

Tuition

Southwestern University believes that a lively academic environment is composed of a diverse group of scholars including those from modest as well as more affluent economic circumstances. Friends and alumni of the University have endorsed this concept by providing for more than 40 percent of the cost of Southwestern’s operating expenses through gifts and endowment. The balance of the cost is provided through tuition charges, which are adjusted annually by the Board of Trustees to reflect the changing economic circumstances. Tuition and other charges are subject to change for the 2013–2014 academic year. These charges will be set in January 2013 by the Board of Trustees and will be available in the Business Office.

	Per Semester	Per Year
Tuition (2012–2013)	\$17,205	\$34,410
Tuition (2013–2014)	Charges will be set in January 2013 by the Board of Trustees and will be available in the Business Office.	

To further assure a diverse community of scholars, Southwestern provides scholarships, work opportunities and loan funds to students. Awards are based upon need and merit. See “Financial Aid” for information on available financial aid opportunities.

Southwestern welcomes the opportunity to be of service to the retired population of Central Texas. Participation by experienced, knowledgeable individuals enhances the educational environment. Therefore, those over the age of 60 may enroll in University courses on a non-credit basis at a cost of \$150 per credit. Transcripts and other formal administrative procedures will not be maintained, thus eliminating unnecessary expenses associated with the enrollment of senior members of the student body.

Audit enrollment will be encouraged in courses designed to develop critical thinking capabilities and which occur in traditional classroom settings. Courses that are designed to develop skills, such as private music lessons and activity courses in the Sarofim School of Fine Arts, fitness and recreational activity courses in the Exercise and Sports Studies Department, and laboratory courses are not open for audit enrollment.

Room Charges

Room charges reflect actual cost to the University of providing the services. The University is committed to assuring a full range of housing accommodations. Charges for the more comfortable accommodations reflect the assigned square footage, availability of lavatory facilities and climate control features. Room charges for the 2013–2014 academic year will be set in January 2013 by the Board of Trustees and will be available in the Business Office.

Room Charges (2012-2013)	Per Semester	Per Year
Halls - Double Occupancy		
Brown-Cody Hall	\$2,760	\$5,520
Ernest L. Kurth Hall	\$2,470	\$4,940
Herman Brown Hall	\$2,760	\$5,520
J.E. and L.E. Mabee Hall	\$2,760	\$5,520
Martin Ruter Hall	\$2,160-2,760	\$4,320-5,520
Moody-Shearn Hall	\$2,760	\$5,520
Apartments		
Dorothy Manning Lord Residential Center	\$4,005	\$8,010
Grogan and Betty Lord Residential Center (per person)		
- 2 bedroom	\$4,005	\$8,010
- 1 bedroom	\$6,005	\$12,010
Charline Hamlin McCombs Residential Center (per person)		
- 2 bedroom	\$3,530	\$7,060
- 2 bedroom double-occupancy	\$2,160	\$4,320

Room accommodations are assigned for the full academic year, except when a student withdraws for health or academic reasons or when a student graduates at the end of the fall semester. Continuing students who leave the residence halls mid-year to move to private accommodations will be held liable for spring semester room charges. Returning students failing to cancel a room reservation made for the fall semester by July 1 may be held liable for fall semester room charges.

Board Charges

Meal Charges (2012-2013)*	Per Semester	Per Year
Unlimited Meals + \$50 Dining Dollars + \$75 Pirate Buc\$ per semester	\$2,917	\$5,834
15 Meals per week + \$125 Dining Dollars + \$75 Pirate Buc\$ per semester	\$2,619	\$5,238
12 Meals per week + \$125 Dining Dollars + \$75 Pirate Buc\$ per semester	\$2,511	\$5,022
165 block of meals per semester + \$175 Dining Dollars + \$75 Pirate Buc\$ per semester	\$2,511	\$5,022
9 Meals per week + \$150 Dining Dollars + \$75 Pirate Buc\$ per semester	\$2,354	\$4,708
140 block of meals per semester + \$150 Dining Dollars + \$75 Pirate Buc\$ per semester	\$2,354	\$4,708
5 Meals per week + \$100 Pirate Buc\$ per semester	\$1,020	\$2,040

*State sales tax is included.

Deposits

A prepayment of \$250 is required of all new students at the time of pre-registration for the fall semester. The \$250 assures the student of a place in the class and will be applied to the semester charges at the time of registration or confirmation of pre-registration. The prepayment is non-refundable. All student charges must be paid in full before pre-registration.

A one-time housing deposit of \$250 is required of all students wishing to reside in the residence halls. The date the deposit is received or the date of approval for admission, whichever is later, establishes the priority for room assignments for new students. Continuing students are assigned in the spring of each year in the manner established by the Associate Vice President and Dean of Students. The housing deposit must be made or confirmed by the Business Office prior to the deadline set each spring. The housing deposit assures the assignment of a housing accommodation and provides compensation to the University in the event of damage to the facilities or cancellation of a housing reservation.

All applicable housing deposits are refundable upon completion of a University degree or at the time a student formally withdraws from the University. In the event that a student leaves the residence hall for other than academic/health reasons or graduation or at the end of an academic year, the deposit will be forfeited. Additionally, students who leave the residence halls between the fall and spring semesters to move to private accommodations will be held liable for spring semester room charges. Returning students who have reserved a room during spring room sign-up for the following fall semester must cancel in writing with the Office of Residence Life by May 15 in order to receive a refund of the housing deposit. Students who are graduating, transferring, studying abroad or formally withdrawing from the University who fail to file an Intent to Vacate form by December 1 will forfeit the housing deposit.

All students who live in the residence halls during the fall semester will forfeit their housing deposit if they return to Southwestern and cancel their residence hall room reservation and live elsewhere during the spring semester. In addition, students who cancel after December 1 will be held accountable for the entire spring semester room charge. In the event that any fees or charges are due to the University upon withdrawal or graduation, the deposits will be applied to the balance due.

Schedules of Special Fees and Deposits

Students registered for 12-19 credits will pay full tuition. Special fees and deposits for the 2012–2013 academic year will be set in January 2013 by the Board of Trustees.

Advanced standing examination	\$50.00
Application fee (new students only)	0.00
Audit charge (per credit).....	150.00
Motor Vehicle registration (per semester)	100.00
Charge per credit (less than 12)	1,435.00
Final examination out of schedule	50.00
Housing deposit	250.00
Overload fee (per credit in excess of 19)	350.00
Prepayment of tuition—new students	250.00
Returned checks (per item)	20.00
Late registration or late confirmation.....	50.00
Student Health Benefit Fee (per semester).....	47.00
Tuition Refund Plan, Resident	535.00
Tuition Refund Plan, Non-Resident.....	413.00

Georgetown residents who are not students may use Southwestern’s library for a fee of \$25.

Fine Arts Fees

For applied music courses, an additional semester fee of \$180 is assessed for courses carrying one credit, and \$360 for courses carrying two or more credits. Some students may be eligible for fee waivers. Contact the office of the Dean of the Sarofim School of Fine Arts for eligibility information.

Payment of Accounts

As a means of providing experience and emphasizing punctuality and responsibility in business matters, the University prefers to deal directly with students rather than with their parents. All charges are due and payable upon the issuance of semester billing statements. Students who have guaranteed financial assistance from an authorized agency outside the University must present a letter of guarantee to the Business Office on or before the due date.

All applications and paperwork required for financial aid must be completed and submitted on a timely basis. If any delays occur, the outstanding balance due, without regard to financial aid, must be paid in accordance with the schedule noted below. The Business Office will bill all students in advance for tuition and fees, with the following possible arrangements:

1. Semester billing statements will be mailed on approximately July 26 and November 20.
2. Payment should be made to the Business Office within 10 days of receipt of the billing statement, either by online credit card payment, by mail or in person. All fees must be paid on or before the due date.
3. No grace period or extension of time is permitted, except as stated above.
4. The University offers a Payment Plan. The Payment Plan is a partnership between Southwestern University and ECSI, Inc., our third-party Payment Plan administrator. ECSI provides administrative support for the Payment Plan, such as monthly billing, Internet site maintenance, electronic payment capabilities and receipt of payments.
5. Students are encouraged to verify their account status before the day of registration so that financial aid and other questions can be addressed before the academic registration process begins. Students may view their student account on Web Advisor.

Before pre-registration for the next semester, all past due student charges and fees must be paid in full. A student will not be permitted to participate if any such charges are outstanding on the date of pre-registration.

Refund Schedule

Students allowed to withdraw all or part of their registration will be granted a reduction of a portion of the original charges according to the schedule shown below. The written approval of the student's academic dean and the Business Office are required to establish an official withdrawal. Questions regarding the University's refund policies should be addressed to the Business Office. A student who is permitted to change courses by dropping and adding one or more courses will be given full tuition credit for the courses dropped to be applied toward the tuition charges for the courses added, if the drop and add occur simultaneously. The date the withdrawal or change in class load is received by the Office of the Registrar determines refunds as shown:

Tuition:

During first full week of classes.....	80% credit
During second full week of classes	60% credit
During third full week of classes.....	50% credit
During fourth full week of classes	40% credit
During fifth full week of classes	30% credit
After the end of the fifth full week of classes	None

Students may purchase tuition, room and board insurance through A.W.G. Dewar Inc. The Tuition Refund Plan is a private insurance program that supplements the refund policy by ensuring the refund of 100 percent of tuition, room and board if a student withdraws due to illness or accident after the beginning of the academic term. Participation in the Tuition Refund Plan offered by A.W.G. Dewar is entirely optional and the University's refund program is applicable whether or not you enroll in the plan.

Board: 75% of unused portion.

Room: No refund is made on room charges, even if a student is asked to vacate an assigned residence hall room for disciplinary reasons.

If a student withdraws because the student is called to active military service, the tuition paid by the student will be refunded for the semester in which the student withdraws.

Withdrawals and Financial Aid

A student's financial aid is subject to being reduced in the event of that student's withdrawal from classes during a semester. Consult the "Financial Aid" section of this catalog for information regarding the impact of a withdrawal on student's financial aid award.

Part-Time Status and Financial Aid

Most financial aid and University merit scholarship programs require a student to enroll at the University on a full-time basis. Consult the "Financial Aid" section of this catalog for information about how this policy affects students who enroll on a part-time basis.

Special Fees

Southwestern University has established a number of off-campus academic learning experiences designed to broaden the background of student scholars. Because of special costs associated with some of the programs, special fees may be assessed on a program-by-program basis. These fees reflect and are specifically set to cover only direct costs applicable to each individual program or adverse currency exchange rates.

STUDENT LIFE

PHILOSOPHY OF STUDENT LIFE

The Office of Student Life promotes the mission of Southwestern University by implementing programs and delivering services that provide values-centered education of the whole person. These programs and services facilitate students' development of social competencies, and reflect a shared responsibility for student learning within an undergraduate liberal arts community. Student Life fosters a challenging, secure environment in which the uniqueness of each individual is respected and celebrated.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT AND ORGANIZATIONS

Student Government

One benefit of University life is the opportunity for students to participate in their own governance. This opportunity comes through participation in the Southwestern Student Congress, the Honor Code Council, the University Programming Council and other college-wide committees. Student Congress is composed of representatives who provide a forum for student concerns and opinions. The Honor Code Council is composed of students and faculty who hear cases involving Honor Code violations. The University Program Council is responsible for community programming and entertainment. In addition, students have the opportunity to participate with faculty and administrators in the major governing councils of the University and on standing and ad hoc committees. The men's Interfraternity Council is a governing and legislative body for the fraternities on campus. IFC works for the improvement of the fraternity system at SU. The women's Panhellenic Council provides programming on women's issues and compiles standards that govern recruitment, pledging and initiating for sororities.

Student Organizations

With 100 registered organizations, the Office of Student Activities at Southwestern University offers involvement opportunities outside of the classroom. A listing of all currently active organizations is available at www.southwestern.edu/offices/studentactivities.

Organizations represent opportunities ranging from student legislation to social activism, literary publications to Greek life. If you cannot find an organization that suits your interest, you can create your own with the help of the Office of Student Activities. Organizations are classified in eight main categories, including governing bodies, departmental, scholastic/honorary, Greek/social, religious, special interest, sports and student publications. If you have any questions about student organizations, please call the Office of Student Activities at 512-863-1345.

ATHLETIC AND RECREATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

The University provides comprehensive and meaningful opportunities for students at all levels of skill and physical ability. Sports and recreational facilities on campus include an indoor swimming pool, racquetball courts, tennis courts, outdoor volleyball court, indoor track, gymnasiums, exercise and weight rooms, soccer, baseball, softball and lacrosse fields, and games and media rooms in the student center. Students will find sports, recreation and wellness activities available at Southwestern in a number of areas, including intercollegiate athletics, club sports, intramurals and recreational activities.

Intercollegiate Athletics

Southwestern University competes nationally as an intercollegiate program without athletic scholarships in the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Division III. Conference affiliation is with the Southern Collegiate Athletic Conference (SCAC), which includes Austin College (Sherman, Texas), Centenary College (Shreveport, La.), Colorado College (Colorado Springs, Co.), Trinity University (San Antonio, Texas) and the University of Dallas (Dallas, Texas).

The Southwestern University Pirates compete in 18 sports, including men's and women's basketball, men's and women's cross country, men's and women's golf, men's and women's soccer, men's and women's swimming and diving, men's and women's tennis, men's and women's track and field, women's volleyball, women's softball, men's baseball and men's lacrosse. Football and women's lacrosse will begin intercollegiate competition in 2013-14.

The Athletics Department and the student-athletes participating within it place the highest priority on the academic success and overall quality of the educational experience. The primary goal is for our athletics programs to reflect Southwestern's commitment to the principles of sportsmanship and amateur athletics, ethical conduct, honesty, fairness and respect for others while placing emphasis on the health and welfare of student-athletes. Participation in athletics at Southwestern contributes to the mission of the University's Student Life division by joining efforts with various campus constituencies to implement programs and deliver services that provide fair and equitable treatment of men and women, while maintaining focus on a values-centered education of the whole person.

Faculty members are important partners in helping student-athletes balance the rigors of their academic studies with the challenges of intercollegiate athletic participation. Student-athletes are responsible for communicating with faculty and staff about their travel schedules and working to make appropriate accommodations regarding make-up work and exams.

Intramural and Recreational Activities

Southwestern Intramural and Recreational Activities (SIRA) provides the University community with opportunities for physical, social and educational development through participation in intramural, fitness/wellness, sport clubs and outdoor recreational programs.

Intramural sports provide an opportunity for participation in organized team and individual sports at various skill levels. A schedule of several team sports, more than 15 individual sports and special events allow students, faculty and staff to compete against others of similar skill in men's, women's and co-recreational divisions of play.

Fitness/wellness programming assists individuals in identifying and meeting their health and fitness-oriented goals through a variety of different offerings. Please consult the SIRA website at www.southwestern.edu/offices/sira or call 512-863-1665 for more information about a variety of programs including, but not limited to: Pilates, personal training, aerobics, Zumba and yoga.

Sport clubs are student organizations that are focused on a specific sport or physical activity. Current clubs include: fencing, handball, women's lacrosse, SU cheerleaders and SU dancers. A club may be instructional, recreational and/or competitively oriented, depending on the interest of the club members. As with all student organizations, a sport club member placed on scholastic or disciplinary probation is not eligible for election to office within the club and may not represent the club off campus.

Outdoor recreation offerings include a wide variety of camping equipment that can be checked out for weekend use. In addition, outdoor trips—canoeing, rock climbing, caving, for example—are offered each semester. A registration fee is required from each trip participant although the University subsidizes the cost of the trips. Also, more than 50 students are employed annually in several important positions within SIRA including: intramural supervisor, intramural sports official, office assistant, publicity assistant and equipment manager. Each of these positions allows for personal growth, a sense of accomplishment and contribution to the University community. For more information, visit the SIRA website, call 512-863-1606 or stop by the SIRA office in the Robertson Center, room 214.

GENERAL REGULATIONS

General Conduct

Enrollment at Southwestern University is considered an implicit declaration of acceptance on the part of the students of University regulations as outlined in the most recent issues of the Catalog and Student Handbook. The Student Handbook is published once a year and is made available to new students during Orientation Week and online to all students. Responsible citizenship among college students includes honesty and integrity in class work, regard for the rights of others, respect for local, state and national laws and for campus regulations. Specific regulations concerning the rights and responsibilities of students at Southwestern are contained in the Student Handbook. Students are expected to become thoroughly familiar with these regulations.

The Honor Code

When students enter Southwestern University, they agree to support the Honor Code, which dates back to at least 1907 and is one of the oldest honor codes in the U.S. Students established the Honor Code and continue to assume responsibility for honorable conduct in all academic work, including tests and examinations. Students are on their honor to do their own work and to report other students who violate this commitment.

Students write the following pledge on all examinations: "I have acted with honesty and integrity in producing this work and am unaware of anyone who has not."

Motor Vehicle Regulations

Students who operate motor vehicles on campus are required to register their vehicles and comply with the currently approved and published traffic and parking regulations. Vehicle registration forms are available during Orientation Week and online for first-year students. Returning students can download and complete forms found online and return them to the University Police Office.

RESIDENTIAL LIVING

Residence halls are a vital part of the Southwestern campus community and are intended to complement the educational purposes of the University by providing an atmosphere conducive to meeting academic, social and personal needs of students.

Students who have completed less than four full semesters in college are required to live on campus. Students living in traditional residence halls are required to participate in the meal plans provided by the University Food Service. Students who have completed at least four full semesters are not subject to a residential requirement; however, most juniors and seniors choose to live on campus. Should upper-class housing not be available, the University has no obligation to provide it.

The Residence Life staff is responsible for the physical and educational program of the residence halls, including program development to enhance the growth of students, advising of students, counseling and referral, supervision of the student staff and administrative tasks.

Residence hall reservations for new students are made by filling out a housing application. A check in the amount of \$500 (a partial tuition prepayment of \$250 and a one-time housing deposit of \$250), payable to Southwestern University, must

accompany the housing application. The application and check may be sent to the Office of Admission. Upper-class students wishing to live on campus reserve a space during the annual spring room sign-up period, which occurs in April.

The University assumes no responsibility for the loss of property belonging to students in any building owned by the University, whether the loss is the result of fire, theft, flood or an unknown cause. Southwestern University does not carry insurance on personal property of students. It is strongly recommended that students insure their personal property, including automobiles, through their parents' homeowner's or automobile insurance policy or by purchasing personal property insurance.

Information concerning room and board rates, payment plans and refund policies may be found in the Financial Information section.

SPIRITUAL AND RELIGIOUS LIFE

Interested students are encouraged to explore a life of meaning and faith as they mature in the intellectual, social and personal pursuits of their college experience. Students are invited to become involved in programs offered by the Office of Spiritual and Religious Life and/or student-led religious and service organizations related to their interests and/or affiliation. In addition, the University Chaplain is available to offer counsel, information or referral to students seeking spiritual support and to those interested in learning more about opportunities for involvement in religious activities at Southwestern University and in the greater Georgetown area. Voluntary mid-week chapel services are held weekly during the school year in the Lois Perkins Chapel under the direction of the University Chaplain.

COUNSELING SERVICES

The Office of Counseling Services provides free, confidential, short-term individual and couples counseling concerning personal issues. Group therapy is also offered, including theme specific or interpersonal process-oriented sessions. Students seek counseling for a wide variety of concerns, including adjustment to college, motivation, depression, anxiety, relationships with peers or family, sexuality, alcohol or drug use, body image, suicidal thoughts, self-esteem, mood swings, disordered eating and/or stress. Referrals to off-campus professionals are available for psychiatric care and for long-term counseling. Counseling Services also provides biofeedback, guided meditation and educational outreach programs on such topics as stress management, eating disorder prevention, alcohol education, sexual assault risk reduction, perfectionism and relationship skills. Counseling Services is located on the second floor of the Charles and Elizabeth Prothro Center for Lifelong Learning.

HEALTH SERVICES

Southwestern's Office of Health Services is located on the second floor of the Charles and Elizabeth Prothro Center for Lifelong Learning. Hours of operation are Monday through Friday from 9 a.m.–4 p.m. while school is in session. Scheduled appointments are strongly encouraged; however, walk-ins are welcome on a first-come, first-served basis and as time allows. To schedule an appointment, call 512-863-1252.

Comprehensive evaluation and treatment of illnesses is done on-campus by an interdisciplinary team. These services are available to all full-time and part-time students at no cost. However, fees incurred through necessary diagnostic lab work or other diagnostic tests performed by Health Services can be charged to student's primary insurance or to student's school account on a case-by-case basis. On occasion, the on-campus medical team works collaboratively with community providers when indicated and makes referrals to off-campus services or providers for continuation of care, treatment or management of specific needs. Consideration will be taken, regarding the student's primary health insurance status for in-network resources and out-of-pocket expenses.

After-hours and weekend resources available for Southwestern students include:

Family Medical Center

908 Rockmoor Dr.
512-868-0901

CVS Minute Clinic

4426 Williams Dr.
512-869-2506

Next Care Urgent Clinic

900 N. Austin Ave. Suite 105
512-930-7828

Georgetown Medical Clinic

3201 S. Austin Ave, Ste.210
512-763-4000

Hospitals/Emergency Rooms

St. David's Georgetown Healthcare System—512-943-3000

Scott & White University-Medical Campus—toll free 866-509-9191

Seton Medical-Williamson—512-324-4000

DIVERSITY EDUCATION

The Office of Diversity Education (ODE) seeks to make Southwestern University a welcoming and affirming place for the entire community. The ODE works to promote diversity and social justice initiatives on campus, as well as provide resources and support the continued development of a positive campus climate. The ODE facilitates workshops, conducts trainings, supports programs/events and explores cultural and identity awareness. The Cross Cultural Center also provides a resource library and a place for study groups or meetings. An important function of the ODE is supporting student organizations, specifically the Coalition for Diversity and Social Justice and the six cultural/identity-based groups within the coalition: SU Allies, EBONY, Kappa Delta Chi, Latinos Unidos, SU Native and Pan Asian Association. The Office of Diversity Education is located on the second floor of the Charles and Elizabeth Prothro Center for Lifelong Learning.

CAREER SERVICES

The mission of the Office of Career Services is to help students and alumni explore career options, gain marketable experience and engage in the search process for internships, jobs and graduate/professional school admission. Career Services provides individual career advising and a wide variety of workshops for students to learn career development skills and to explore different career fields. The Resource Center has more than 600 career-focused publications and the Career Services website offers information on a wide range of exploration, experiential and job search topics.

Students are encouraged to begin visiting Career Services as early as their first year, when they can start taking self-assessments (personality and interest inventories) to help explore majors and careers. Career Services staff works one-on-one with students to help them develop effective resumes and interviewing skills and create personalized internship/job search strategies. A comprehensive internship program helps students research and secure internships, either for academic credit or for experience only. Career Services works closely with faculty to ensure students are aware of opportunities and responsibilities involved in internships for academic credit, as well as cultivating employer contacts to enhance future opportunities for students.

The staff also provides graduate/professional school application assistance, including researching programs, reviewing personal statements and other application materials, and conducting practice interviews. To help with internship and job searches, Career Services posts vacancies via e-mail, on the website and in the Resource Center. They sponsor employer information sessions and on-campus interviews, provide access to a number of internships and job fairs around Central Texas, and use an electronic resume referral and job listing system that connects SU candidates with national employment opportunities.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

The Office of Student Activities provides and facilitates learning experiences through leadership opportunities, student organizations, social activities and other services that promote personal growth and the empowerment of students for success in our diverse community and beyond. With nearly 100 registered student organizations, students are encouraged to explore their interests and engage with the community. The Student Activities staff offers monthly leadership development sessions and workshops to help enhance student leadership skills. Additionally, students may attend and participate in various entertainment-based events throughout the academic calendar year including weekly Friday Night Live performances, monthly Cinematic Saturday viewings and the annual music festival, Clusterfest.

The Office of Student Activities is located on the third floor of the Red and Charline McCombs Campus Center.

UNIVERSITY POLICE DEPARTMENT

The Southwestern University Police Department provides year-round, 24-hour-a-day uniformed patrol and security duty in marked vehicles on campus property and throughout campus buildings. Patrol procedures also include regular walking assignments for areas of campus not accessible to vehicles, as well as providing on-campus escorts and extra patrol requests. Police also present special crime awareness programs to the community throughout the year.

All University Police officers are licensed and certified by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officers Standards and Education as meeting the training requirements of the state of Texas for peace officers. SU's police officers are recognized as peace officers under Article 2.12 of the Texas Code of Criminal Procedure, and they make arrests pursuant to the code for crimes defined in the Texas Penal Code and ordinances of the City of Georgetown. Traffic offenses and other minor incidents also may be handled through the SU Traffic and Safety Committee or the University Committee on Discipline. SU officers are armed and in uniform to be highly visible for the campus community and to act as a deterrent against crime.

The University Police Department prepares and submits offense and incident reports to the Vice President for Student Life and to the Dean of Students. Information is also shared with other departments when applicable. Arrest and serious crime information is reported to the Department of Public Safety's Uniform Crime Reporting service, as well as the Campus Safety and Security survey, also known as the "Cleary Act." Minor accidents are handled by University Police, and the Georgetown Police Department is called in to assist when major accidents occur. Any time criminal activity or anything suspicious is observed on campus, students are encouraged to notify University Police. The department should also be contacted in the event of the

following: any accident involving vehicles, pedestrians and/or bicycles; injured persons; fire or smell of smoke; intoxicated or otherwise chemically impaired person walking or driving; or a situation in which a student has been or is being threatened.

CULTURAL ACTIVITIES AND SPECIAL CAMPUS PROGRAMS

Southwestern University sponsors a number of cultural activities and special programs to enhance the quality of life on campus, provide access by students and other members of the campus community to people and issues which will stimulate their own reflection, and support and contribute to the academic environment of the institution. These activities are designed to interrelate academic activity with the social and everyday life on campus and reflect the University's commitment to the education and development of the whole person.

THE ARTIST SERIES

Each year, a series of outstanding musicians, actors, dancers and other artists are brought to campus through the sponsorship of the Artist Series. In recent years, such well-known performers as the Manhattan String Quartet, Victoria de los Angeles, Eugene Fodor, Jose Greco, P.D.Q. Bach, and the Juilliard String Quartet have performed on the stage of the Alma Thomas Theater.

In addition, the Sarofim School of Fine Arts presents a full range of artistic and cultural activities on campus. Art exhibits are brought to the Sarofim School of Fine Arts Gallery, located in The Alma Thomas Fine Arts Center at regular intervals during the year. Various University groups, such as the Mask and Wig players, the Southwestern University Chorale, the Southwestern University Wind Ensemble and the Southwestern University Chamber Orchestra, present plays and concerts on a regular basis.

LECTURESHIPS AND SYMPOSIA

In an effort to provide students at Southwestern University access to major issues of life and culture, the University presents a series of lectures and other academic occasions during the year.

Brown Symposium Series

Through the generosity of The Brown Foundation, Inc., of Houston, the Brown Symposium Series was established to bring to campus people of national and international repute in areas represented by the holders of endowed Brown professorships. Distinct from traditional lecture series, these symposia are integrated into the regular curricular design of the University, and the members of the symposia participate in a total education experience.

Symposia topics have included: "Cosmology: the Changing Philosophies of Science," "Benjamin Britten and the Ceremony of Innocence," "Pandora's Box: Computers in Everyday Life," "Africa and Afro-America," "Punctuated Evolution: The Slender Thread of Life," "Discoveries of America," "Macrohistory: New Visions of the World," "Global Climates: Past, Present & Future," "Communities," "Drawing and Crossing Boundaries: The Roots of Texas Music," "The Human Genome Project: Advances, Repercussions and Challenges," "España y América: Cultural Encounter—Enduring Legacy," "Shakespeares!," "Globalization: Win-Win or Win-Lose?," "Spiritualities of Resistance," "Arctic Journey: Discoveries of Inter-relationships in the Circumpolar North," "For Love and Justice: Breaking the Cycles of Intimate Violence," "GNP or Gross National Well-Being?," "Who Do We Think We Are?!", "Umwelt: Exploring the Self-Worlds of Human and Non-Human Animals," "Science and Religion: Conflict or Convergence?," "IMPERIVM: The Art of Empire in Rome and America," "Think – Converse – Act: The Salon and Its Histories" and "Back to the Foodture: Sustainable Strategies to Reverse a Global Crisis."

The Roy & Margaret Shilling Lecture Series

Established in 1999 by The Brown Foundation, Inc. of Houston to honor the 13th president and first lady of Southwestern, the Roy & Margaret Shilling Lecture Series presents internationally prominent speakers on topics relating to ethics, public service and public policy. Speakers have included The Archbishop Desmond Tutu, President Jimmy Carter, Bill Moyers, Karen Hughes, Marian Wright Edelman, John McGuire, William Sloane Coffin, Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto, Thomas H. Kean, Bill Bradley, Wangari Maathai, Dr. William H. Foegel, Blake Mycoskie and Thomas Friedman.

The Writer's Voice

A project of the A. Frank Smith, Jr. Library Center, the Writer's Voice brings authors of national or international prominence to the Southwestern University campus. Recent speakers have included Michael Chabon, Margaret Atwood, Tony Kushner, Carlos Fuentes, Robert Pinsky, Amy Tan, Azar Nafisi, Tobias Wolff, Mira Nair and Dave Eggers.

The A. Frank Smith, Jr. Distinguished Lecture Program

In 1988, the law firm of Vinson & Elkins honored its former managing partner and longtime Southwestern University trustee, A. Frank Smith, Jr., through the endowment that established this lecture program. These lectures bring to campus distinguished guest speakers in the fields of law, history, government, political science and public service.

The Jessie Daniel Ames Lecture Series

The Jessie Daniel Ames Lecture Series focuses on the professional and civic achievements of women. Established in 1985, the lecture series is named for Jessie Daniel Ames, a 1902 alumna of Southwestern University who championed the causes of voting rights for women, prison reform and anti-lynching legislation. A businessperson and leader in the national suffragist movement, she was a founder and the first president of the Texas League of Women Voters and was one of the first women delegates to the state and national Democratic conventions.

The Willson Lectureships

The late J.M. Willson and Mrs. Willson of Floydada, Texas—both Southwestern alumni—established in 1948 an annual lectureship to be known as the Willson Lectureship. The lectures are directed to the student body and seek to significantly relate religious questions to social life and experience.

Global Citizens Program

In 1979, Everett and Margueritte DuPuy established the Global Citizens Fund at Southwestern to promote the responsibility that global citizenship brings. The focus of the fund has been to enhance world peace and international cooperation by supporting both on-campus and off-campus activities that lead to international understanding.

The Slover-Southwestern Lectureships

This lectureship series represents the joining of an endowment given by the German Mission Conference to Southwestern University and an endowment left by the late Reverend George S. Slover, DD. Each of these endowments was originally given to establish annual lectureships. Since 1978, they have been combined to provide one lectureship a year in the area of values and social questions.

HISTORY AND GOVERNANCE

Southwestern University is the descendant of four of the earliest institutions of higher learning in Texas. The forerunner of Southwestern, Ruttersville College, was chartered by the Republic of Texas in 1840, making it the first college in what was to become the state of Texas. The three other colleges founded by pioneer Methodists and united in one central college in Georgetown in 1873 were Wesleyan College, chartered in 1844; McKenzie College, 1848; and Soule University, 1856. When the five Methodist Conferences of Texas located the central institution in Georgetown it was known as Texas University. In 1875, that name was ceded to the state of Texas and the present name, Southwestern University, was adopted because, at that time, Southwestern was southern most Methodist college in the United States.

Southwestern is governed by a 50-member Board of Trustees consisting of representatives, both lay and clergy, from the six current Annual Conferences of the United Methodist Church in Texas, trustees elected at large and two recent graduates of the University elected by students. The bishops in charge of the Annual Conferences of the United Methodist Church in Texas, the president and president-elect of the Association of Southwestern University Alumni, and the president of the University are ex-officio members. The trustees from the individual Conferences are nominated by the University and elected by the respective Annual Conference. Trustees at large are elected by the Board of Trustees of Southwestern and confirmed by the Annual Conference in which each resides. Elected trustees, other than student trustees, serve terms of four years. Student trustees serve terms of two years.

Southwestern has had 14 presidents and three interim presidents since it was established in Georgetown. They were: Francis Asbury Mood, 1873–1884; John Wesley Heidt, 1885–1889; John Howell McLean, 1889–1897; Robert Stewart Hyer, 1898–1911; Charles McTyeire Bishop, 1911–1922; Paul Whitfield Horn, 1922–1924; James Samuel Barcus, 1924–1928; King Vivion, 1928–1935; John William Bergin, 1935–1942; John Nelson Russell Score, 1942–1949; William Carrington Finch, 1949–1961; Lawrence Durwood Fleming, 1961–1981; Roy B. Shilling Jr., 1981–2000; and Jake B. Schrum, 2000–present. Faculty members John Howell McLean, John R. Allen, Randolph Ward Tinsley and William B. Jones each served as interim presidents during changes in administrations.

THE CAMPUS

Southwestern University's campus has been called one of Texas' most beautiful and best-planned college facilities. Located in a residential area on the eastern edge of Georgetown, the more than 30 buildings situated on 700 acres create a beautiful and conducive environment for living and learning.

The Administration Building, completed in 1900, was renovated in the 1970s with grants from The Cullen Foundation of Houston. Following the official reopening and dedication on Oct. 14, 1977, it was renamed the Roy and Lillie Cullen Building in memory of the late Roy and Lillie Cullen, distinguished citizens and exemplary philanthropists of Texas. The Cullen Building includes classrooms, the Alumni Center and spaces for the Business Office, Strategic Planning and Assessment, Fiscal Affairs,

University Relations, Human Resources, the Office of the Provost and the Office of the President. The Cullen Building is currently undergoing another renovation, thanks to funding from The Cullen Trust for Higher Education.

The Wilhelmina Cullen Admission Center, located behind the Cullen Building, was completed in 2009. It houses the offices of Admission and Financial Aid.

Mood-Bridwell Hall, erected in 1908, was originally named Mood Hall in honor of Francis A. Mood, the first Regent (president) of the University. It was renamed Mood-Bridwell Hall in October 1978, following renovations funded by grants from the J.S. Bridwell Foundation of Wichita Falls, Texas, and The J.E. and L.E. Mabee Foundation, Inc., of Tulsa, Okla. Mood-Bridwell Hall includes classrooms; faculty offices for the Departments of English, History, Economics and Business, Education, Environmental Studies, Political Science, Sociology and Anthropology, and Mathematics and Computer Science; an electronic classroom; computer laboratories; International Programs; and the Deborah S. Ellis Writing Center. Both Mood-Bridwell Hall and the Cullen Building are included in the National Register of Historic Places.

The Fondren-Jones Science Hall provides classroom and laboratory facilities for the University's curriculum in the sciences, as well as offices for the Departments of Biology, Chemistry and Biochemistry, and Physics. The original building was completed in 1954 as a gift from Mrs. W.W. Fondren of Houston. With gifts from Houston Endowment Inc., of Houston, the building was completely renovated during 1980–81. Formerly called the Fondren Science Hall, the building was rededicated in the fall of 1981. The new name, The Fondren-Jones Science Hall, recognizes the long friendship between Jesse H. Jones, founder of Houston Endowment Inc., and Southwestern University. The Gordon C. Evans Sr. Wing of Fondren-Jones was dedicated in 1999, adding 24,000 square feet to the facility. It features multimedia classrooms, research laboratories, a computer laboratory and faculty offices. Gordon C. Evans Sr. was a longtime employee of the Jesse H. Jones Interests and Houston Endowment, Inc. Fundraising efforts are underway for a major expansion and renovation of the science center.

At the center of campus is the Roy H. Cullen Academic Mall, completed in 1993. The mall was made possible by a grant from The Cullen Foundation of Houston in honor of Roy H. Cullen, longtime University trustee. The Brown Fountain honors the Brown family and The Brown Foundation, Inc. for their 1976-1996 transformational matching grant program, The Brown Challenge.

The A. Frank Smith, Jr. Library Center houses one of the area's finest college libraries, with more than 300,000 catalogued volumes and periodical subscriptions. The library's special collections include the papers of the late Sen. John Goodwin Tower (a Southwestern alumnus), the Clark Texana Collection, and the J. Frank Dobie and Bertha McKee Dobie Collections, both of whom were Southwestern alumni. The structure is a blend of classic and modern architecture. In 1966, a modern smooth limestone and glass building was constructed and connected to the original building which had been dedicated in 1939. The 1966 construction and renovation was made possible by a gift from The Brown Foundation, Inc., of Houston, and gifts from friends of Mr. Herman Brown, a member of the University's Board of Trustees for many years. After a 1988 addition, which doubled the size of the library, the building was named in honor of A. Frank Smith, Jr. of Houston, distinguished trustee of the University for many years and chairman of the board from 1977-1987.

Across the academic mall from the A. Frank Smith, Jr. Library Center is Lois Perkins Chapel, a Gothic-inspired structure of native limestone seating 850, where weekly chapel services and other events are held. The chapel was erected in 1950 by a gift from the late J.J. Perkins of Wichita Falls, Texas, and is named in honor of Mrs. Perkins, an alumna of the University. The chapel was completely renovated in 1981 through a gift from Mr. and Mrs. Charles N. Prothro of Wichita Falls, Texas, to honor her mother, Mrs. Perkins. Mr. Prothro served on the Board of Trustees for 30 years and was chair for 11 of those years. The chapel courtyard contains a sculpture titled —Madonna and Child by noted Austin sculptor Charles Umlauf. It was given to Southwestern in 1953 by Southwestern alumna Margaret Root Brown in memory of her mother, South Carolina Easley Root. The plaza behind the chapel is named for William Carrington Finch, who served as president of Southwestern from 1949-1961.

West of the chapel is the Red & Charline McCombs Campus Center, dedicated in 1998 and made possible by a gift from alumni Red and Charline McCombs of San Antonio, The Vivian L. Smith Foundation of Houston, the J.E. and L.E. Mabee Foundation of Tulsa, Okla., and Charles and Elizabeth Prothro and the Perkins-Prothro Foundations of Wichita Falls, Texas. The 63,000 square-foot center includes campus dining facilities, a ballroom, student organization offices, the University Bookstore, Post Office, offices for the Vice President for Student Life, Student Activities, the Dean of Students, and displays of the McCombs Americana Collection. Mr. McCombs chaired the University's Board of Trustees from 1992 to 2000 and continues to serve as a trustee.

East of the chapel is the F.W. Olin Building, dedicated in 1996. Funded by a grant from the F.W. Olin Foundation of New York, N.Y., the 39,000 square-foot building includes lecture halls, electronic classrooms, a language learning center, three psychology laboratories and faculty offices for the Departments of Communication Studies, Psychology, and Modern Languages and Literatures.

Next to the Olin Building is the Charles and Elizabeth Prothro Center for Lifelong Learning, which opened in 2010. In addition to classrooms and seminar spaces, many student services are located in this building, including Career Services, Health and

Counseling Services, the Registrar and the Center for Academic Success. It also serves as the home for Southwestern's Paideia® Program, as well as the Multicultural Center, the Office of Civic Engagement, and the Office of Intercultural Learning.

The Sarofim School of Fine Arts, named for arts benefactor Fayez Sarofim of Houston, is housed in The Alma Thomas Fine Arts Center, erected in 1956 and the gift of the late Mrs. Alma Thomas of Austin, a longtime trustee of the University. The three-story building contains two theaters, the 720-seat Alma Thomas Theater and the 320-seat Jones Theater, which was made possible by a grant from Houston Endowment Inc., and is named for Jesse H. Jones and Mary Gibbs Jones. It also includes rehearsal halls; practice rooms; an art gallery; studios for painting, drawing, printmaking, design and architecture; and offices for the Departments of Art and Art History, Music and Theatre.

The 18,000 square-foot visual arts wing, added in 1999, was made possible by a gift from Mr. Sarofim. Another gift from Mr. Sarofim enabled the University to completely renovate the Alma Thomas Theater. The newly renovated theater was dedicated in 2008, giving Southwestern University as fine a performing arts facility as any liberal arts college in the country. The separate Rufus Franklin Edwards Studio Arts Building contains studios for sculpture and ceramics. Construction of the building was funded by Mr. Edwards, class of 1922.

The Corbin J. Robertson Center, dedicated in 1996, provides more than 95,000 square feet of comprehensive recreational and athletic facilities. The center includes the Kinesiology and Intercollegiate Athletics Departments and offices for Athletic Training and Recreational Sports. These facilities were made possible by major gifts from The Cullen Foundation, The Cullen Trust for Higher Education and the James V. and Pat Walzel family, all of Houston. The center is named in honor and memory of the late Corbin J. Robertson, Houston businessman and philanthropist. James Walzel serves as a trustee of the University.

The Fountainwood Observatory, dedicated in 1997, was made possible by the partners of Fountainwood Estates in Georgetown. Joe S. Mundy Hall, dedicated in 2004, houses classrooms, transitional office space and meeting space. The hall was named for alumnus and longtime trustee Joe S. Mundy.

The Jesse H. and Mary Gibbs Jones Center, the residence hall complex on the east side of campus, is collectively named in honor of Jesse H. and Mary Gibbs Jones, who established Houston Endowment Inc. The endowment contributed \$5 million from 1982 through 1986 for the rehabilitation of campus residence halls and other facilities. Included in the Jones Center are Brown-Cody Hall, Kurth Residence Hall and Mabee Hall. Dedicated in 1997 and funded by a gift from The Brown Foundation, Inc., Brown-Cody Hall is named in honor of three alumnae, Florence Root Cody, Margaret Root Brown and Alice Pratt Brown. Kurth Residence Hall for women was completed in 1962 and named in honor of the late Mr. E.L. Kurth, an alumnus, benefactor and longtime trustee of the University. Mabee Hall, which opened in 1985, was made possible by a gift from the J.E. and L.E. Mabee Foundation. Mabee and Brown-Cody Halls serve as home to Southwestern's living-learning communities for first-year students.

Moody-Shearn Hall and Herman Brown Hall make up a residential complex occupying the northwest corner of the campus. The halls were put into use in 1966 and feature exterior corridors and private courtyards. Moody-Shearn Hall was a gift of the Moody Foundation of Galveston, Texas, and is named in honor of Mr. John Shearn, an early graduate of Rutgersville College, and in honor of Mr. William Lewis Moody Jr. Herman Brown Hall was made possible by a matching grant from The Brown Foundation, Inc. of Houston, and the generous gifts of friends of Mr. Herman Brown, who served on the Board of Trustees for 20 years. Both Moody-Shearn Hall and Herman Brown Hall were renovated in the summer of 2008.

Martin Ruter Hall, a residence hall for men, was erected in 1955 in honor of Martin Ruter, a pioneer Methodist missionary and educator. Funds for the building were provided by the Central Texas, Southwest Texas and Texas Annual Conferences of the United Methodist Church.

Located north of Ruter Hall is the Charline Hamblin McCombs Residential Center, an apartment complex for 96 students dedicated in 2001. The center is named for alumna Charline Hamblin McCombs, who, along with her spouse, Red McCombs, has been a longtime supporter of student scholarships and building initiatives at Southwestern. The Grogan and Betty Lord Residential Center is an apartment complex for 200 students located on the northwest corner of campus. Dedicated in 1995, the Lord Center was made possible by contributions from members of the Lord family toward enrichment of residential life at Southwestern. Grogan Lord served on the Board of Trustees from 1958 until his death in 2007. The facility includes the Sharon Lord Caskey Community Center featuring campus community meeting rooms and sorority chapter rooms.

The Dorothy Manning Lord Residential Center, dedicated in 2007, includes three residence halls: The Eddy C. Scurlock-Edward A. Clark Hall, The Genevieve Britt Caldwell Hall, and The Frank and Louise Britt Carvey Hall. These residence halls offer apartment-style living, with kitchens in each apartment, fully furnished rooms, a community room and recreation areas.

Snyder Athletic Field and the Robert K. Moses Jr. Field, on the west side of the campus, serve as outdoor playing fields. Robert Moses is a former trustee of the University. Recreational facilities on the east side of campus include the varsity soccer and lacrosse field, the Rockwell Family Baseball Field, the Taylor-Sanders Softball Field and the Marvin D. Henderson, Sr. Tennis Courts. The baseball field is named for the late Henry M. Rockwell and his family. The softball field was given by Carol Sanders

Miller of Waco, Texas, in memory of her parents Carroll and Opal Taylor Sanders. The tennis courts were endowed by Marvin D. Henderson Jr., in honor of his father, a 1941 Southwestern graduate and accomplished tennis player.

Southwestern is building two new practice fields, a 15,000 square-foot field house and a new track east of the tennis courts to accommodate its growing athletics program. A new baseball locker room is under construction in memory of Jim Mallon, the winningest coach in the University's history.

West of the tennis courts is the Julie Puett Howry Center. Made possible by Nelson and Ruth Puett of Austin and named for their daughter, the late Julie Puett Howry, an alumna, the center features the Office of Spiritual and Religious Life and the office of the University Chaplain, as well as meeting space for the campus community. South of the tennis courts is the McCook-Crain Building, erected in 1953 in memory of two alumni, Lieutenant Charles W. McCook and Mr. E.L. Crain. It provides offices for the National Institute for Technology in Liberal Education (NITLE), headquartered at Southwestern. NITLE helps liberal arts colleges and universities explore and implement digital technologies.

The Kyle E. White Religious Activities Center, erected in 1956, provides facilities for classes and faculty offices for the Departments of Religion and Philosophy. The building was made possible by a gift from the late Mrs. Kyle E. White of Anahuac, Texas, in memory of her husband. Turner-Fleming House, the home for the University's president and family, sits on the eastern edge of campus. The home was a gift of the late Mr. and Mrs. P.E. Turner of Houston and was given to the University to honor former President and Mrs. Durwood Fleming.

ENDOWED CHAIRS, PROFESSORSHIPS, PRIZES AND AWARDS

CHAIRS AND PROFESSORSHIPS

The Brown Foundation, Inc. Memorial: A fund contributed by The Brown Foundation, Inc. of Houston to establish the following endowed chairs bearing the names of those whose memories will be thereby perpetuated: Herman Brown Chair, Margaret Root Brown Chair, Lillian Nelson Pratt Chair, Lucy King Brown Chair, Elizabeth Root Paden Chair and John H. Duncan Chair.

Margaret A. Cargill Chair in Education: Established in 2011 by the Margaret A. Cargill Foundation.

The Claud Howard and Elizabeth A. Crawford Endowment Fund: Established in 1999 by the estate of Elizabeth A. Crawford '34, to provide visiting scholar and/or visiting professor programs annually in the English Department.

Hugh Roy and Lillie Cullen Chair in Economics: Established in 1968 by The Cullen Foundation to memorialize the names of Hugh Roy and Lillie Cullen.

The Herbert and Kate Dishman Chair in Science: Established by Dr. and Mrs. Herbert Dishman.

The Herbert and Kate Dishman Professorship: Established by Dr. and Mrs. Herbert Dishman to fund a professorship in special education.

The Lurlyn and Durwood Fleming Professorship in Religion and Philosophy: Established in 2008. This fund was formerly known as St. Luke's Scholar-in-Residence endowment.

The Will Woodward Jackson Professorship: Established in 1975 by friends, classmates and associates of the late Dr. W.W. Jackson '16 to create the Will W. Jackson Professorship in Education.

Jesse H. and Mary Gibbs Jones Professorship in Mathematics: Established in 1972 by a grant from Houston Endowment, Inc.

The Robert Sherman Lazenby Chair in Physics: Established in 1971 by the late Mrs. Virginia Lazenby O'Hara to provide income for University operations.

Lord Chair in Computer Science: Established in 1983 by Mr. W. Grogan Lord, distinguished member of the Board of Trustees since 1958, to ensure teaching excellence in the field of computer science.

Carolyn and Fred McManis Chair in Philosophy: Established by the trustees of the McManis Trust.

John Shearn Chair in Business: Established in 1974 by The Moody Foundation to memorialize Mr. John Shearn, maternal grandfather of Dr. Mary Moody Northen, and an honors graduate of Rutgersville College, the founding institution of Southwestern University.

Tower-Hester Chair in Political Science: Established in 1973 by friends and associates of Senator John G. Tower '48.

The Bishop Seth Ward Professorship in Religion: Established in 1910 by gifts from Jesse H. Jones and friends.

Wilson-Craven Endowed Fund: Established in 1973 by Evie Jo and Arthur R. Wilson '15 in loving memory of their parents, Rev. and Mrs. Albert W. Wilson and Rev. and Mrs. William A. Craven, to create the Wilson-Craven Chair in Religion.

PRIZES AND AWARDS

Faculty Awards

The Excellence in Academic Advising Award: Created to distinguish those academic advisers who have had a significant impact on the lives of their advisees, and to recognize the part that good advising plays in the educational process, this cash award is given to one adviser annually. Nominations are made by students.

The Southwestern University Teaching Awards: Recognizing quality teaching, these annual awards are nominated by students and are awarded one each to a full-time, tenure-track (but untenured) assistant or associate professor, and a tenured or full professor.

The William Carrington Finch Award: Made to a full-time faculty member for conspicuous accomplishment in furthering the aims of the University. This award is made possible by a gift to the endowment by Dr. Finch's wife, Lucy, and their two sons, Dr. William Tyree Finch and Dr. Richard Carrington Finch. Dr. William C. Finch '65 was the 11th President of Southwestern University.

Student Awards

The Accounting Excellence Award: Awarded annually to an outstanding senior student majoring in accounting. The award is given by the Texas Society of Certified Public Accountants.

Alpha Chi Award: Awarded annually to the student of the first-year class who makes the highest grade point average on a minimum of 30 credits of work.

Drusilla Huffmaster Anderson Prize in Music: Established in 2011 in memory of Drusilla Huffmaster Anderson by family and friends. Following an impressive musical career as a pianist, Ms. Anderson was appointed to the music faculty of Southwestern University as Artist-in-Residence in 1961. This award will be given to piano students, vocal students, or students studying other musical instruments as chosen by the Dean of the Sarofim School of Fine Arts.

The Annie Edwards Barcus Minga Speech Contest: Established by Dr. and Mrs. T. Herbert Minga to grant awards in persuasive speaking to honor Annie Edwards Barcus '22, a distinguished alumna and former Southwestern faculty member. Dr. Minga was a member of the University's Board of Trustees from 1965 to 1976.

Brooks Prize: Established in 2008 as a scholarship award to be presented each year to the two winners and the two runners-up of the Brooks Debate at Southwestern University.

The Goostree-Morgan-Springer Scholarship Fund: Established in 1983 by Mrs. Lacy W. Goostree to provide a scholarship award for one of the yearly recipients of the Goostree-Morgan-Springer Award.

The King Creativity Fund: Established in 1999 by W. Joseph King, PhD, '93 to support innovative and visionary projects of enrolled students across multiple disciplines, as well as students involved in extracurricular activities and off-campus projects. The Fund supports up to 20 projects in any given academic year. Grant recipients pursue individual and group projects aimed at pushing boundaries, stretching the mind and paying tribute to the art of imagination. King Creativity Scholars present their work annually at the King Creativity Symposium.

The Laura Kuykendall Communication Award: This award was established by the late Miss Pearl A. Neas in memory of Miss Laura Kuykendall and is awarded to an outstanding communication student.

The Bob Lancaster Award: This award is given in the spring semester to the outstanding graduating majors in studio art and art history. It was established in memory of the late Robert L. Lancaster, sculptor and former chair of the Art Department. Selection of recipients of the award is made for studio art on the basis of a portfolio and general performances as judged by the studio art faculty, and for art history on the basis of general performance and special projects as judged by the art history faculty. As a merit-based award, it is given only to those students who have met the departmental standards and, therefore, may not be awarded in some years.

The Frank Luksa Award: This award is made to a student in the field of sociology. It was established in 1974 in honor of Dr. Frank Luksa's retirement from long years of service as Chair of the Sociology Department.

Mask and Wig Awards: Individual awards are made to students who give superior performances in Mask and Wig productions.

The Men's Panhellenic Association Award: This Association provides a scholarship award to the active fraternity chapter on the campus making the highest grade average each semester.

Walter Milton Potter Prize (a.k.a. Potter Prize): Established by W. Joseph King '93, to honor Dr. Walter Milton Potter, holder of the Lord Chair in Computer Science and academic adviser to Dr. King. The Potter Prize is awarded to the student who is selected as the overall most creative King Creativity Scholar for the given year.

The Henry E. Meyer Memorial Music Composition Award: Awarded annually to an outstanding music student from funds donated by Mr. and Mrs. R. Cochrane Penick.

Merriman Morton Business Leadership Award: Given by Dorothy Drummer on the occasion of Merriman Morton '63 being presented the Distinguished Alumnus Award on April 26, 1996. Awarded to an outstanding senior with a major in the Economics and Business Department who demonstrates business leadership and potential for success in the business community.

The David Knox Porter Award: Established in memory of the Rev. David Knox Porter, an alumnus of the University, by his daughters, Mrs. Meade F. Griffin and Mrs. Leslie Etter. This award is given annually to the outstanding pre-theological student.

Mary Mann Richardson Award: This award is given annually to a member of the pledge class of the Zeta Chapter of the Alpha Delta Pi Sorority. It was established in 1975 by Mr. and Mrs. Will Mann Richardson of Tyler, Texas.

The Barbara Fay Brown Schoenewolf Memorial Fund: Established by classmates and friends as a tribute to the vision, talent and warmth of the late Barbara Fay Brown Schoenewolf '71. It is intended to award achievement in art at Southwestern.

The John Score Award in Philosophy: Given periodically to a senior majoring in philosophy whose work has been done with distinction. It was established in 1998 by the Religion and Philosophy Department in honor of Dr. John Score, who taught in the department in 1947 and again from 1955 until his death in 1995, and who was instrumental in establishing the program in philosophy during his tenure as chair of the department.

The Norman W. Spellmann Award in Religion: Given periodically to a senior majoring in religion whose work has been done with distinction. It was established in 1998 by the Religion and Philosophy Department in honor of Dr. Norman W. Spellmann on the occasion of his retirement after 38 years of teaching in the department.

The Vicente D. Villa Award in Biology: Awarded annually to the outstanding graduating biology student. The award is named for Professor *Emeritus* Vicente D. Villa in honor of his passion for biology and devotion to undergraduate education.

The Mary Lynn Webb Starnes Music Award: Given by Mrs. C.W. Webb of Elgin and the late Mr. Webb, in memory of their daughter, Mary Lynn, to an outstanding senior "for proficiency in music performance, excellence in academic affairs and great promise in the field of music."

The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award: This award is given annually to the outstanding senior student graduating in the Economics and Business Department. Selection is made by the departmental faculty and is based upon academic achievement in a specific field of the department.

The Women's Panhellenic of Georgetown Award: This group provides a scholarship award to the active sorority chapter on the campus making the highest grade average each semester.

Education Awards

William Nick Sikes Award: This annual award, given in honor of Nick Sikes, Education Department faculty member from 1974-2002, recognizes an outstanding student teacher for demonstrating commitment to and promotion of teaching and advocacy for children and youth.

Judson S. Custer Outstanding Education Student Memorial Award: This annual award, given in honor of Judson S. Custer, Education Department faculty member from 1949-1989, honors an outstanding education student for both academic and teaching excellence.

Pre-service Educator of the Year: This award, given each year by the Education Deans of Independent Colleges and Universities of Texas (EDICUT), honors an outstanding pre-service teacher of the year at each member institution. The Education Department faculty selects the recipient.

Lisa Kenney Award: This monetary award honors the memory and dedication of Lisa Kenney, a Southwestern student, who died while completing her program. The award is presented on an occasional basis to an outstanding postgraduate student who reflects Lisa's enthusiasm and potential for excellence in the teaching profession.

King-Trowbridge-Parks Award for Social Justice in Education: This award, in honor of Coretta Scott King, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., Augustus Trowbridge, and Rosa Parks and their dedication to social justice and civil rights, is presented to a pre-service teacher whose knowledge, passion and actions support the ongoing struggle for social justice and civil rights through and within preschool-12th grade education.

THE UNIVERSITY DIRECTORY
BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Central Texas Conference

Tim Bruster, Fort Worth 2016
 Kay Granger, Fort Worth 2015
 Henry C. Joyner, Colleyville 2014
 Joe O. Seeber '63, Hewett..... 2016

North Texas Conference

Pam Slaughter Bush '76, Dallas 2016
 Robert W. Dupuy '69, Dallas 2013
 Ronald D. Henderson, Plano 2014
 Kay Yeager, Wichita Falls 2016

Northwest Texas Conference

Suzanne Blake, Lubbock 2016
 John S. Curry '70, Pampa 2013

Rio Grande Conference

Roberto L. Gómez '69, McAllen 2013
 Henry A. Santana, Corpus Christi..... 2016

Southwest Texas Conference

Laura A. Merrill '84, Harlingen..... 2012
 Robert C. Scott, San Antonio..... 2013
 Daniel R. Stultz '72, Austin..... 2016

Texas Conference

L. James Bankston '70, Houston 2013
 Charles R. Millikan '68, Pearland..... 2013
 Stephen G. Tipps, Houston 2013
 James V. Walzel, Houston 2013

Elected at Large

Douglas M. Benold '44, Georgetown 2013
 Thomas A. Forbes '71, Austin 2013
 Jack Garey, Georgetown 2014
 Robert H. Graham, Houston 2014
 Larry J. Haynes '72, Coppell 2013
 Robert W. Karr '71, St. Louis, Mo. 2014
 Red McCombs '49, San Antonio 2015
 Michael McKee, Hurst..... 2016
 Mary E. Medley '74, Denver, Co..... 2016

Merriman Morton '63, Austin.....	2015
Barbara P. Neely '77, Fort Worth.....	2013
Ernesto Nieto '64, Kyle.....	2015
Robert T. Rork '62, San Antonio.....	2015
Pete A. Sessions '78, Dallas.....	2015
Thomas V. Shockley, Georgetown.....	2015
Donald W. Underwood '70, Plano.....	2014

Supplemental

Mary D. Balagia, Dallas.....	2015
R. Griffin Lord, Belton.....	2014
Steven A. Raben, '63, Houston.....	2016
Gwen Sherman '80, Mercer Island, Wa.....	2016

Honorary

Roy H. Cullen, Houston

Recent Graduates Elected by the Board

Ethan Lane-Miller '12, Plano.....	2014
Sarah Woolley '11, Austin.....	2013

Ex-Officio Members

W. Earl Bledsoe, Bishop, Plano.....	North Texas Annual Conference
James E. Dorff, Bishop, San Antonio.....	Southwest Texas and Rio Grande Annual Conferences
Janice Riggle Huie, Bishop, Houston.....	Texas Annual Conference
J. Michael Lowry, Bishop, Fort Worth.....	Central Texas Annual Conference
D. Max Whitfield, Bishop, Albuquerque, N.M.....	Northwest Texas and New Mexico Annual Conferences
Jake B. Schrum '68, President, Georgetown.....	Southwestern University

Elected by the Association of Southwestern University Alumni

Daryl M. Allen '93, Houston.....	2016
H. Blake Stanford '81, Austin.....	2014

CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

Jake B. Schrum '68, BA, MDiv.....	President
Richard L. Anderson, BBA, CPA.....	Vice President for Fiscal Affairs
Gerald D. Brody, BA, MEd.....	Vice President for Student Life
James W. Hunt, BSEd, MEd, EdD.....	Provost and Dean of the Faculty; Professor of Education
Beverly J. Jones, AB, MDiv, PhD.....	University Chaplain; Holder of the Wilson-Craven Chair for Chaplaincy

W. Joseph King '93, BA, PhD Vice President for Innovation;
 Executive Director of the National Institute for
 Technology and Liberal Education (NITLE)

C. Richard McKelvey, BA, MA Vice President for Institutional Advancement

Pamela McQuesten, BA, MA, MBA, Ph.D Vice President for Information Services and
 Chief Information Officer

Francie L. Schroeder.....Executive Assistant to the President

Ronald L. Swain, BA, MEd, EdD..... Senior Adviser to the President
 for Strategic Planning and Assessment

Dave J. Voskuil, BS, MS Interim Vice President for Enrollment Services

THE UNIVERSITY FULL-TIME FACULTY

Based on documented information provided by faculty and hires made as of June 21, 2012.

James W. Hunt..... 1988
 Provost and Dean of the Faculty; Professor of Education
 BSEd, Central Methodist College; MEd, EdD, Northwestern State University of Louisiana

The Brown College of Arts and Sciences

Sherry E. Adrian 1993
 Associate Professor of Education; holder of the Herbert and Kate Dishman Professorship in Special Education
 BA, University of North Texas; MEd, The University of Arizona; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin

Steven Alexander..... 2003
 Professor and Chair of the Physics Department; holder of the Robert Sherman Lazenby Chair in Physics
 BS, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin

Amy Anderson..... 1990
 Head, Periodical Services with rank of Associate Professor
 BSEd, Texas Tech University; MLIS, The University of Texas at Austin

Barbara Anthony..... 2008
 Assistant Professor of Computer Science
 BA, Rice University; PhD, Carnegie Mellon University

Deborah Jené Baclawski 2008
 Head Women’s Soccer Coach with rank of Instructor of Exercise and Sport Studies
 BA, Queens College; MA, Georgia State University

Robert Bednar..... 1999
 Associate Professor and Chair of the Communication Studies Department; Paideia® Professor
 BA, Southwestern University; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin

Miguel Angel Benavides 1992
 Associate Athletic Trainer with rank of Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Studies
 BA, The University of Texas at Arlington; MEd, Northeast Louisiana University; EdD, University of Mary Hardin-Baylor

Shana Bernstein	2004
Associate Professor of History	
BA, University of California – Berkeley; MA, PhD, Stanford University	
Erika Berroth	2004
Associate Professor of German and Chair of the Chinese, French and German Programs in the Modern Languages and Literatures Department; Paideia® Professor	
Staatsexamen, Eberhard-Karls-Universität, Tübingen, Germany; PhD, University of California – Santa Barbara	
Mark Bottorff.....	2002
Associate Professor of Physics; Director of the Fountainwood Observatory	
BA, University of Colorado at Boulder; MS, University of Colorado at Denver; PhD, University of Kentucky	
Michael Bray	2002
Associate Professor of Philosophy; Chair of the Philosophy Department	
BA, Sarah Lawrence College; PhD, Pennsylvania State University	
Lynne Brody.....	1990
Dean of the A. Frank Smith, Jr. Library Center with rank of Professor	
BA, Rutgers University; MLS, Simmons College	
Kerry A. Bruns	1993
Professor of Chemistry	
BA, Western New Mexico State University; PhD, New Mexico State University	
Suzanne Fox Buchele.....	1998
Associate Professor of Computer Science	
BA, Connecticut College; MA, MS, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Romi L. Burks	2003
Associate Professor of Biology; Co-Chair of the Animal Behavior Program; Co-Chair of the Environmental Studies Program	
BA, BS, Loyola University Chicago; PhD, University of Notre Dame	
Melissa Byrnes	2008/2010
Assistant Professor of History	
BA, Amherst College; MA, MS, PhD, Georgetown University	
Reginald Byron.....	2009
Assistant Professor of Sociology	
BA, State University of New York at Geneseo; MA, State University of New York at Buffalo; MA, PhD, The Ohio State University	
Brandon Canfield.....	2011
Visiting Assistant Professor of Environmental Studies	
BS, Oregon State University; PhD, Arizona State University	

Glenda Warren Carl	1988
Associate Professor of French; Associate Professor of Latin in the Classics Area	
BA, MA, The University of Kansas; PhD, University of Wisconsin – Madison	
Richa Chandra	2011
Visiting Assistant Professor of Chemistry	
BA, Austin College; PhD, Texas A&M University	
William Christensen	2000
Director of the Language Learning Center with rank of Associate Professor of Spanish	
BA, University of North Texas; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Eileen Cleere.....	2000
Professor of English; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Scripps College; MA, PhD, Rice University	
N. Elaine Craddock.....	1994
Professor and Chair of the Religion Department; Chair of the Humanities Division; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Smith College; MA, PhD, University of California – Berkeley	
Erin Crockett.....	2011
Assistant Professor of Psychology	
BA, Southwestern University; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Maria Cuevas	1998/2003
Associate Professor and Chair of the Biology Department	
BS, Purdue University; MS, Northwestern University; PhD, Boston University	
Steven C. Davidson	1988
Professor of History	
BA, University of Virginia; MA, The University of Chicago; PhD, University of Wisconsin – Madison	
John E. Delaney	1988
Associate Professor of Business	
BS, Northern Illinois University; MA, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Richard T. Denman.....	1981
Professor and Chair of the Mathematics and Computer Science Department	
BA, MS, Texas Tech University; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Carlos A. De Oro	2006
Associate Professor of Spanish; Chair of the Latin American Studies Program; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Universidad del Atlántico, Barranquilla, Colombia; MA, University of Arkansas; PhD, University of Miami	

Abigail Dings.....	2004/2007
Assistant Professor of Spanish	
BA, Binghamton University; MA, University of Wisconsin – Madison; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Dirk W. Early	1994
Professor of Economics; Chair of the Economics and Business Department; Associate Dean of the Brown College of Arts and Sciences	
BS, Miami University; MA, PhD, University of Virginia	
Paul Emberton	2008
Visiting Assistant Professor of Business	
BSc, University of Hull – United Kingdom; MA, University of Nebraska – Lincoln; PhD, Rice University	
Carina Evans.....	2008
Assistant Professor of English	
BA, University of Wyoming; MA, PhD, University of California – Santa Barbara	
Lysane Fauvel.....	2010
Assistant Professor of Philosophy	
MA, PhD, Stony Brook University	
Carol Fonken	1994
Head, Circulation and Reference Services/Instruction Librarian with rank of Associate Professor	
AB, University of California - Berkeley; MLS, The University of Texas at Austin	
Maha Zewail Foote.....	2003
Associate Professor of Chemistry and Chair of the Chemistry and Biochemistry Department	
BS, California Institute of Technology; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Angela Marie Froboese.....	2007
Head Women’s Softball Coach with rank of Instructor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BS, MEd, Stephen F. Austin State University	
Fumiko Futamura.....	2007
Assistant Professor of Mathematics; Paideia® Professor	
BA, University of Louisville; MS, PhD, Vanderbilt University	
David J. Gaines.....	1984
Associate Professor of English; Director of the Paideia® Program and Paideia® Professor; Brown Distinguished Teaching Professor (2000-2003)	
BA, Stanford University; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Robert Gardner	2011
Visiting Instructor of History	
BA, Humboldt State University; MA, California State University – Stanislaus	

Alisa Gaunder	2002
Associate Professor of Political Science	
BA, Washington University in St. Louis; MA, PhD, University of California – Berkeley	
Herbert Genzmer	2010
Visiting Assistant Professor of German	
Freie Universität Berlin, University of Düsseldorf and the University Köln; PhD, University of California – Berkeley	
Traci Giuliano	1994
Professor of Psychology; holder of the John H. Duncan Chair	
BA, The University of Texas at Austin; MA, PhD, University of California – Los Angeles	
Martín Gonzalez	2003
Associate Professor of Biology	
BS, MS, The University of Texas at El Paso; PhD, University of California – Berkeley	
Donald P. Gregory	1998
Head Men’s Soccer Coach with rank of Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BA, Kenyon College; MEd, University of Houston	
Fay Guarraci	2003
Associate Professor of Psychology; Co-Chair of the Animal Behavior Program	
BA, McGill University; MA, PhD, The University of Vermont	
Frank S. Guziec Jr.....	1996
Professor of Chemistry; holder of the Herbert and Kate Dishman Chair in Science	
BS, Loyola University – Chicago; PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	
Halford W. Haskell	1984
Professor and Chair of the Classics Area; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Haverford College; MA, PhD, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	
Shawna Hein Loberg	2005
Assistant Athletic Trainer with rank of Instructor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BS, Southern Illinois University – Carbondale; MS, Purdue University	
Joshua B. Long	2011
Assistant Professor of Environmental Studies	
BS, Texas State University; MA, Northern Arizona University; PhD, University of Kansas	

Dana Hendrix..... 1991
Coordinator, Collection Development and Acquisitions with rank of Associate Professor
BA, East Texas State University; MALS, Texas Woman’s University

Laura Hobgood-Oster 1998
Professor of Religion; Co-Chair of the Environmental Studies Program; holder of the Elizabeth Root Paden Chair; Paideia@
Professor
BA, James Madison University; MDiv, Vanderbilt University; PhD, St. Louis University

Philip E. Hopkins..... 1998
Associate Professor of Philosophy; holder of the Lurlyn and Durwood Fleming Professorship in Religion and Philosophy
BA, Stephen F. Austin State University; MA, St. John’s College; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin

Molly Jensen 2002
Assistant Professor of Religion
BA, Centre College; MTS, Vanderbilt Divinity School; PhD, Vanderbilt University

Theodore J. Jobe 2004/2007
Assistant Director of the Language Learning Center with rank of Assistant Professor of Spanish
BA, University of California – Davis; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin

Melissa A. Johnson 1998
Associate Professor of Anthropology; Paideia@ Professor
BA, Williams College; MA, PhD, University of Michigan

Alison Kafer 2004
Associate Professor and Chair of the Feminist Studies Program
BA, Wake Forest University; MA, PhD, Claremont Graduate University

Edward L. Kain..... 1986
Professor of Sociology and Chair of the Sociology and Anthropology Department (Fall Semester); University Scholar; Brown
Distinguished Teaching Professor (1998-2000)
BA, Alma College; PhD, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Michael Kamen..... 2002
Associate Professor and Chair of the Education Department
BS, MA, Texas State University; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin

James A. Kilfoyle 1992
Associate Professor and Chair of the English Department
BA, Wesleyan University; MA, PhD, Brown University

Melissa Kravetz	2012
Visiting Assistant Professor of History	
BA, University of California – Santa Barbara; MA, PhD, University of Maryland	
Hannah Long	2004
Head Women’s Volleyball Coach with rank of Instructor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BS, Portland State University; MS, Texas A&M University	
Maria R. Lowe	1993
Professor of Sociology	
BA, Trinity University; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Stephen T. Marble	2006
Associate Professor of Education	
BJ, BA, The University of Texas at Austin; MA, University of Hawaii; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Shannon Mariotti	2008
Associate Professor of Political Science	
BA, American University; MA, The University of Texas at Austin; MA, PhD, Cornell University	
Alison Marr.....	2007
Assistant Professor of Mathematics	
BA, Murray State University; MS, Texas A&M University; PhD, Southern Illinois University	
Francis Mathieu	2007
Assistant Professor of French	
Maîtrise, Université de Franche-Comté, France; BA, University of Limerick, Ireland; MA, Ohio University; PhD, University of California – Santa Barbara	
Thomas V. McClendon.....	1998
Professor and Chair of the History Department	
BA, Pomona College; JD, Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California – Berkeley; MA, PhD, Stanford University	
Scott P. McLean.....	2001
Professor and Chair of the Kinesiology Department	
BA, The College of Wooster; PhD, Arizona State University	
Kenneth Mello	2009
Assistant Professor of Religion	
BA, MA, Colgate University; MA, The University of Arizona; PhD, University of California – Santa Barbara	

Tracey Messer.....	2012
Visiting Instructor of Business	
BA, Goucher College; MBA, Weatherhead School of Management – Case Western Reserve University	
Helene Meyers	1991
Professor of English; holder of the Carolyn and Fred McManis Chair	
BA, Pennsylvania State University; MA, University of Florida; PhD, Indiana University	
Alicia Moore.....	2001
Associate Professor of Education	
BA, Huston-Tillotson College; MEd, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Jacqueline E. Muir-Broaddus	1990
Professor of Psychology and Education	
BA, MA, University of Guelph, Canada; PhD, Florida Atlantic University	
Glada C. Munt	1975
Director of Intercollegiate Athletics with rank of Professor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BS, Trinity University; MS, Baylor University; PhD, University of North Texas	
Bryan D. Neighbors	2000
Associate Professor and Chair of the Psychology Department	
BS, University of Houston – Clear Lake; MS, PhD, The University of Georgia	
Sandi Kawecka Nenga	2004
Associate Professor of Sociology and Chair of the Sociology and Anthropology Department (Spring Semester)	
BA, Simon’s Rock College of Bard; MA, San Francisco State University; PhD, Indiana University	
Mary Grace Neville	2003
Associate Professor of Business; holder of the John Shearn Chair in Business	
BS, Northwestern University; MBA, Wharton School of Business – University of Pennsylvania; PhD, Case Western Reserve University	
Emily D. Niemeyer	1998
Professor of Chemistry	
BS, Ohio Northern University; PhD, State University of New York at Buffalo	
Emily M. Northrop	1994
Associate Professor of Economics	
AB, MA, The University of Alabama; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
William P. O’Brien.....	1986
Associate Professor of Physics	
BS, University of North Texas; PhD, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	

David Olson.....	1992
Director of Communication Studies Internships with rank of Assistant Professor	
BA, Grand Valley State College; MA, MA, Eastern Michigan University; AMLS, University of Michigan	
Timothy J. O’Neill.....	1987
Professor and Chair of the Political Science Department; holder of the Tower-Hester Chair in Political Science; Chair of the Social Sciences Division	
BA, Claremont McKenna College; MA, PhD, University of California – Berkeley	
Joan G. Parks	1986
Head, Reference Services with rank of Associate Professor	
BS, The University of Tennessee – Knoxville; MEd, Middle Tennessee State University; MSLS, The University of Tennessee – Knoxville	
Elisabeth Piedmont-Marton	1999
Associate Professor of English; Director of the Deborah S. Ellis Writing Center; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Kenyon College; MA, The University of Chicago; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Benjamin Pierce.....	2005
Professor of Biology; holder of the Lillian Nelson Pratt Chair	
BS, Southern Methodist University; PhD, University of Colorado	
Walter M. Potter	1988
Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science; holder of the Lord Chair in Computer Science	
BA, University of Washington; MA, PhD, University of Wisconsin – Madison	
Kathryn Prater.....	2011
Assistant Professor of Education	
BS, The University of Texas at Austin; MLA, Southern Methodist University; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Aaron R. Prevots.....	2004
Associate Professor of French	
BA, MA, American University; AM, PhD, Brown University	
Jesse E. Purdy	1978
Professor of Psychology; Brown Distinguished Research Professor (1999-2003)	
BS, MS, PhD, Colorado State University	
William C. Raleigh	1999
Head Men’s Basketball Coach with rank of Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Studies; Chair of Exercise and Sport Studies Department; Assistant Director of Intercollegiate Athletics	
BA, Muhlenberg College; JD, Seton Hall University	

Gulnar H. Rawji.....	1985
Associate Professor of Chemistry	
BS, Simmons College; PhD, Boston University	
Valerie Renegar	2012
Associate Professor of Communication Studies	
BA, University of Notre Dame; MA, Kansas State University; PhD, The University of Kansas	
Kendall C. Richards.....	1991
Professor of Mathematics	
BS, MA, Eastern New Mexico University; PhD, Texas Tech University	
Gary H. Richter.....	1977
Associate Professor of Mathematics	
BA, The University of Texas at Austin; MS, University of Houston; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Omar Rivera	2010
Assistant Professor of Philosophy	
BA, St. John's College; MA, PhD, Pennsylvania State University	
Kenneth D. Roberts	1981
Professor of Economics; holder of the Hugh Roy and Lillie Cullen Chair in Economics	
BBA, The University of Texas at Austin; MBA, Wharton School of Finance – University of Pennsylvania; PhD, University of Wisconsin – Madison	
Carl Robertson.....	2002
Associate Professor of Chinese; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Brigham Young University; AM, Washington University in St. Louis; MA, PhD, University of Oregon	
Maria de los Angeles Rodriguez Cadena	2008
Assistant Professor of Spanish	
BA, University of Vera Cruz, Mexico; MA, Ohio University; PhD, University of Michigan	
Andrew Ross.....	2006
Visiting Instructor of Business	
BA, Austin College; MBA, Southern Methodist University	
Catherine Ross.....	2005
Associate Professor of Spanish and Chair of the Spanish Program in the Modern Languages and Literatures Department; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Davidson College; MA, The University of Kansas; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	

Michael B. Saenger.....	2001
Associate Professor of English	
BA, University of California – Berkeley; MA, PhD, University of Toronto, Canada	
Jesse Saunders	2010
Head, Library Systems and Web Services with rank of Assistant Professor	
BS, Anna Maria College; MSIS, The University of Texas at Austin	
Glenn R. Schwab	2001
Head Athletic Trainer with rank of Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BS, Eastern Illinois University; MS, West Virginia University	
Eric A. Selbin	1992
Professor of Political Science; University Scholar; Brown Distinguished Research Professor (1999-2003)	
BA, The University of Texas at Austin; MA, Louisiana State University; PhD, University of Minnesota	
Fred E. Sellers.....	1987
Associate Professor of Business	
BA, Yale University; MBA, PhD, The University of Kansas	
A.J. Senchack Jr.....	1998
Professor of Business; holder of the Lucy King Brown Chair	
BS, MBA, Texas Tech University; PhD, University of California – Los Angeles	
Brenda Sendejo.....	2010
Assistant Professor of Anthropology	
BA, MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Laura Senio Blair.....	2002
Associate Professor of Spanish	
BA, Whitman College; MA, University of Colorado at Boulder; PhD, The University of Kansas	
Rebecca Ann Sheller.....	1994
Associate Professor of Biology	
BS, Southwestern University; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Therese N. Shelton.....	1987
Associate Professor of Mathematics; Chair of the Natural Sciences Division	
BS, Texas A&M University; MS, PhD, Clemson University	
Francie Larrieu Smith	1999
Head Men’s and Women’s Cross Country Coach with rank of Instructor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BA, California State University – Long Beach; MEd, The University of Texas at Austin	

Jimmy C. Smith	1991
Professor of Kinesiology	
BA, MS, Baylor University; PhD, University of North Texas	
Robert S. Snyder	1992
Professor of Political Science	
BA, McDaniel College; MA, University of Pennsylvania; PhD, University of Michigan	
Lester Sombito	2005
Head Men's and Women's Tennis Coach with rank of Instructor of Exercise and Sport Studies	
BA, University of Mary Hardin-Baylor; MEd, The University of Texas at Austin	
Linda Southwick	1995
Laboratory Manager in Biology with rank of Assistant Professor of Biology	
BA, Austin College; MT, The University of Texas M.D. Anderson Hospital; MS, The University of Texas at Tyler	
Kathryn E. Stallard	1992
Head, Special Collections and Archivist, John G. Tower Papers, with rank of Associate Professor	
AB, The University of Illinois at Chicago; MA, MLS, University of Wisconsin – Madison	
Elizabeth L. Stockton	2006
Associate Professor of English; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Oglethorpe University; MA, The University of Chicago; PhD, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	
Dustin Tahmahkera	2009
Assistant Professor of Communication Studies; Paideia® Professor	
BA, MA, Midwestern State University; PhD, Bowling Green State University	
Daniel R. (Max) Taub	2001
Professor of Biology; Paideia® Professor	
BA, University of Massachusetts – Amherst; PhD, State University of New York at Stony Brook	
Davi Johnson Thornton	2006
Associate Professor of Communication Studies; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Samford University; MA, PhD, The University of Georgia	
Maria C. Todd	2001/2004
Associate Professor of Biology	
BSc, University of Sussex, England; PhD, Cambridge University, England	
Willis Weigand	1994
Director of General Chemistry Laboratories with rank of Associate Professor of Chemistry	
BS, Southwestern Oklahoma State University; PhD, University of Arkansas	

Hong Yu 2000
Head, Cataloging Services with rank of Associate Professor

BA, MA, Hangzhou University, China; Diploma of Education, National University of Singapore; MLIS, The University of Oklahoma

Theresa Zelasko 2006
Librarian/Cataloger with rank of Assistant Professor

BA, Mississippi State University; MS, The University of Texas at Austin

THE SAROFIM SCHOOL OF FINE ARTS

Paul J. Gaffney 2003
Dean of the Sarofim School of Fine Arts; Professor of Theatre

BS, Clarion University of Pennsylvania; MA, Indiana University; PhD, The University of Kansas

David S. Asbury..... 1993/2008
Assistant Professor of Music; Paideia® Professor

BM, North Carolina School of the Arts; MM, DMA, The University of Texas at Austin

Kerry Bechtel..... 1998/2005
Associate Professor and Chair of the Theatre Department; Resident Costume Designer

BA, University of Nevada – Las Vegas; MFA, University of Missouri – Kansas City

Bruce A. Cain 1996
Associate Professor of Music

BM, McMurry University; MM, Indiana University; DM, Northwestern University

John Michael Cooper 2006
Professor of Music; holder of the Margaret Root Brown Chair

BM, MM, Florida State University; PhD, Duke University

Sergio Costola..... 2003
Associate Professor of Theatre; Paideia® Professor

Laurea, Università degli Studi di Bologna, Italy; PhD, University of California – Los Angeles

Lois Ferrari 1993
Professor of Music

BM, MM, Ithaca College School of Music; DMA, Eastman School of Music – University of Rochester

Patrick Hajovsky..... 2007
Assistant Professor of Art History

BA, University of North Texas; BA, Tulane University; MA, PhD, The University of Chicago

Jason Hoogerhyde.....	2004
Associate Professor and Chair of the Music Department	
BM, Lawrence University Conservatory of Music; MM, Boston University; DMA, University of Cincinnati Conservatory of Music	
Katherine M. Hooker.....	2005
Visual Resources Librarian with rank of Assistant Professor of Art and Art History	
BA, Trinity University; MSIS, The University of Texas at Austin	
Thomas Noble Howe.....	1985
Professor of Art and Art History; Chair of Art History; Brown Distinguished Research Professor (2000-2004)	
BA, Lawrence University; MA, PhD, Harvard University	
Kathleen M. Juhl.....	1987
Professor of Theatre; Brown Distinguished Teaching Professor (2001-2004)	
BA, Iowa State University; MA, University of Illinois at Urbana – Champaign; MFA, The University of North Carolina at Greensboro; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Eri Lee Lam.....	2003
Associate Professor of Music	
BM, University of Houston; MM, DMA, University of Minnesota	
Allison Miller.....	2011
Assistant Professor of Art History	
AB, University of Chicago; PhD, Harvard University	
John Ore.....	1992
Professor of Theatre; Faculty Chair of the Sarofim School of Fine Arts; Director of Technical Operations; Resident Lighting Designer	
BA, MFA, The University of Tennessee – Knoxville	
Rick Roemer.....	2000
Professor of Theatre; Paideia® Professor	
BA, University of California - Santa Barbara; MA, PhD, University of California – Los Angeles	
Desiderio Roybal.....	2000
Associate Professor of Theatre; Resident Scenic Designer; Paideia® Professor	
BA, MA, South Dakota State University; MFA, University of Missouri – Kansas City	
Eileen Meyer Russell.....	2006
Associate Professor of Music	
BM, Indiana University; MM, University of Northern Iowa; DM, Indiana University	

Kenneth M. Sheppard	1974
Professor of Music; 2010 William Carrington Finch Professor	
BM, Hardin-Simmons University; MMed, PhD, Texas Tech University	
Kimberly Smith	1999
Professor of Art History; Chair of the International Studies Program	
BA, Duke University; MA, PhD, Yale University	
Kiyoshi Tamagawa	1992
Professor of Music	
BM, Oberlin College Conservatory of Music; MM, Yale University; DMA, The University of Texas at Austin	
Victoria Star Varner.....	1985
Professor of Art; Chair of Studio Art	
BSEd, MA, University of Missouri; MFA, Indiana University	
Patrick B. Veerkamp.....	1983
Professor of Art; Paideia® Professor	
BA, Adams State College; MA, University of Denver; MFA, Colorado State University	
Mary Hale Visser.....	1979
Professor of Art; holder of the Herman Brown Chair	
BAE, MFA, The Ohio State University	
RETIRED FACULTY	
Martha Mitten Allen	1960
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of History, retired 1997	
BA, MA, Southern Methodist University; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
John Edward Bigley.....	1976
Associate Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Library Automation Services, retired 2009	
BA, Southwestern University; MLIS, The University of Texas at Austin	
George A. Brightwell Jr.....	1978
Registrar and Associate Dean <i>Emeritus</i> ; Assistant Professor of Economics and Business, retired 1997	
BA, Rice University; MBA, Northwestern University	
Virginia A. Carwell	1968
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of English, retired 1999	
BS, Eastern Illinois State College; MA, PhD, Northwestern University	

Daniel Castro Jr.	1996
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of History, retired 2012	
BA, Loyola University; MA, PhD, Tulane University	
Suzanne Chamier	1989
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of French; Brown Distinguished Teaching Professor (1998-2001), retired 2007	
BA, University of Missouri at Columbia; MA, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; PhD, Washington University	
John B. Chapman.....	1966
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Mathematics; holder of the Jesse H. and Mary Gibbs Jones Professorship in Mathematics, retired 2012	
BS, Baylor University; MS, University of North Texas; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
B. Joe Colwell.....	1970
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Economics and Business; holder of the Hugh Roy and Lillie Cullen Chair in Economics, retired 1992	
BA, LLB, The University of Texas at Austin; PhD, The Ohio State University	
Weldon S. Crowley.....	1976
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of History; holder of the Lucy King Brown Chair in History, retired 1997	
BA, McMurry College; MDiv, Drew University; MA, PhD, The University of Iowa	
Jan C. Dawson	1977
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of History; Brown Distinguished Teaching Professor (1998-2001), retired 2004	
AB, University of California – Berkeley; MA, PhD, University of Washington	
Thomas Claire Douglass	1947
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of String Instruments, retired 1983	
BMus, MMus, Illinois Wesleyan University; Graduate Study, University of Southern California and University of Illinois	
Harold Damon Eidson Jr.....	1972
Director of Instructional Technology; Assistant Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Mathematics and Computer Science, retired 2002	
BS, State College of Arkansas; MA, The University of Texas at Austin	
Florence C. Gould.....	1986
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Political Science, retired 2002	
BA, The University of Texas at Austin; MA, Duke University; PhD, University of Houston	
T. Walter Herbert Jr.	1975
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of English; University Scholar and holder of the Herman Brown Chair, retired 2006	
BA, Harvard University; MDiv, Union Theological Seminary; PhD, Princeton University	
Fred R. Hilgeman.....	1967
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Chemistry, retired 2006	
BA, Central College; PhD, Tulane University	

- Dan C. Hilliard 1974
 Professor *Emeritus* of Sociology; Paideia® Professor, retired 2008
 BA, Rice University; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin
- Robert A. Horick 1983
 Director of Networked Systems and Associate Professor *Emeritus* of Mathematics and Computer Science and of Russian in the
 Modern Languages and Literatures Department, retired 1999
 BA, University of Rochester; MS, Purdue University; PhD, The University of Chicago
- Sharon C. Johnson 1977
 Associate Professor *Emeritus* of Education; 2001 Minnie Stevens Piper Professor, retired 2011
 BA, The University of Oklahoma; Med, EdD, Texas Tech University
- William B. Jones 1965
 Professor *Emeritus* of History; Executive Vice President *Emeritus*; University Historian; holder of the John H. Duncan Chair,
 retired 2000
 BA, Millsaps College; BD, Emory University; PhD, Vanderbilt University
- Edwin M. Lansford Jr. 1962
 Professor *Emeritus* of Biochemistry; Associate Director of Mood-Heritage Museum, retired 1993
 BA, Rice University; BA, University of California; MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin
- Carla d'Estelle Lowry 1984
 Professor *Emeritus* of Kinesiology; Associate Dean of Students; Director of Wellness and Leisure Activities, retired 2001
 BS, Wayland Baptist University; MA, PhD, Texas Woman's University
- Robert A. Morgan 1980
 Associate Professor *Emeritus* of Biology, retired 2003
 BA, MA, University of North Texas; PhD, Cornell University
- George E. Nelson 1958
 Professor *Emeritus* and Chair of the Music Department, retired 1991
 BMed, Southwestern University; MMus, DMA, The University of Texas at Austin; Graduate Study, Eastman School of Music
 and University of Colorado
- Gwen Kennedy Neville 1979
 Professor *Emeritus* of Sociology and Anthropology; holder of the Elizabeth Root Paden Chair in Sociology, retired 1998
 BA, Mary Baldwin College; MA, PhD, University of Florida
- G. Benjamin Oliver 1977
 Professor *Emeritus* of Philosophy; Provost and Dean, Brown College of Arts and Sciences
 BA, The University of Texas at Austin; MDiv, Union Theological Seminary; MA, PhD, Northwestern University
- Barbara Boucher Owens 1999
 Associate Professor *Emeritus* of Computer Science, retired 2012
 BA, Ohio Wesleyan University; MA, The University of Texas at Austin; PhD, New York University

Lois W. Parker	1966/1970
Associate Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of English, retired 1986	
BS, MA, Sul Ross State College; Graduate Study, Oklahoma State University and The University of Arizona; PhD, Southern Illinois University	
Don M. Parks	1994
Associate Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Business; holder of the John Shearn Chair in Business Administration, retired 2010	
BBA, Texas A&M University; MS, University of Northern Colorado; PhD, Texas A&M University	
F. Ellsworth Peterson	1965
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Music; holder of the Margaret Root Brown Chair, retired 2002	
BM, Southwestern University; SMM, Union Theological Seminary; MA, PhD, Harvard University	
Robert C. Reinehr	1981
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Psychology, retired 1999	
BA, MA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Robert C. Roeder	1983
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Physics; holder of the Robert Sherman Lazenby Chair in Physics, retired 2003	
BS, MS, McMaster University, Canada; PhD, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	
Raymond Lee Schroeder	1968
Assistant Professor of Music, retired 2005	
BM, Cincinnati Conservatory; MM, Boston University	
Roy B. Shilling Jr.	1981
President <i>Emeritus</i> of the University - 1981-2000, retired 2000	
BA, McMurry College; BD, Southern Methodist University; MS, PhD, Indiana University	
William Nick Sikes	1974
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Education; holder of the Will W. Jackson Professorship in Education, retired 2001	
BS, The University of Texas at Austin; MNS, The University of Oklahoma; PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	
Farley W. Snell	1972
University Chaplain and Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Religion and Philosophy; holder of the Wilson-Craven Chair in Religion, retired 1999	
AB, Florida Southern College; MDiv, PhD, Union Theological Seminary	
Robert L. Soulen	1964
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Chemistry; holder of the Lillian Nelson Pratt Chair in Science, retired 1996	
BA, Baker University; PhD, Kansas State University	
Eldred C. Speck	1978
Professor of Business Administration; holder of the John Shearn Chair in Business Administration, retired 1983	
BS, University of Wisconsin; MS, PhD, Northwestern University	

Suk-Soon Suh	1967
Professor of Political Science, retired 1991	
BA, Seoul National University; MA, PhD, University of Nebraska	
Vicente Villa.....	1985
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Biology; holder of the John H. Duncan Chair, retired 2003	
BA, The University of Texas at Austin; PhD, Rice University	
Mary E. Young	1990
Professor <i>Emeritus</i> of Economics, retired 2011	
BA, Beloit College; MPA, PhD, The University of Texas at Austin	

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

Based on documented information provided by faculty and hires made as of June 21, 2012.

Office of the President

Jake B. Schrum, BA, MDiv	President
Francie Schroeder	Executive Assistant to the President
Latoya Jenkins, AA	Senior Executive Secretary
Joe A. Wilson, MTh, DMin	Bishop-in-Residence

Strategic Planning and Assessment

Ronald L. Swain, BA, MEd, EdD.....	Senior Adviser to the President for Strategic Planning and Assessment
Nancy Schutz.....	Senior Executive Secretary
Michelle Achacoso, BA, MA, PhD.....	Director of Institutional Research and Assessment

University Chaplain / Office of Spiritual and Religious Life

Beverly Jones, BA, MDiv, PhD.....	University Chaplain; holder of the Wilson-Craven Chair for Chaplaincy
Jane King.....	Senior Secretary

Office of the Provost and Dean of the Faculty

James W. Hunt, BSEd, MEd, EdD	Provost and Dean of the Faculty
Julie A. Cowley, BBA, MS.....	Associate Vice President for Academic Administration
David Gaines, BA, MA, PhD.....	Director of the Paideia® Program
Barbara Jean	Program Assistant
John McCann, BA, MPA, PhD.....	Associate Dean for Faculty Development and Academic Assessment
Dirk Early, BS, MA, PhD.....	Associate Dean of the Brown College of Arts and Sciences

Melynda Stiles Senior Secretary
 Christine Vasquez Senior Secretary
 Susan Lamb Faculty Secretary
 Kelly Lessard, AAS Faculty Secretary
 Maria Trevino Faculty Secretary
 Willis Weigand, BS, PhD Director of General Chemistry Laboratories
 Linda Southwick, BA, MS Laboratory Manager in Biology
 David Olson, BA, MA Director of Communication Studies Internships
 Christy Schaller, BS Biology Lab Technician
 Jingwen Ma, BS, MA, MA Chemistry Stockroom Manager/Lab Technician
 Gerry Wade, BA, MA Coordinator of Science Facilities and Equipment
 Anwar Sounny-Slitine, BS, BA, MA Environmental Studies Program and GIS Lab Manager

Upward Bound Program

John Savage, BA, MA Interim Director of Upward Bound
 Anna Froehlich, BA Interim Academic Adviser/Counselor
 Kathy Mendoza Staff Secretary

Office of the Dean of the Sarofim School of Fine Arts

Paul J. Gaffney, BS, MA, PhD Dean of the Sarofim School of Fine Arts
 Alena Garcia, BS Assistant Director of Administration for the Sarofim School of Fine Arts
 Allison Fannin Staff Secretary
 Katherine Hooker, BA, MSIS Visual Resources Librarian
 John Ore, BA, MFA Director of Technical Operations
 (To be filled) Costume Shop Manager
 Don Day, BFA, MFA Technical Director
 Kate Nelson, BS, MFA Technical Assistant
 Kristen Van Patten, AA, BFA, MFA Technical Assistant/Exhibition Coordinator

Office of the Registrar

David H. Stones, BA, MA Registrar
 Adrienne Embree, BA, MA Associate Registrar
 Katy Sombito, BA, MEd Assistant Registrar
 Suzanne Deal Student Information Specialist

Center for Academic Success

Kimberly Murphy, BA, MEd Assistant Dean for Academic Success and Advising
 David Seiler, BA, MEd Associate Director of Academic Success

Maria Peña, BA, MPA..... Assistant Director of Academic and Access Resources
Louisa Landry.....Academic Success Specialist

Language Learning Center

William Christensen, BA, MA, PhD.....Director of Language Learning Center
Ted Jobe, BA, MA, PhD..... Assistant Director of Language Learning Center

Office of Intercultural Learning

Tisha Temple, BA, MA Director of Intercultural Learning
Matthew Slaten, BSBA..... Study Abroad Specialist

Education Department Services

Sherry Adrian, BA, MEd, PhD Director of Laboratory Experiences and Certification Officer
Sue Smith..... Testing and Certification Coordinator
Joni Ragle, BA, MEd..... Director of Operation Achievement

Deborah S. Ellis Writing Center

Elisabeth Piedmont-Marton, BA, MA, PhD Director

Office of Civic Engagement

Sarah Brackmann, BA, MA, PhDDirector of Civic Engagement

National Institute for Technology in Liberal Education (NITLE) Offices, Headquarters

W. Joseph King, BA, PhDExecutive Director of NITLE
and Vice President for Innovation for Southwestern University

Fort Worth

Michael Nanfito, BA, MLIS Associate Director
Tacoma, Wash.

Arden Baxter, BFA, MBA Business Manager
Georgetown

Paul Henley, BA, MA, PhD Membership Director
Georgetown

Grace Pang, BA, MA..... Director of Communications
Ann Arbor, Mich.

Lisa Spiro, BA, MA, PhD..... Director of NITLE Labs
Houston

Bryan Alexander, BA, MA, PhD Senior Fellow
Ripton, Vt.

Sean Andrews, BA, MA, PhD Program Officer, ACLS Public Fellow
 Georgetown

Rebecca Davis, BA, MA, PhD.....Program Officer for the Humanities
 Georgetown

Fred Moody, BA, MLISProgram Officer for Libraries and Scholarly Communications
 Bainbridge Island, Wash

Ruben Ruiz, BA.....Technologist
 Georgetown

Office of Student Life

Jerry Brody, BA, MEd..... Vice President for Student Life

Kathi Ray, BS Senior Executive Secretary

Jaime Woody, BA, MS Dean of Students and Director of Residence Life

Magen Smith, BMAssistant Director of Residence Life

Stefanie Alvarez, BS..... Assistant Director of Residence Life Operations

(To be filled).....Assistant Director of Residence Life

Student Activities

(To be filled).....Director of Student Activities

Jason Chapman, BA, MA Assistant Director of Student Activities

Lisa Dela Cruz, BA..... Assistant Director of Student Activities

Counseling Services

Judith Sonnenberg, BA, MA, PsyDDirector of Counseling Services

Jason Bonick, BS, MA, LCPC..... Counselor

Kylin Lee, BA, MA, PhD Psychologist

Betsy Naylor, BS, MA..... Wellness Counselor and Outreach Specialist

Tom Swift, BFAStaff Secretary

Health Services

Dinorah Martinez-Anderson, RN, MSN, FNP-C..... Director of Health Services

Kimberly Willhoite, RN, BSN..... Registered Nurse

Student Multicultural Affairs

Terri R. Johnson, BS, MLS..... Assistant Dean for Student Multicultural Affairs

Career Services

Roger Young, BS, MS Director of Career Services
Alexandra Anderson, BA, MA, MEd..... Associate Director of Career Services
Maria Kruger, BA, MEd Internship Coordinator
Dana Luna, BS..... Staff Secretary

University Police

Deborah Brown, BA Chief of Police
Brad Dunn..... Assistant Chief of Police
Pat Murray, BA, MS Sergeant
Joseph Dillard Police Officer
(To be filled) Police Officer
Tom Leggitt Police Officer
Anne Hines, AA..... Staff Secretary

Intramural and Recreational Activities

Derek A. Timourian, BS, MA..... Director of Intramural and Recreational Activities
and Assistant Dean for Student Life
Anna Castillo, BA, MA Associate Director of Intramural and Recreational Activities

Intercollegiate Athletics

Glada C. Munt, BS, MS, PhD Associate Vice President
and Director of Intercollegiate Athletics
(To be filled) Head Baseball Coach
(To be filled) Assistant Baseball Coach;
William C. Raleigh, BA, JD Head Men’s Basketball Coach;
Assistant Director of Intercollegiate Athletics
(To be filled) Assistant Men’s Basketball Coach;
Assistant Golf Coach
Kerri Brinkoeter, BA, MEd Head Women’s Basketball Coach
Kris Haney, BS Assistant Women’s Basketball Coach;
Assistant Track Coach
Francie Larrieu Smith, BA, MA Head Men’s and Women’s Cross Country Coach
Dan Ruyle, BBA Head Men’s and Women’s Golf Coach
Donald P. Gregory, BA, MEd Head Men’s Soccer Coach
Zack Pope, BA..... Assistant Men’s Soccer Coach;
Outdoor Venues Coordinator
(To be filled) Part-time Men’s Soccer Coach

Jené Baclawski, BA, MA Head Women’s Soccer Coach
 (To be filled) Assistant Women’s Soccer Coach;
 Assistant Tennis Coach

Jonathan Duncan, BA, MA Head Men’s and Women’s Swimming
 and Diving Coach

Shea Davisson, BA, MS Assistant Men’s and Women’s Swimming
 and Diving Coach

Lester Sombito, BA, MEd Head Men’s and Women’s Tennis Coach

Hannah Long, BS, MS Head Women’s Volleyball Coach

Karlis Dunens, BS Assistant Volleyball Coach;
 Assistant Sports Information Director

Angela Froboese, BS, MEd Head Softball Coach;
 Assistant Sports Information Director

Erin Crawford, BBA, MBA Assistant Softball Coach;
 Assistant Cross Country Coach

Bill Bowman, BA, MA Head Men’s Lacrosse Coach

Rashad Devoe, BS, MPH Assistant Men’s Lacrosse Coach

Matthew Grosso, BA, MEd Head Women’s Lacrosse Coach

Joe Austin, BA, MA Head Football Coach

Tom Ross, BA Associate Head Football Coach;
 Defensive Coordinator

Kenneth Eboh, BS Assistant Football Coach;
 Recruiting Coordinator, Defensive Line

Glenn Schwab, BS, MS Head Athletic Trainer

Miguel Benavides, BA, MEd, PhD Associate Athletic Trainer

Shawna Hein Loberg, BS, MS Assistant Athletic Trainer

Abbey Petrecca, BS, MS Assistant Athletic Trainer

Megan Hardin, BA, MA Sports Information Director

Reyes Diaz Equipment Manager

Denise Barnes Accounting Assistant

Susan Leavell Staff Secretary

Office of the Vice President for Enrollment Services

Dave Voskuil, BS, MS Interim Vice President for Enrollment Services

Gena Turner, BBA Senior Executive Secretary

Office of Admission

Michael G. Rossman, BADean of Enrollment Services

Scott Sandoval, BA..... Director of Admission Communication;
Senior Associate Director of Admission

Christine Kettle Bowman, BA, MEd Director of Admission

Mary Randers, BA Associate Director of Admission/
Web Recruitment Coordinator

Lili McEntire, BA..... Admission and Recruitment Coordinator

Julianne Harris, BA Admission and Recruitment Coordinator

Chloe Sikes, BA..... Admission and Recruitment Coordinator

Karen Purdy..... Data Entry Coordinator

Mary Blank Data Entry Operator

Dottie Turner Staff Secretary

(To be filled).....Receptionist

Student Financial Assistance

James Gaeta, BBA Director of Financial Aid

Nadia Mahannah, BA Associate Director of Financial Aid

Tish Owen..... Assistant Director of Financial Aid

Nancy Wamsley..... Financial Aid Counselor

Office of the Vice President for University Relations

C. Richard McKelvey, BA, MA Vice President for University Relations

Lou Ann Moore Senior Executive Secretary

Alumni and Parents Office

Georgianne Hewett, BA..... Associate Vice President for University Relations-Alumni & Parents

JoAnn Lucero, BA Associate Director of University Relations-Alumni & Parents

Grace Pyka, BA Associate Director of University Relations-Alumni & Parents

Gifts Office

Kent Huntsman, BS, CPA..... Associate Vice President for University Relations-Gifts

Susan Stubbs..... Senior Secretary

Rob Bacchus, BA, MNA Director of University Relations-Gift Programs

Daniel Webb, BA..... Assistant Director of University Relations-Gift Programs

Justin Gould, BA, MBA Director of University Relations-Gift and Estate Planning

Amanda Parr, BA..... Director of University Relations-Leadership Gifts

Larkin Tom, BA, MS Director of University Relations-Foundation Relations
 Dyana Shearer Staff Secretary
 Becky Rodriguez Staff Secretary
 Cullie Hamilton Gift Accounts Coordinator

Communications Office

Cindy Locke, BBA Associate Vice President for University Relations-Communications
 John J. Kotarski, BA Director of University Relations-Web Development
 and Communications
 Danielle Stapleton, BA Associate Director of University Relations-New Media
 Eric Bumgardner, BA Director of University Relations-Creative Services
 Kristina Moore, BS Assistant Director of University Relations-Writer/Editor
 Antonio Banda, AAS, BFA Assistant Director of University Relations-Senior Designer
 Ellen Davis, BA, MBA Director of University Relations-News & Media Relations
 Deborah K. Pauley, BS, MA Director of University Relations-University Events
 Xan Koonce, BA Associate Director of University Relations-University Events

Information Services

Paulette Butterworth, BA Director of University Relations-Information Services
 Karen Frugé Constituency Records Coordinator

Office of the Vice President for Information Services and Chief Information Officer

Pamela McQuesten, BJ, MA, MBA, PhD Vice President for Information Services
 and Chief Information Officer

Information Technology Services / Switchboard Operations

Brenda Cornett, AAS Senior Secretary
 Melanie Hoag, BS, MS, PhD Instructional Technologist
 Robert C. Radford Temporary Coordinator of Telecommunications Services
 Todd K. Watson, BA Director of Systems and Networks
 Nathan Mendez, BBA System and Network Administrator
 Traci Willis System and Network Administrator
 Laura McCord, BS, MS Web Programmer/Analyst
 Jennifer O’Daniel, BS Director of Administrative Computing
 Trish Aitken Programmer/Analyst
 George Godward, BS Programmer/Analyst
 David Williamson, BS, MBA Lead Support Specialist
 Neal Mann, BA Technology Support Specialist
 Daryl Tschoepe Technology Support Specialist

Laura Gatlin, AAS Computer Operations Assistant;
 Supervisor of Campus Switchboard
 John Ragle, BA, MAT, PhD Switchboard Operator
 Annette Witherspoon Switchboard Operator

A. Frank Smith, Jr. Library Center

Lynne Brody, BA, MLS Dean, Library Services
 Amy Anderson, BSEd, MLIS Head, Periodical Services
 Jesse Saunders, BA, MSIS Head, Library Systems and Web Services
 Carol Fonken, AB, MLS Head, Circulation and
 Reference Services/Instruction Librarian
 Dana Hendrix, BA, MALS Head, Collection Development and Acquisitions
 Paul Sicard, BS Coordinator, Audiovisual Services
 Hong Yu, BA, MA, MLIS Head, Cataloging
 Joan G. Parks, BS, MEd, MSLS Head, Reference Services
 Kathryn E. Stallard, BA, MA, MLS Head, Special Collections
 Theresa Zelasko, BA, MSIS Professional Librarian/Cataloger
 Lisa Anderson, BA Library Assistant, Interlibrary Services
 Laura Helms, BAAS Library Assistant, Circulation Services
 Lisa Hopkins, BA, MLS Library Assistant, Cataloging
 Doreen Prevots, BS Library Assistant, Acquisitions
 Jeanette Holliday Library Assistant, Acquisitions
 Debi Flummer, BA Library Assistant, Cataloging/Audiovisual Services
 Jean Whewell, BA Library Assistant, Circulation/Periodical Services
 Anne Veerkamp, BS Library Assistant, Special Collections
 Mary Fields Library Assistant, Periodical Services
 Debra Keith, BS, MS Senior Secretary for Library Projects and Services

Office of the Vice President for Fiscal Affairs

Richard L. Anderson, BBA, CPA Vice President for Fiscal Affairs
 Norma Aguirre Gaines, BA Administrative Assistant
 Robert D. Mathis, BS, CFM Associate Vice President for Facilities and Campus Services
 Diane Gonzalez Senior Secretary
 Michael DeLance, BS, MS Director of Campus Safety and Risk Management

Business Office/Post Office/Pirate Office

(To be filled) Associate Vice President for Finance
 Brenda Thompson, BBA, CPA Controller

Jennifer Martinka, BBA, MS, CPA Assistant Controller
 Keri Lansdell, BA Accountant
 Judy Offield Head Cashier
 Susan Moore Cashier I
 Pam Leatherwood Accounting Clerk
 Paula Sutton Purchasing Assistant
 Lori McBee Accounts Payable Clerk
 Diana Taylor Accounting Clerk
 Janie Litton Payroll Coordinator
 Debbie Sanderfer Supervisor, Mail Service
 David Smith Mail Clerk
 Lillian Smith Mail Clerk
 David Wilmot, AS Pirate Card Coordinator

Human Resources

Elma F. Benavides, BBA, MA, SPHR Associate Vice President for Human Resources
 Brenda Krusely Human Resources Assistant
 Chris Murray Human Resources Information Specialist
 Christie Sponsel, PHR Benefits Coordinator and Human Resources Generalist

Physical Plant

Joe LePage Director of Physical Plant
 Helen Gwaldo Staff Secretary
 Helyne Knauth Stores Clerk
 Shorty Schwartz, BA Supervisor of Mechanical Services
 J C Burt HVAC Mechanic
 Ken Nofsinger HVAC Mechanic
 Bill Dobbs Alarm Control Electrician
 Duke Moore General Mechanic
 Steve Kamrath Senior Preventative Maintenance Mechanic
 Johnny Macias Preventative Maintenance Mechanic
 Michael Torres Lighting Technician
 Tom Boulmay Supervisor of Central Plant
 Billy Jones Central Plant Mechanic
 Vernon Bell Central Plant Operator
 Steve Drake Central Plant Operator
 William Lane Central Plant Operator
 Hershell Biffle Central Plant Operator

Stan Bessent..... Supervisor of Grounds
 Randy Damron..... Pest Control Technician; Lead Groundskeeper
 David Dellsperger..... Grounds/Irrigation
 Tony Orcutt..... Auto/Small Engine Mechanic
 Jose Arreola Grounds
 Cindy Busby Grounds
 Eli Davila..... Grounds
 Robert Diaz..... Grounds
 John Dixon..... Grounds
 Jose Garza..... Grounds
 Roy Grona..... Grounds
 Mike Lyda..... Grounds
 Jonas Medrano..... Grounds
 Ben Nava Grounds
 Panfilo Perez Jr. Grounds
 Frank San Miguel Grounds/Event Set-Up
 Michael Sedwick Grounds
 James Williams..... Grounds
 Patty Casady Housekeeper/Catering Assistant
 J.R. Marquez..... Custodian IV
 Verna Macias Assistant Supervisor of Custodial Services
 Ruben Torres Assistant Supervisor of Custodial Services
 Javier Ahumada Custodian
 Maria Carbajal Custodian
 Idolina Cabral Custodian
 Herminia Carreno Custodian
 Manuela Carreno Custodian
 Carmelo Ceballos..... Custodian III
 Josefina Chavez Custodian
 Gerardo De Los Santos Custodian
 Anita Drake..... Custodian
 Briseyda Eckert..... Custodian
 Irene Gallegos..... Custodian II
 Maria Garcia Custodian
 Rosa Garcia..... Custodian
 Thelma Garza Custodian
 Colleen Gibbs Custodian
 Inez Gonzales Custodian

Gregorio Hernandez.....	Custodian
Nora Juarez	Custodian
Ann Kilpatrick	Custodian
Irene Light	Custodian III
Tina Long	Custodian
Inocente Martinez	Custodian
Mary Martinez	Custodian
Shirley Maya.....	Custodian
Yolanda Mendez.....	Custodian
Maricruz Orona.....	Custodian
Elvira Palacios	Custodian
J'Nai Reynolds	Custodian
Roy Salazar.....	Custodian
Angie San Miguel.....	Custodian
Leticia Terrazos	Custodian
Maria Tijerina	Custodian
Stella Torres.....	Custodian
Irma Vasquez.....	Custodian
Genoveva Venegas	Custodian
Dominga Zavala.....	Custodian
Kenneth Cervenka	Supervisor of Architectural Services
Cadmus Brown	Locksmith/Carpenter
Phill Lindinger	Locksmith/Carpenter
Michael Gaudiello	Carpenter
Severo Castillo.....	Painter
Moses Ramireza.....	Painter
Donald Repa	Plumber
Patrick Jezisek	Plumber

Index

A

- Academic Advising 23
- Academic Calendar 8
- Academic Honors 29
- Academic Internships 26
- Academic Policies and Procedures 23
- Academic Probation 29
- Academic Warning 29
- Administrative Offices 237
- Admission and Financial Information 195
 - Application Deadlines 197
 - Early Action 195
 - Early Admission 195
 - Regular Decision 195
- Animal Behavior 33
- Appeal of Academic Ineligibility Decisions 30
- Art and Art History Department 35
- Artist Series 210
- Athletic and Recreational Opportunities 206
- Athletics 206
 - Intercollegiate 206
 - Intramurals 206

B

- Bachelor of Arts 19
- Bachelor of Fine Arts (Art) 19
- Bachelor of Fine Arts (Theatre) 20
- Bachelor of Music 20
- Bachelor of Science 21
- Bachelor of Science in Education 21
- Biology Department 47
- Board Charges 203
- Board of Trustees 217
- Brown College of Arts and Science 13
- Brown Symposium 210

C

Career Services	209
Change of Class Schedule	23
Chemistry and Biochemistry Department	53
Chief Administrative Officers	218
Class Attendance/Absence	26
Classics Area	59
CLEP Subject Examinations	31
Communication Studies Department	63
Contents	5
Core Purpose and Core Values of the University	12
Counseling Services	208
Course Descriptions	34
Accounting (ACC)	72
Animal Behavior (ANB)	34
Anthropology (ANT)	180
Art (ART)	40
Art History (ARH)	43
Biology (BIO)	50
Business (BUS)	70
Chemistry (CHE)	56
Chinese (CHI)	129
Classics (CLA)	62
Communication Studies (COM)	64
Computer Science (CSC)	125
Dance (DAN)	188
Economics (ECO)	69
Education Courses (EDU)	83
English (ENG)	90
Environmental Studies (ENV)	94
Exercise and Sport Studies (ESS)	97
Feminist Studies (FST)	103
Fitness and Recreational Activity (FRA)	98
French (FRE)	129
German (GER)	130
Greek (GRK)	60
History (HIS)	107

International Studies (INS) 115
Kinesiology (KIN) 116
Latin (LAT) 61
Latin American Studies (LAS) 120
Mathematics (MAT) 123
Music 149
Paideia (PAI) 189
Philosophy (PHI) 155
Physics (PHY) 161
Political Science (PSC) 164
Psychology (PSY) 169
Religion (REL) 173
Sociology (SOC) 178
Spanish (SPA) 134
Theatre (THE) 183
University Studies (UST) 190
Credit by Examination 31
Credit by Transfer 30
Credit for Military Veterans 31
Cultural Activities 210
Curriculum 14

D

Dean's List 29
Declaring a Major 24
Degree Plans 24
Degree Requirements 19
Departmental Honors Program 191
Dismissal and Eligibility for Continuance 30
Diversity Education 209

E

Economics and Business Department 67
Education Department 73
Endowed Chairs, Professorships 214
English Department 88
Environmental Studies 93
Exercise and Sport Studies 96

F

- Faculty Awards 215
- Faculty Listing 219
- Faculty, Retired 233
- Feminist Studies 100
- Financial Assistance 197
 - Grants 197
 - Scholarships 197

G

- Grading System 26
 - Final Evaluations 27
 - Pass/D/F Courses 27
 - Repeated Courses 27
- Graduation Requirements 22

H

- Health Services 208
- History Department 105
- Honor Code 207
- Honors Courses 25

I

- Independent Major 18
- Independent Study 25
- Intercollegiate Athletics 206
- Interdisciplinary Courses 189
- International Studies 111
- Involuntary Withdrawal Process 26

K

- Kinesiology Department 115

L

Language Placement 32
Latin American Studies 118
Latin Praise Honors 29
Lectureships and Symposia 210

M

Majors and Minors 17
Mathematics and Computer Science Department 120
Modern Languages and Literatures Department Chinese, French and German Programs 127
Modern Languages and Literatures Department Spanish Program 132
Motor Vehicle Regulations 207
Multiple Majors and Paired Majors 24
Music Department 135

O

Official Communication 28
Official Transcripts 26
Organization of Courses 24

P

Paideia Program 190
Permanent Record 27
Philosophy Department 154
Physical Science 158
Physics Department 159
Policy Statements 12
Political Science Department 162
Prizes and Awards 215
Probationary Status and Eligibility 29
Psychology Department 167

R

Readmission 196
Registration 23
Religion Department 172
Religious Life 208

Research Courses 25
Residential Living 207
Room Charges 202

S

Sarofim School of Fine Arts 13
Second Baccalaureate Degree 24
Selected Topics 25
Seminars 25
Sociology and Anthropology Department 176
Student Government and Organizations 206
Student Life 205
Student Status 28
 Auditing 28
 Normal Student Load 28
 Overloads 28
 Part-time Status 28
 Student Leave of Absence 28
Study Abroad Programs 192
 College Year in Athens 193
 London Semester 193

T

Theatre Department 181
Tuition 201
Tutorial Courses 25

U

University Directory 217
University Police 209

W

Withdrawal from the University 30